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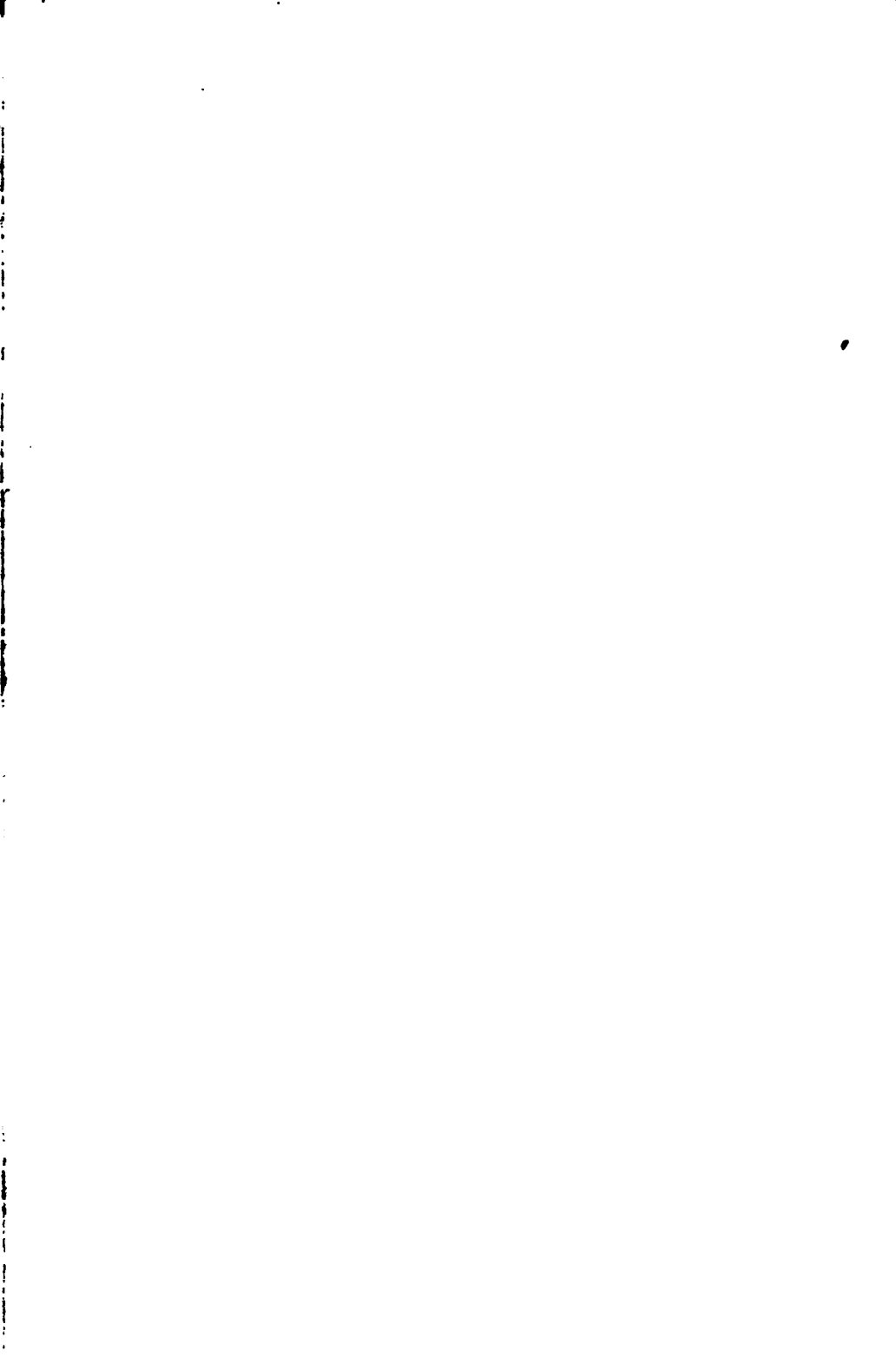
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THE SULTÁNS OF DEHLÍ.

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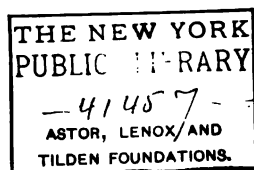
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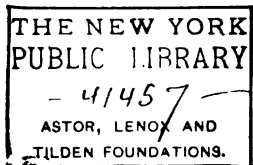
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## EDITOR'S PREFACE.

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THE Catalogue of Indian Coins, of which the present volume is the first instalment, will consist primarily of five volumes, of which two, those dealing (1) with the coins of the so-called Patán Sultáns of Dehlí, and (2) with the contemporary issues of the Kings of Bengal, Jaunpúr, Gujarát, and other Arabic coinages, will be the work of the author of the Catalogue of Oriental Coins, Mr. Stanley Lane-Poole, while the earlier series, Greek-Indian and Hindú, will be comprised in two volumes by Prof. Percy Gardner; and I shall myself undertake the description of the currency of the Emperors of Dehlí of the House of Bábar.

The general principles upon which the Catalogue of Indian Coins will be arranged will be similar to those which have been observed in the Greek and Oriental series, but the tabular or column-arrangement which was used in the eighth volume of the Oriental Catalogue will be retained in preference to the open pages of the earlier volumes of that series, save when the length of the inscriptions render the open page necessary.

The coins included in the present volume correspond to Fraehn's Class XVII.

The metal of each specimen is stated, and its size in inches and tenths of inches. The weight of the gold and

silver examples is given in English grains. Tables for converting grains into grammes, and inches into millimètres as well as into the measures of Mionnet's scale, are given at the end of the volume.

A comparative table of the years of the Hijrah and of the Christian Era has been added with a view to facilitating reference to the standard works on Indian history where the European computation is adopted.

Typical specimens are figured in the nine plates, which are executed by the autotype mechanical process from casts in plaster.

The work has been written by Mr. Stanley Lane-Poole, and I have carefully revised it throughout, except in the case of the Nāgarī inscriptions, which have been collated by Mr. Gardner.

REGINALD STUART POOLE.


## INTRODUCTION.

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THE present volume comprises the coinage of the Sultáns commonly known as the "Patán" or "Pathán" Kings of Dehlí. With some reluctance I have abandoned this time-honoured designation, for the reason that the word Patán is synonymous with Afghán, and most of the Sultáns of Dehlí were not Afgháns. The founder of the line of Dehlí, Muhammad ibn Sám, was a *Ghórí Turk*; and his successors, the rest of the first dynasty, were his Turkish slaves and their offspring. The second dynasty, sprung from Jalál-ad-dín Fíróz Sháh, was composed of *Khaljí Turks*. The third dynasty, that of the Taghlak-Sháhís, was of the race of the *Játs*. The fourth claimed descent from the Arab Husain, grandson of the prophet Muhammad, and called itself by the sacred title of *Sayyids*. Indeed, only the fifth and the sixth of the dynasties into which the kings of Dehlí are divided could properly term themselves Patán or Afghán, inasmuch as Buhlól belonged to the Lódí tribe of Afgháns, and Shér Sháh to the Súr division of the Lódí tribe. Thus, out of forty Sultáns of Dehlí, eight alone have any right to be called Patáns or Afgháns. If, therefore, the name is to be retained at all in this misleading connection, it can only be in deference to long-established usage. The gain in convenience, however, in thus preserving the appellation, is surely more than counterbalanced by the historical and ethnological accuracy which is restored by its abolition.

The series of coins struck by the Sultáns of Dehlí offer fewer points of interest and importance than do most of the currencies of Muhammadan States. As a rule we may

look upon Muhammadan coins as the surest foundations for an exact history of the dynasties by which they were issued. The coins of a Muslim ruler generally go far to establish those outward data in regard to his reign which Oriental historians too often neglect or misstate. The year of accession, the extent of his dominion, his relations with the neighbouring powers and with the spiritual chief of his religion, are all facts for which we may look with confidence to his coins. In many of the smaller and less known dynasties it is hardly too much to say that the coins are our chief informers. Unfortunately we cannot claim this importance for the issues of the Sultáns of Dehlí. The history of this dynasty has been recorded in detail by native writers, to whose statements the coins can add but little that is new or valuable. Now and again the coinage may suffice to establish the truth about a disputed date, but such examples of usefulness are rare in the series. Moreover, owing to the habit with weak rulers, whose tenure of power was unusually precarious, of protecting themselves behind the ægis of a renowned predecessor, and issuing their coins in the name of a deceased but revered Sultán, it is not always easy to feel assured that the dates on the coins represent precisely what they profess; and to arrange the order and years of the succession by these dates, without reference to the histories, would create no little confusion. Almost the only piece of historical information which has been thought to be derived from the coins alone is the presumed issue of the piece No. 85 in this volume, by Násir-ad-dín Mahmúd, the eldest son of Altamsh, during his father's lifetime. This would doubtless be interesting if it were established, but the result of a careful examination of the facts has led me to reject, with all diffidence, Mr. Thomas's attribution. Two sons of Sultán Altamsh bore the title of Násir-ad-dín; the elder was governor of Bengal from 624 to 626, when he died: the younger, born in the year of his

brother's death, became Sultán of Dehlí after Mas'úd Sháh, and reigned from 644 to 664. Mr. Thomas ascribes the coin No. 85 to the short government of Bengal by the elder Násir-ad-dín, on the ground of the occurrence upon it of the name of the 'Abbásí Khalífah Al-Mustansir, who reigned from 623 to 640. The improbability of the governor's striking coins in his own name, without any acknowledgment of his father, the reigning Sultán Altamsh, together with the close resemblance between this coin and those which undoubtedly belong to the younger Násir-ad-dín, led me to class No. 85 among the latter's coinage, and to regard the anachronism of the Khalífah's name as merely an instance of the not unfrequent posthumous use of names on Dehlí coins. Since coming to this decision, I notice that Dr. A. F. R. Hoernle\* has arrived at the same conclusion, and has supported his view by some cogent arguments, the substance of which I here reproduce. In the first place, no Governor of Bengal, unless he had thrown off the yoke of Dehlí, ever substituted his own name for that of his master the Sultán. The utmost a governor might do was to add his name after his master's, as Yildiz did after Muhammad ibn Sám's. Secondly, coins probably struck in Bengal, and clearly dated 624, do not bear Násir-ad-dín's name. It is evident that when the latter styles himself *Sultán*, and puts his own name exclusively on the coin, he does not do so as a mere governor. Moreover, the publication by Dr. Hoernle in the same article of a coin of 'Alá-ad-dín Mas'úd, with precisely the same obverse, including the peculiar  and the omission of the article before *Sultán*, seems to put it beyond a doubt that Násir-ad-dín copied his obverse from his immediate predecessor, at first, and that the coin No. 85 was his earliest issue. Neither the coin of Mas'úd nor No. 85 have any trace of marginal inscriptions or dates.

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\* *Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*, vol. 1., 1881, pp. 62—65.

A certain historical value attaches to the joint issues of Fíróz III. and his sons Fath and Zafar, as confirming the notices of the historians. Fíróz "invested his son Fath with the insignia of royalty in 760, and placed his name, in conjunction with his own, on the public currency," as Ferishtah records; and the Egyptian Khalifah Al-Mu'tadid sent a robe of investiture to the young prince. All this is confirmed by the inscriptions on the coins, where we find the names of the Sultán and his son and the Khalifah conjointly on all specimens. On the other hand, while the coins also corroborate the statements of the historians as to the succession of Zafar, another son of Fíróz III., to Fath's place, on the death of that prince, the value of the numismatic data is considerably diminished by the occurrence of one of those too common instances of posthumous issues which destroy to some extent the trustworthiness of the Dehlí currency as historical evidence. No. 387 bears the date 791, when Zafar was no longer alive: and the hypothesis of Mr. Rodgers that it may refer to a son of Zafar, who bore the same name, seems far-fetched.

The coinage of the Sultáns of Dehlí is more valuable from the point of view of political geography. Mr. Thomas, in his classical account of the *Chronicles of the Pathán Kings of Dehlí*, thus describes the first foundation of the dynasty, and the beginning of the acquisition of that wide dominion which reached its greatest extent under the famous Muhammad ibn Taghlak.

"The later scions of the dynasty of Sabaktagín, driven out of Ghazní on its sack by 'Alá-ad-dín Husain Jahánsóz in A.H. 550, retired to Láhór, and had already, in effect, become domesticated Indian sovereigns; so that, as Mu'izz-ad-dín pressed down and around them, the occupation of the more advanced provinces of Hindústán followed as a natural sequence. Mu'izz-ad-dín Muhammad ibn Sám, or Shiháb-ad-dín as he was called in his youth, otherwise



known as Muhammad Ghórí, the founder of the Pathán dynasty of Dehlí, is first noticed in history on the occasion of his nomination, in conjunction with his elder brother, Ghiyás-ad-dín, to the charge of a province of Ghór, by his uncle, the notorious 'Alá-ad-dín Husain Jahánsóz. After the accession of Ghiyás-ad-dín to the throne of Ghór, in 558 A.H., Mu'izz-ad-dín, acting as his general, subdued portions of Khurásán; and, on the conquest of Ghazní in 569, he was nominated by his suzerain brother to the government of that country. From this time his incursions into India commenced: in 571 he conquered Multán; in 574 he experienced a sanguinary defeat in an expedition against the prince of Nahrwála; next, Khusrú Malik, the last of the Ghaznavís, was assailed, and at length in 583 captured by stratagem. In 587, in a more extended expedition into Hindústán, Muhammad Ghórí was totally routed on the memorable field of Thaneswar by the Chohán leader, Prithví Rája of Ajmír. After a year's repose, the disgrace of this defeat still rankling within him, he, on the self-same battle-ground, again encountered his former adversary, now supported by the whole force of the country, the confederated armies of 150 princes. This time fortune favoured the Ghóris, and a hard-fought field terminated in the total discomfiture of the Indian host. By this single victory the Muhammadans may be said to have become the virtual masters of Hindústán. The ulterior measures for the subjugation of the country were of speedy accomplishment, and most of the later additions to the Indian empire of Muhammad Ghórí were perfected by his quondam slave, subsequent representative in Hindústán, and eventual successor on the throne of Dehlí, Kutb-ad-dín Aibek. Ghiyás-ad-dín, who had long retained little beyond the title of a king, died in 599 A.H., and shortly afterwards Mu'izz-ad-dín was installed in form. An unsuccessful attempt at conquest in the north, in itself attended by most disastrous

results, was succeeded by the revolt of the governors of Ghazní and Multán : this outbreak, however, was soon suppressed. In the month of Sha'bán, A.H. 602, Muhammad Ghórí was slain in his tent, in the centre of his own camp, by a band of Gakkars. At his death, the Muslim empire of India extended generally over nearly the whole of Hindústán proper, Sind, and Bengal. The sovereignty was, however, held by very exceptional tenures, and was most indeterminate in its inner geographical limits."\*

This wide empire, although it underwent many temporary retrogressions, gradually advanced in extent up to the time of Muhammad ibn Taghlak, when, according to the account of Siráj-ad-dín 'Umar of Oudh,† it included the following provinces :

Dehlí.	Oudh.
Deógír.	Kanauj.
Multán.	Lakhnautí.
Kohráw.	Bihár.
Samánah.	Karrah.
Siwistán (Sehwán).	Málwah.
Úchh.	Láhór.
Hánsí.	Kalánúr.
Sirsutí.	Jájnagar.
Malabár.	Telingana.
Gujarát.	Dwára Samundra.
Badáón.	

A reference to the map of India, facing page xvi, will show the vast extent of the dominion included in these provinces. But the elements of dissolution are always present in a huge and disconnected congeries of states. Muhammad ibn Taghlak, in spite of his extraordinary perversity, was no ordinary ruler, and he, if any one, had the will and the power to hold his unwieldy empire together. But the circumstances were too strong even for his iron resolution.

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\* E. Thomas : *Chronicles*, pp. 10—12.

† Notices et Extraits, xiii. 170, cf. Thomas, p. 203.

"The dominion covering twenty-three provinces, or independent nationalities, became, in the very number of its sections, essentially incoherent. Local feudatories had of late been superseded by governors appointed by the head of the state, and the selection of fitting and trustworthy representatives was attended by far greater risks than of old, now that the national bond, so effective among the ruling classes under the dynasty of the Turks, had disappeared amid the dissensions of Turk and Khiljí, both of whom had henceforth to bow to an alien Sultán of curiously mixed breed. In the Muhammadan distrust of unconverted Hindús, all manner of foreign adventurers were installed in divisional posts: these men, having little or no interest in the stability of the throne, were ever ready to aid any projected rising or to join with their combined forces any of the more influential rebels. So that the annals of the period present a mere succession of outbreaks,—no sooner was one section of the empire brought back to its allegiance than another division would seek to assert its independence.

"The Sultán was often obliged to command his own armies; and though he was usually victorious, the very fact of his absence in distant parts encouraged the disaffected elsewhere. The old proverb, 'Dehlí is distant,' found a new application; the royal forces were often less near to the threatened point than the inconveniently situated capital itself, whose distance from the southern states had already suggested its supersession by the more central Deógír. A parallel obstacle to the permanent subjection of the provinces was to be found in the state of the roads, and the general insecurity of the country at large, evils that extended to such an extreme that the tribute of the south was allowed to accumulate at Deógír, merely because it was found impossible to transport it to Dehlí, and eventually the whole treasure was divided on the spot among some temporarily successful insurgents.

"The end of such a state of things might easily be predicted. The Bengal mints occupied themselves in coining money for independent rulers; the Sultán's early triumph, Warangol, reverted to its ancient name in the hands of other masters; Deógír, his chosen capital, submitted to Hasan Gángú, the founder of a new race of Kings, the Bahmaní Dynasty of Kulbarga, who were destined to play a prominent part in the destinies of the country; and finally, the owner of so many kingdoms died miserably of a fever, near Thata, on the lower Indus, with his army, "like ants or locusts" around him; and his cousin and successor found some difficulty in getting safe home to the cherished Dehlí, which Muhammad ibn Taghlak had once done so much to desolate and destroy."\*

Less than fifty years afterwards, the reigning Sultán of Dehlí, Mahmúd ibn Muhammad, was confined to the capital itself, hemmed in by rival pretenders to the throne from which Muhammad ibn Taghlak had dispensed his erratic notions of law to so immense an empire: and after Tímúr's invasion, 801 A.H., the kingdom of Dehlí was distributed piecemeal, and Ikbál Khán held Dehlí and the Doáb; Zafar Khán, Gujarát; Khizr Khán, Multán, Dailbálpúr, and Sind; Khawájah-i-Jahán, Kanauj, Oudh, Karrah, Dalamaú, Sandalah, Bahráich, Bihár, and Jaunpúr; Mahmúd Khán, Mahobah and Kálpí; Dilawar Khán, Dhár; Ghálib Khán, Samánah; and Shams Khán, Biana. Shér Sháh for a moment gathered together once more the fragments of the empire; but it was reserved for Akbar to rebuild the fabric in more than its ancient grandeur.

The coins are of some value in tracing the variations in the empire which thus rose and fell with such astonishing rapidity. With a view to supplying the data they afford in the manner most convenient for reference, I have

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\* E. Thomas: *Chronicles*, pp. 203-206.

arranged the known mints of each Sultán in the following table, including not only the British Museum examples, but those in Mr. Thomas's *Chronicles*, and in Mr. C. J. Rodgers' supplementary papers in the *Journal* of the Bengal Asiatic Society, vols. xlix. and li.

TABLE ILLUSTRATING THE EXTENT OF THE  
EMPIRE BY THE MINTS.\*

589—602 Muhammad ibn Sám,	Ghazní, [Kanauj.] <i>Peshawar</i> , FARWÁN.
Yildiz,	Ghazní.
607—633 Altamsh,	Dehlí, Multán, Narwar? LÁHÓR?
634—637 Rizíyah,	Lakhnautí.
637—639 Bahrám Sháh,	Dehlí.
639—644 Mas'úd,	Dehlí.
644—664 Mahmúd I.,	Dehlí.
664—686 Balban,	Dehlí.
686—689 Kai-Kubád,	Dehlí.
689—695 Fíróz II.,	Dehlí.
695 Ibráhím I.,	Dehlí.
695—715 Muhammad Sháh I.,	Dehlí, <i>Deógír</i> .
716—720 Mubárák I.,	Dehlí, <i>Kutbábád</i> (i.e. Dehlí?).
720 Khusrú,	Dehlí.
720—725 Taghlak I.,	Dehlí, <i>Deógír</i> , TALANG.
725—752 Muhammad ibn Taghlak,	Dehlí, Satgáon, <i>Sonár- gáon</i> , Agrah, Tagh- lakpúr (i.e. Tírhút?), Daulatábád and <i>Deó- gír</i> , Sultánpúr, (i.e. Warangol,) Lakh- nautí (i.e. Gaur).

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\* Mints in the National Collection are printed in roman letters; those from Mr. Thomas's *Chronicles*, in italics; while those from Mr. Rodgers' papers are printed in small capitals.

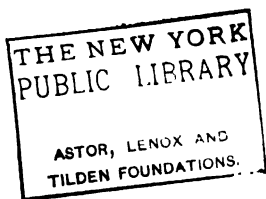
752—790 Fíróz III.,	Dehlí.
790—791 Taghlak II.,	Dehlí.
792—795 Muhammad III.,	Dehlí.
795 Sikandar I.,	Dehlí.
795—797 Mahmúd II.,	Dehlí.
797—802 Nasrat,	Dehlí.
824—837 Mubárák II.,	Dehlí.
837—847 Muhammad IV.,	Dehlí.
847—855 'Álim,	Dehlí.
855—894 Buhlól,	Dehlí, Jaunpúr.
894—923 Sikandar II.,	<i>Dehlí.</i>
923—930 Ibráhím II.,	
946—952 Shér Sháh,	Dehlí (Jahánpanáh), Sharífábád, Shérgarh, Agrah, Gwalior, Shérgadah, Kálpí, Hisár, Rantambhór, Chunár, Biáná, Nárnól, Bhánpúr, SAM- BHÁL, ALWÁR, UJAIN.
952—960 Islám Sháh,	Agrah, Gwalior, Sat- gáon, <i>Shakk-i-Bakar</i> , <i>Sharífábád</i> , <i>Shérgarh</i> .
960—961 Muhammad 'Ádil,	Nárnól, <i>Gwalior</i> .

Some of these mints have prefixes. Dehlí is generally adorned with the epithet *حضرة*; but sometimes *دار الملك* is substituted, and rarely *تخت گاه*. The last appellation is also given to Daulatábád; *اقلیم* is prefixed to Taghlakpúr, *سامه* to Jaunpúr, *قلعة* to Deógír, and *بلدة* or *بلد* to Ghazní.

Some mints have double names: e.g., *دار الاسلام* or *دار الخلافة*, or *جهانپناه*, or *قطباباد*, stands for Dehlí; *دوتاباد* and *دیوگیر* are synonymous; whilst *سلطانپور* represents Warangol, and *تغلقپور* probably for Tirhút. The appear-

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ance of Jaunpúr as the second mint of Buhlól is interesting when it is recollected that it was this Sultán who re-annexed Jaunpúr in 893 after it had been independent for a century.

It will be noticed that the names of several of the Sultáns are absent from the preceding table. This is owing to various causes; Aibek, for instance, is not known to have struck any coins at all; Abu-Bakr, Sikandar II., Ibráhím II., etc., issued coins without stating the names of the mints; while Daulat Khán Lódí and Khizr Khán, in the general confusion which accompanied the invasion of India by Tímúr, preferred rather to trade upon the traditional credit of their predecessors than to make any demands upon the people's trust in their personal solvency, and thus issued their coins in the name of Fíróz III. or Muhammad III., the mints of which issues cannot be held to offer very trustworthy evidence of the extent of their strikers' dominion, which, however, we know from other sources to have been limited to a small district immediately surrounding Dehlí. Neither of these two puppets was a king in any real sense, and to such, "it mattered little whose superscription was placed on the public money,—his duty was confined to authorising the legality of the new issues by so much of his attestation as was implied in the annual date recorded on the reverse, . . . a system, indeed, which the East India Company, of their own free will, imitated with much credit and simplicity by striking their rupees in the name of Sháh 'Álam and other defunct monarchs of Dehlí, whose money had of old obtained good repute in the local bázárs. But as the progressive annual dates, which were needed to test the good faith of Oriental princes, came in process of time to be a source of confusion and an opportunity for money-changers, the Government adopted the expedient of selecting the best current coin of the day, and based their standard upon its intrinsic value; and so the immutable

date of 'the XIX *san* (year) of Sháh 'Álam' came to figure upon our much-prized 'Sicca Rupees.'''\*

The chief importance of the coinage of the Sultáns of Dehlí lies in its bearing upon the currencies of India. It is before all things a series which attracts the metrologist. Any one who has studied Mr. Thomas's elaborate examination of the relations between these issues and the ancient Indian metric system will understand the value of the coinage of Dehlí in this respect. I do not propose to recapitulate here the results of Mr. Thomas's researches, which are easily accessible in his *Chronicles*; but a sketch of the principal developments of the coinage is necessary to a due appreciation of the various pieces described in the following pages.

In considering the general character of the Dehlí series, we must set aside the introductory issues of Muhammad ibn Sám and his lieutenant Yildiz, which are not only of very uncertain weights, but obviously indicate an attempt to carry on the Muhammadan system of large dirhams. The conqueror of Hindústán readily recognized the fact that it was not to such issues that he must resort in his dealings with his new Indian subjects. From time immemorial the staple of the currency in the northern provinces of India had consisted of small copper and *billon* (silver and copper) pieces, which later on came to be known from the locality as *Dehliwáls*. These, stamped with the traditional religious emblems, the Bull of Siva and the Kábul or Chohán horseman, would inevitably form the models upon which an adapted coinage must be based, if it were to obtain favour in the eyes of a conservative people. Accordingly, Muhammad ibn Sám issued Dehliwáls, with these emblems and his own name inscribed in Nágari or Hindí characters

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\* E. Thomas: *Chronicles*, pp. 329, 330; *International Numismata Orientalia*, vol i, part 1, *Ancient Indian Weights*, p. 53 f.

of a rude type. So closely did he imitate the style of the preceding local coinage, or so scrupulously did he avail himself of the services of the old moneyers, that it has been found possible to attribute many of his coins to mints whose names are not recorded upon their surfaces, by indications of style and treatment of the devices. Similar reasons induced him to preserve, though only for a short time, the peculiar gold issues of Kanauj, with a rude figure of the goddess Lakhshmí, adding his name in Nágari. The billon Dehliwáls, which for convenience are headed "Copper" in the present volume, retained their old important position in the currency of Hindústán through the greater part of the duration of the dynasty founded by Muhammad ibn Sám. They underwent various modifications, especially in the substitution of Arabic for Nágari inscriptions; and there are minor differences in the form and position of the Bull Nandí and the Horseman, which have been noted. But the main fact, that a billon currency formed the staple of exchange in Hindústán, is undisturbed. Muhammad ibn Sám's conquests "were always associated with an adaptation, more or less complete, of the local currency; hence we find the peculiar type of the Ghórí Horseman retained in its own locality; the distinctive Kurmán outline [upright posture] of the Bull of Siva maintains its identity through succeeding foreign dynasties; . . . Ajmír, Dehlí, Multán, and Sind, each preserved, but little modified, a Tughra outline of the early device of the first Brahman Kings of Kábul,—the Cavalier with the reverse of the Sacred Bull."\*

Side by side with this native coinage, a new and characteristic issue was introduced by Altamsh in the early part of the seventh century of the Flight. This was the silver

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\* E. Thomas: *Chronicles*, p. 36.

Tankah, which held its place as the standard silver coin to the end of the dynasty, and was so much approved that a gold Tankah, of equal weight, was added by Balban in the same century, which retained its position, with a brief interruption, for more than a century,—until, in fact, the precarious tenure of power by the Sultáns of Dehlí rendered any issue of gold coins incompatible with the state of the treasury. The Tankah, silver or gold, should weigh 175 grains, and the existing specimens bear out the estimate with tolerable accuracy. Seventy-five silver Tankahs in the British Museum, from Altamsh to Taghlak Sháh I., weigh collectively 12,550 grains, or a trifle over 166 grains apiece, which, allowing for wear and sweating, is a fair average. None of these 75 pieces fall below 161 (indeed only two fall below 163 grains), and some reach the weight of 171. The gold show an even better average, for 21 specimens in the British Museum, from Balban to Taghlak Sháh I., weigh collectively 3526 grs., which gives  $167\frac{1}{2}$  as the weight of each, or just under 168 grs. One of these goes as high as 173, and only one falls below 164. Thus from the beginning of a regular silver coinage under Altamsh, about the year 632 of the Hijrah, to the time of Muhammad ibn Taghlak, A.H. 725, the Tankah was the standard of currency in the empire of Dehlí.

With Muhammad ibn Taghlak begins a series of innovations, which, although they were not destined to last long, introduced in their brief duration many curious and novel features into the currency of Hindústán. Muhammad Sháh is stated to have had some such change in contemplation with regard to the Tankah as Muhammad ibn Taghlak eventually carried into effect. He was anxious to strike a new Tankah of 140 grains, in order to pay his Sipáhís, or Sepoys, with as little expense as possible. This was the precise reduction which Ibn Taghlak effected. His new

*'Adlis*, or "equitable [coins]," as they were called,\* for no very obvious reason, weighed 140 grains, and from A.H. 725 to 730 the new standard obtained throughout his empire. The British Museum specimens range from 137 to 151 grs., and give an average of 141 grs. In A.H. 730, however, Muhammad ibn Taghlak thought better of his reform, and other coins of that year maintain the old weight of 169 (for 175) grs. Simultaneously he had attempted an alteration in the standard of the gold Tankahs, which he raised to 200 grs., as witness the pieces of 197, 198, and 199 grs. in this volume. But this change was even more short-lived than that in the silver; it began in A.H. 726, and already in 729 and 730 the old Tankah of 175 grs. is again represented by gold pieces weighing 168, 169, and 171 grs.

But the most remarkable of all Muhammad ibn Taghlak's monetary enterprises was the attempt to introduce a forced currency of brass at the value of the Tankah. Such attempts at a fiduciary coinage had before been made by Oriental sovereigns. Khubilai Khán, the Mongol emperor of China, had succeeded in perfecting a very convenient paper currency in the Celestial empire; and the Mongol Ilkhán of Persia, Gai-khatu, with very different motives, had endeavoured to force a paper money upon his Persian subjects; but the strenuous resistance he encountered made an end of the fraud and of his own sovereignty. Muhammad ibn Taghlak's forced currency was of a different order. It was chiefly of brass, and the state of the treasury seems to have justified any system of nominal values, inasmuch as Ibn Taghlak could easily have redeemed the whole issue at the nominal prices. Indeed, when, after about three years, (730—732,) the trial proved unsuccessful, in consequence of innumerable imitations, against which the Sultán had organized no regal protective marks, Muhammad ibn Taghlak

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\* The name occurs on the coinage itself.

took up the whole brass currency, genuine and forged alike, at the values for which they were intended to pass. In such circumstances there can be no question of dishonesty on the part of the ruler. That he anticipated some reluctance on the part of his subjects to accept the brass currency as equivalent to the silver Tankah may be seen from the character of the legends with which the new coins were inscribed:—"Whoso obeys the Sultán obeys the Compassionate;" *اطيعوا الله واطيعوا الرسول واولى الامر منكم لا يولا السلطان كل الناس بعضهم بعضا* "Obey God and obey the Prophet, and those in authority among you : sovereignty is not conferred upon all men ; some of them (precede) others;" etc. At the same time, while thus appealing to the Korán for the inculcation of obedience to the powers that be, Muhammad ibn Taghlak was careful to let the people understand for exactly how much the new piece was intended to pass. Thus we find the inscription *مهر شد تنكه رائج در روزگار بنده اميدوار محمد تغلق* "Sealed as a Tankah current in the reign of the slave hopeful [of grace] Muhammad [ibn] Taghlak," and again *مهر شد تنكه پنجاه كاني* "Sealed as a Tankah of fifty Kánis," or Gánis, etc.; or *ضرب الربعي* "Struck [as] the fourth ; *الدرهم الشرعي* "The legal dirham," *النصفي* "The half-piece ;" *عدل هشت* "Money of two Kánis," or *سكه دو كاني* "Good [for] eight Kánis," or *سكه دو كاني* "A Chítal equal to one Káni : " but these varieties are not all represented in the National Collection. In Mr. Thomas's No. 201, I read *تنكه* not *سكه*.

In order to understand what these denominations mean, we must consult Mr. Thomas's\* table of the Currency during the reign of Muhammad ibn Taghlak, here subjoined with some modifications in the arrangement.

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\* *Chronicles*, p. 219.

## MUHAMMAD IBN TAGHLAK'S CURRENCY.

	Káni.	Du-káni.	Shash-káni.	Hasht-káni.	Duwázdah-k.	Shánsdah-k.	Tankah.
Káni (or Chítal),	1						
Du-káni (or Sul-táni). . . .	2	1					
Shash-káni . .	6	3	1				
Hasht-káni . .	8	4	1½	1			
Duwázdah-káni .	12	6	2	1½	1		
Shánsdah-káni .	16	8	2½	2	1½	1	
Tankah (old, 175 grs.) . .	64	32	10½	8	5½	4	1

The ancient quaternary scale is here observable throughout: there are no fives or tens. The new 'Adlí Tankah of 140 grs., however, correspond to 50 Kánis, and pieces of 25 Kánis were struck to subdivide it. Afterwards Fíróz Sháh III. appears to have introduced 2, 10, 24, and 48 Káni pieces.

On comparing the weights of the forced brass currency with the foregoing table, many difficulties present themselves. Mr. Thomas once seemed inclined to fix the denomination (only tentatively, it is true,) by the weights of the pieces described in his *Chronicles*. I am disposed to think that the weight had very little to do with the distinction of denominations. The brass coin intended to pass for a silver Tankah, and bearing an inscription stating so, does indeed carry a weight of 136 grs., nearly approaching the 140 grs. of the new 'Adlí Tankah, which, however, at the time of the forced currency, seems to have already been abolished in favour of the old 175 grs. Tankah, so that we should rather expect the brass coin to weigh 175 grs. But even if it were granted that the 140 Tankah is intended to be represented in weight by the brass pieces in question, the subdivisions show no correspondence in the matter of weight.

The piece marked 8 Kánis weighs 53 grs., which is neither an eighth part of 136 nor a  $6\frac{1}{2}$  part, taking the two values of the old and new Tankahs (64 and 50 Kánis) into consideration. If the 136 brass Tankah is meant to equal 50 Kánis, the 8 Káni piece should weigh about 21 grs. Or if the brass Tankah of 136 grs. is intended to represent the old Tankah of 175 grs., the 8 Káni piece should follow a similar reduction in weight, and should hardly exceed 17 grs. Again, on whatever principle we accommodate the 8 Káni piece to the Tankah, it is impossible to give a satisfactory account, on the weight system, of the Du-káni piece, which weighs 25 grs., instead of 13, as it should if it is to bear any relation to the 8 Káni piece. Then there is a unique *Chital* of copper, equal to 1 Káni, but weighing no less than 74 grs., which must upset all calculations. Nor is it easy, on the principle of a uniform scale of weights, to explain the pieces of 112 and 55 grs., which Mr. Thomas suggests may be 40 and 20 Kánis. Why should a 20 Káni piece weigh only 2 grs. more than an 8 Káni piece? A remarkable *Dirham Shar'i*, "Legal dirham," also appears in the series, which comes up to 80 grs., which no legal dirham ever did; while the *Nisfy* or half-dirham, (as Mr. Thomas terms it,) weighs no less than 103 grs.

I do not quote these weights under any impression that Mr. Thomas has ever sought to prove that the brass coinage was strictly adjusted to a regular scale of weights corresponding to those of the silver coins they were intended to supplant; indeed a remark of his (on p. 248) shows that he is perfectly alive to the discrepancies in the scale of weights; but I am anxious to state clearly that any deduction from the weights is likely to be fallacious, inasmuch as the closest examination reveals no system or graduated scale whatever. The lower denominations were lighter than the higher, and that is, I believe, all that can be formulated about them on the subject.



Another curious feature in the currency—not the forced issues—of this “Prince of Moneyers” is the striking of gold and copper coins in the sole name of the contemporary Khalifah of Egypt, the *fainéant* representative of the once powerful house of 'Abbás. The only parallel instance in the Dehlí series is the remarkable coin of Altamsh, No. 35, where only the Khalifah Al-Mustansir's name appears in the inscriptions.\* From the earliest issues of the Sultáns of Dehlí, the spiritual lords of the Muslims were never neglected. Muhammad ibn Sám put the name of the reigning Khalifah of the yet surviving dynasty of Baghdád upon his silver coins, while the Nágari letters श्री हमीरः, *Srī Hamírah*, may perhaps stand for أمير المؤمنين *Amir al-mu-minín*, as the occurrence in the same position of the form श्री शलिफः, *Srī Shalípha*, i.e. *Al-Khalífah*, seems to show; though *Srī Hamírah* might of course equally well represent *Al-Amír* simply, and refer to Muhammad ibn Sám himself. From the time of Muhammad ibn Sám to that of Fíróz II., the names of the 'Abbási Khalífahs of Baghdád appear regularly on the gold and silver coins; and even so late as 695, forty years after the forcible destruction of the Baghdád Khalifate and the murder of Al-Musta'sim by Húlágú, the name of this ill-fated Pontiff is seen on the coinage of Dehlí. At last, however, the Sultáns of Hindústán seem to have realized that there could be little spiritual benefit in retaining the name of a Khalífah who had been dead for forty years, and accordingly from the accession of Ibráhím I. the coinage does not record the name of the Khalífah, but inscribes only a bare reference to his existence, in the Sultán's title *Násir Amír-al-mu-minín*, to which Muhammad I. added the title of *Yamín al-Khiláfah*.

The next alteration took place under Mubárak Sháh I.,

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\* E. Thomas, *Chronicles*, p. 46.

who, after beginning with the stereotyped *Násir Amír-al-mu-minín* of his predecessors, assumed the dignity of Khalífah himself, in the style **الوائق بالله أمير المؤمنين**, in 717, adding such other improvements as **خليفة الله** and **خليفة رب العالمين** and terming Dehlí the "Abode of the Khalifate," *Dár al-Khiláfah*. Khusrú Sháh styled himself **ولي أمير المؤمنين**, and Taghlak Sháh I. returned to the old form of *Násir Amír-al-mu-minín*. Then his son Muhammad introduced the crowning acknowledgment of the Egyptian Khalifate when he struck coins in which he omitted all mention of himself, and substituted the inscription "This Khalífatí *dínár* was struck . . . in the time of the Imám Al-Mustakfí," the then reigning 'Abbási Khalífah of the restored line in Egypt. It was not apparently until this period, more than eighty years after the revival of the Khalifate in Egypt under the Mamlúks, that the Sultáns of Dehlí became aware of this restoration; and Muhammad ibn Taghlak certainly spared no pains to emphasize the discovery. After his brief issue of purely "Khalífatí" coins, in gold and copper, in the middle of the eighth century of the Flight, the name of the reigning Egyptian Khalífah appears regularly upon the Dehlí mintings, in conjunction with that of the Sultán, until A.H. 795; after which year the monarchs of Dehlí seem again to have become uncertain as to the names of the successive Khalífahs, and therefore contented themselves with simply inscribing the fact that there was a Khalífah of some name or another, without seeking to indicate his precise titles. The forms, "In the time of the Prince of the Faithful," **في زمن أمير المؤمنين**, or "The Khalífah [is] the Prince of the Faithful," retained their place on the coinage until the time of Shér Sháh, with the variation of *Náib Amír-al-mu-minín*. Shér Sháh abolished the style of Khalífah altogether from the coinage, with a due sense of historical accuracy, since the Egyptian Khalifate had by then been absorbed by

the Sultáns of Turkey, and the Sultán of Dehlí could not be expected to understand that the spiritual power thus transferred ought to be recognised in so remote a region as Hindustán. Shér Sháh, however, upheld the character of the Dehlí coinage for Sunní orthodoxy by inserting the names and epithets of the first four Khalífahs, Abu-Bakr, 'Umar, 'Uthmán, and 'Alí, and the example was followed by his successors to the close of the dynasty.

After the reign of Muhammad ibn Taghlak the coinage of the Sultáns of Dehlí greatly deteriorates. Only eight gold Tankahs are found in the British Museum collection after this monarch, and of these but one is later than Fíróz III., his immediate successor. The specimens in question are of the old weight of 167 to 170 grs. The silver also becomes greatly diminished. With the exception of a few posthumous silver Tankahs, struck chiefly by Khizr Khán in the name of Muhammad III., about 817, no silver coins occur in the British Museum between the death of Muhammad ibn Taghlak and the accession of Shér Sháh, an interval of nearly 200 years. Shér Sháh and his successors abolished the *billon* coinage, which had absorbed almost all the exchange of India, and restored the silver Tankah in its original weight of about 175 grs. The specimens in the Museum fall little below this figure.

The inscriptions on the coins of the Sultáns are unusually monotonous. Save in the phenomenal issues of Muhammad ibn Taghlak, the religious inscriptions are of the commonest order, and there are not many even of these. A few peculiar forms may be noticed: e.g., the complete form of the Profession of Faith لا اله الا الله الخ on 260—263; والله الغنى وانتم الفقرا (Kur. xxxv. 15); اطيعوا الله واطيعوا الرسول واولى الامر منكم لا يولا السطان كل الناس بعضكم بعضا (partly from Kur. iv. 62); and the benedictory formulas جل الله ظلاله وجلاله, اعلى اجره, انار الله برهانه. The titles of the sovereigns of Dehlí are as monotonous as

their religious legends. They are all "Sultáns," and, after Bahrám, "Sháhs" also, and the almost universal epithet they add to exalt the former title is الاعظم. Down to the time of Muhammad ibn Taghlak, they hardly ever varied this formula, although Muhammad ibn Sám himself, when under his brother's suzerainty, began with the variety of المعظم. Original in his titles, as in everything else, Muhammad ibn Taghlak abandoned the cherished epithet, which Taghlak I. had already shaken by his occasional substitution of the epithet الغازى. Muhammad his son began his gold coinage with a posthumous coin in memory of his father, bearing the unprecedented series السعيد الشهيد الغازى. This he followed by various new titles, such as السلطان العادل, العبد الراجى رحمة الله, الواثق بتائيد الرحمن, الراجى رحمة الله الكريم, المجاهد فى سبيل الله, and the Persian العبد الراجى, representing the Arabic العبد الراجى. After his time, the old formula returns once or twice, chiefly on posthumous issues in the name of Muhammad III.; but as a rule the later Sultáns of Dehlí were satisfied with the simple epithet, inaugurated by Fíróz II. (who also styled himself الواثق بتائيد يزدانى) of سلطانى, *Sultání* or *As-Sultání*, with "Lieutenant of the Prince of the Faithful," نائب امير المؤمنين, not unfrequently added. The Lódís abolished this title and called themselves المتوكل على الرحمن; and Shér Sháh and Islám Sháh adopted the style of السلطان العادل; or, on the copper issues, the very peculiar formula الامير الحامى الدين الدنان (or الحاكمى). Added to the first title are generally a *lakab*, such as Násir-ad-dín, and a *kunya*, which is universally *Abu-l-Muzaffar*, whenever there is a *kunya* at all, except in two cases when it is *Abu-l-Mujáhid*. Násir Amír-al-mu-minín is, as has been said, a common addition to these titles, from Altamsh to Muhammad I., and on the coins of Taghlak I. "Sword of the Prince of the Faithful," سيف امير المؤمنين, occurs on the coinage of

Firóz II., as does the form **نائب أمير المؤمنين**, which remains in use to the time of Mubárah II. The one Queen of the line, Rizíyah ibnat Altamsh, used the form **نصرة أمير المؤمنين**. So at least the specimen in the British Museum reads, and this is confirmed by a specimen described and engraved by Dr. Hoernle in the *Journal* of the Bengal Asiatic Society (1881). Mr. Thomas has read **مهرة أمير المؤمنين** from another example. The only other titles of importance occurring on the coins under review are those of Muhammad I., **اسكندر الثاني يمين**, soon changing to **الامام الاعظم . . . الوائق بالله امير المؤمنين**; of Mubarak I., **يمين الخلافة**, **اسكندر الزمان**, where Mr. Thomas has read **الواثق بنصر الرحمن ولي امير المؤمنين**, where Mr. Thomas has read **الواثق بخير . . .**, which is not confirmed by any specimen in the British Museum.

The orthography of the name "Altamsh" demands a few words. I have followed Mr. Thomas in retaining the most usual spelling: but there can be no doubt that it is not the most accurate representation of the original *Túrki*, whatever the meaning of that original may have been. There is generally a single stroke after the **ت**, and not infrequently another before the **ل**: so that the complete form would seem to be **ايلتشمش** *Il-tutmish*. The Nagari transcript **लितितिमिशि** *Lititimisi* agrees tolerably well with this restoration; and the meaning of *Il-tutmish*, 'Hand-grasper,' 'Supporter,' 'Upholder,' is sufficiently appropriate. Mr. Redhouse, however, on the authority of Ahmad Waffík Páshá, suggests an alternative reading in **ايلتشمش**, from **ايلتماك**, 'to convey,' 'carry off,' i.e., 'the kidnapped,' or slave who was 'carried off:' and adds that it might also be taken in the active sense, as meaning the 'carrier off' or ravisher (of the heart).

There are many points that might here be raised with regard to the origin and localization of the Brahmanical emblems and symbols, and the peculiarities of Nagari palæography as exhibited on the coins: but these will

more appropriately be considered in the volume of the Indian Catalogue which will treat exclusively of the Hindú coinages.

I have already indicated two or three small matters in which I have been compelled reluctantly to differ from the opinion of Mr. Thomas, and it is necessary to enumerate a few more such minor differences. When there is merely a question as to how much of an undisputed inscription is legible, I shall not here discuss what is only an affair of eyes and microscopes. The rejection from the present volume of Mr. Thomas's No. 7 requires, however, some explanation, inasmuch as the coin exists in the British Museum. I reject it, because I am convinced that it is not a coin of Muhammad ibn Sâm at all, but of one of the Ghaznawis, probably Khusrú Malik. The fabric alone, I think, shows it is no fellow to the issues of Muhammad ibn Sâm, and the inscription, as I read it, confirms the rejection. No. 120 of the *Chronicles*, which is the same coin as No. 138 of the present volume, bears, according to Mr. Thomas, the date 680, which he adds is "clearly an error," with which I must concur, since I can only make it 695. Mr. Thomas's No. 121 presents a slight displacement of the inscriptions in the *Chronicles*, for the word *امير* should be in the middle line. In his No. 146, Mr. Thomas reads Dár-al-Khiláfah, where I find Dár-al-Mulk, but the two may not be of precisely the same issue. On the coins described under No. 297 by Mr. Thomas, I can find no distinct trace of the mint-name he gives. On p. 51 of this catalogue will be found a foot-note in which I venture to dissent from Mr. Thomas's reading of a posthumous coin of Taghlak I. The rejection of the presumed date on the reverse at once removes Mr. Thomas's No. 158 to the side of his No. 178, as a posthumous, and not as he supposed a contemporary, issue of that Sultán. The title *Ash-Shahid* alone is, I think, enough to prove that Taghlak was dead when the coin was struck, for I cannot recall an instance of so very significant a title being assumed by a living king.

I may add, in reference to No. 73 in this volume, that I can find no trace of the الله and محمد Dr. Hoernle refers to in the *Journal* of the Bengal Asiatic Society (1881).

In the arrangement of posthumous coins, as well as in some other minor details of order, I have departed from the pattern which is set, generally with excellent judgment, in the *Chronicles*. I class the posthumous coins under the king whose name they bear, and give a cross-reference in the place where they should come if the order were strictly chronological. The matter is merely a question of convenience; and I found that the coins were more clearly described and more easily compared in this order than if they had been placed where their dates demanded. Instances of this arrangement will be frequently met with in this volume, and the student must not be deceived by the classification into the belief that the Sultáns enjoyed preternaturally long reigns. By a contrary principle to that which prompted the issue of posthumous coins, Nos. 410—412 in this catalogue were struck by Muhammad III. before he actually became Sultán, when he was associated with his father Fíróz III. in the government. It would have been better if I had indicated this circumstance in the heading.

As coins, without reference to their historical or geographical or other relations, those of the Sultáns of Dehlí are singularly fine. Especially beautiful are the clear-cut gold issues of Muhammad ibn Taghlak, where the smaller superficies enabled a better impression to be struck with the die. But the chief test of a coinage is rather in the assay than in the calligraphy, though the latter is not to be despised upon Muhammadan coins, where the finer departments of the engraver's art could not be allowed free scope. Mr. Thomas has given some details of assaying experiments with the coins of Dehlí, and the result in the higher metals shows great regularity. Muhammad I.'s gold, for example, had a fineness of 94·2, and Fíróz II.'s of 94·5.

More interesting are the assays which Mr. Thomas had

made in India of the billon coinage, by the usual native process of blowing off the copper with lead. The following are some of his results:—

Twelve of Nasír-ad-dín Mahmúd's *dehliwáls*, with a collective weight of 584 grs., produced 149 grs. of silver, or 12·14 (nearly  $\frac{1}{4}$ th) apiece.

Various specimens of Fíróz III., (*Chronicles*, No. 228), weighing from 131·5 to 141 grs. each, contained irregular proportions of silver, ranging from 12 to 24 grs. apiece.

Four coins of Buhlól Lódí, weighing about 140 grs. each, gave 0 gr., 15·3 grs., 14 grs., and 6·7 grs., silver.

The average silver in the coins of Sikandar ibn Buhlól, from an assay of over thirty, was 5·64 in each piece, of an average weight of about 140 grs. each.

The subjoined tables of the genealogical relations of the various princes whose money is described in this volume, together with the map of mediæval India, will be useful to the student of this dynasty in its connection with the history of India at large.

In conclusion, I am glad to have this opportunity of expressing my thanks to Mr. Edward Thomas, not only for the assistance which every student of the coins of the Sultáns of Dehlí must derive from his learned and exhaustive *Chronicles*, but also for the kindness with which he has permitted me to examine his own annotated copy of that work, and has read the proof-sheets of this Introduction. I am also much indebted to Professor Percy Gardner for his supervision of the Nágarí inscriptions included in this volume, to Mr. Redhouse, Dr. Stickel, and MM. Tiesenhhausen and Sauvaire, for various suggestions; while to the Keeper of Coins, in his minute and scrupulous revision of every line of the work, I owe many valuable corrections and improvements.

STANLEY LANE-POOLE.

*Richmond, Nov. 24, 1864.*



# GENEALOGICAL TREES OF THE SULTÁNS OF DEHLÍ.

## I. FIRST DYNASTY.

1. Mu'izz-ad-din Muhammad Ghóri

2. Kutb-ad-din Aibak

3. Arám Sháh

*daughter* = 4. Alkamsh

5. Rukn-ad-din  
Firóz Sháh I.

6. Risiyah

Mahmúd  
(*Bengal*)

7. Mu'izz-ad-din  
Bahram Sháh

9. Nasir-ad-din  
Mahmúd Sháh I.

*daughter* = 10. Ghiyás-ad-din  
Balban

8. 'Alá-ad-din Mas'ud Sháh

Nasir-ad-din Bughrá Khán  
(*Bengal*)

11. Mu'izz-ad-din Kai-Kubád

Kai-Kás  
(*Bengal*)

Firóz Sháh  
(*Bengal*)

Bughrá Sháh  
(*Bengal*)

Nasir-ad-din  
(*Lakhanauti*)

Bahádur Sháh  
(*E. Bengal*)

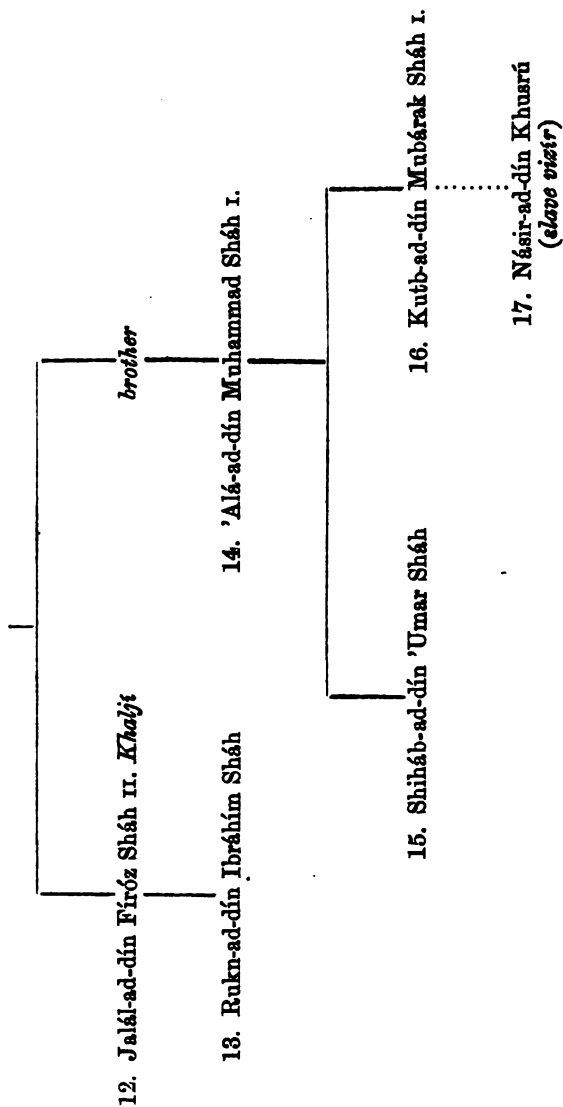
Muhammad

Kutlá Khán

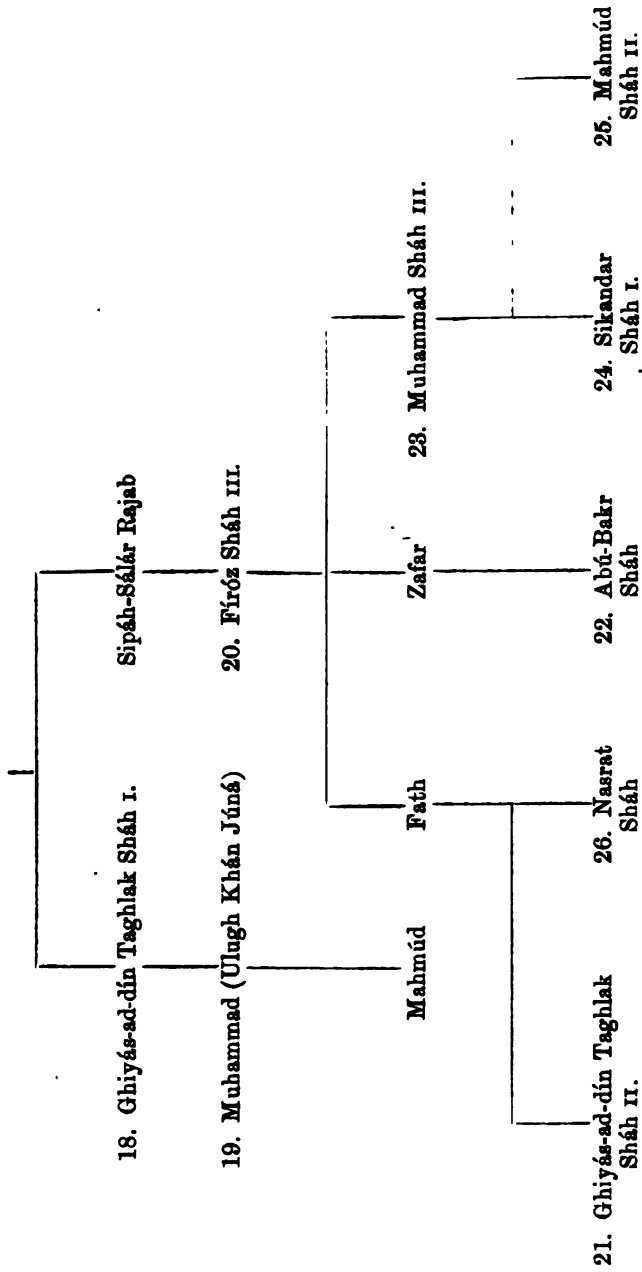
Hátim Khán  
(*Bihar*)

\* \* \* Dotted lines signify the relation of master and slave.

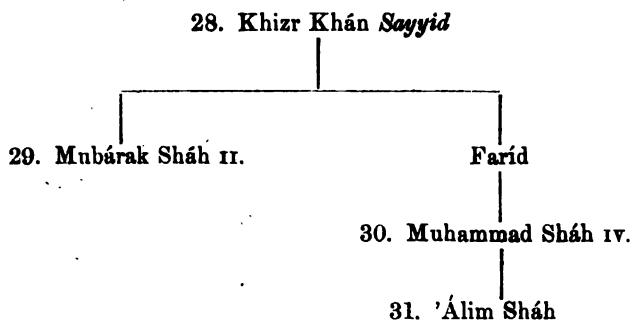
II. SECOND DYNASTY.



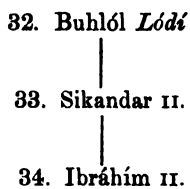
## III. THIRD DYNASTY.



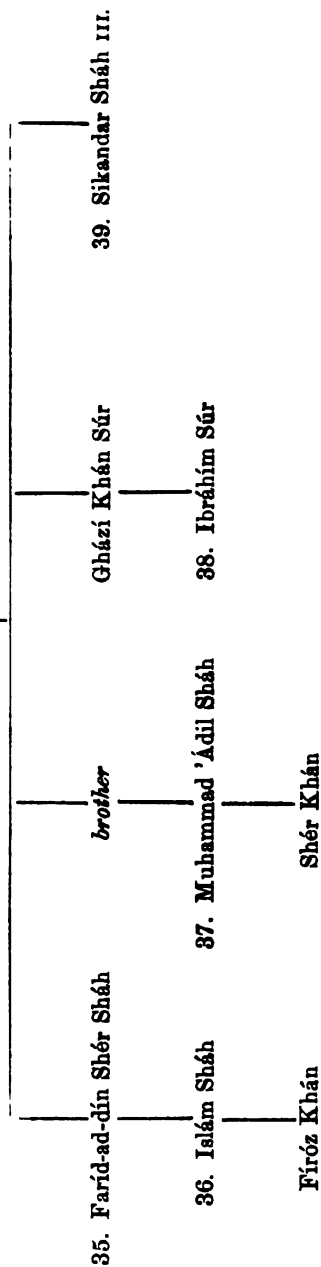
#### IV. FOURTH DYNASTY.



#### V. FIFTH DYNASTY.



VI. SIXTH DYNASTY.





**TABLE**  
**OF THE**  
**METHOD OF TRANSLITERATION ADOPTED IN**  
**THIS CATALOGUE.**

ا	a	ظ	z
ب	b	ع	'
پ	p	غ	gh
ت	t	ف	f
ث	s	ق	h
ج	j	ك	k
ح	ch	گ	g
خ	h	ل	l
د	kh	م	m
ذ	d	ن	n
ر	z	و	h
ز	r	و	w
س	z	ی	y
ش	s	اَ	a
ص	sh	اِ	i
ض	s	اُ	u
ط	z	اِی	ai, é
ظ	t	اُو	au, ó





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## ERRATA.

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P. 18, *for* التتمش *read* التتمش.

P. 33, no. 135 *delete* PL. III.

P. 47, no. 226, *delete* PL. IV.

P. 93, *for* فرید *read* فرید.

P. 111, *for* شیر *read* شیر.

The following references to the Plates have been accidentally omitted :—

Nos. 268, 274, 276, 284, 309, 323, are figured in Plate V.;  
and nos. 518 and 530 in Plate VIII.

THE SULTÁNS OF DEHLÍ.



# THE SULTÁNS OF DEHLÍ.

## FIRST DYNASTY.—TURKS.

	A.H.	A.D.
I. Mu'izz-ad-dín Muhammad ibn Sám . . . . .	589	1193
II. Kutb-ad-dín Aibak . . . . .	602	1205
III. Árám Sháh . . . . .	607	1210
IV. Shams-ad-dín Altamsh . . . . .	607	1210
V. Rukn-ad-dín Fíróz Sháh I. . . . .	633	1235
VI. Rizíyah . . . . .	634	1236
VII. Mu'izz-ad-dín Bahrám Sháh . . . . .	637	1239
VIII. 'Alá-ad-dín Mas'úd Sháh . . . . .	639	1241
IX. Násir-ad-dín Mahmúd Sháh I. . . . .	644	1246
X. Ghiyás-ad-dín Balban . . . . .	664	1265
XI. Mu'izz-ad-dín Kai-Kubád . . . . .	686	1287

## SECOND DYNASTY.—KHALJÍS.

XII. Jalál-ad-dín Fíróz Sháh II. . . . .	689	1290
XIII. Rukn-ad-dín Ibráhím Sháh I. . . . .	695	1295
XIV. 'Alá-ad-dín Muhammad Sháh I. . . . .	695	1295
XV. Shiháb-ad-dín 'Umar Sháh . . . . .	715	1315
XVI. Kutb-ad-dín Mubáarak Sháh I. . . . .	716	1316
XVII. Násir-ad-dín Khusrú Sháh . . . . .	720	1320

## THIRD DYNASTY.—TAGHLAK SHAHÍS.

		A.H.	A.D.
XVIII.	Ghiyás-ad-dín Taghlak Sháh I. . . . .	720	1320
XIX.	Muhammad II. ibn Taghlak . . . . .	725	1324
XX.	Fíróz Sháh III. . . . .	752	1351
XXI.	Taghlak Sháh II. . . . .	790	1388
XXII.	Abu-Bakr Sháh . . . . .	791	1388
XXIII.	Muhammad Sháh III. . . . .	792	1389
XXIV.	Sikandar Sháh I. . . . .	795	1392
XXV.	Mahmúd Sháh II. . . . .	795	1392
XXVI.	Nasrat Sháh (Interregnum) . . . . .	797	1394
	Mahmúd restored . . . . .	802	1399
XXVII.	Daulat Khán Lódí . . . . .	815	1412

## FOURTH DYNASTY.—SEYYIDS.

XXVIII.	Khizr Khán . . . . .	817	1414
XXIX.	Mu'izz-ad-dín Mubárák Sháh II. . . . .	824	1421
XXX.	Muhammad Sháh IV. . . . .	837	1433
XXXI.	'Álim Sháh . . . . .	847	1443

## FIFTH DYNASTY.—AFGHANS.

XXXII.	Buhlól Lódí . . . . .	855	1451
XXXIII.	Sikandar II. ibn Buhlól . . . . .	894	1488
XXXIV.	Ibráhím II. ibn Sikandar . . . . .	923	1517
	Mughals: Bábar and Humáyún . . . . .	930	1526

## SIXTH DYNASTY.—AFGHANS.

XXXV.	Faríd-ad-dín Shér Sháh . . . . .	946	1539
XXXVI.	Islám Sháh . . . . .	952	1545
XXXVII.	Muhammad 'Ádil Sháh . . . . .	960	1552
XXXVIII.	Ibráhím Súr . . . . .	961	1553
XXXIX.	Sikandar Sháh III. . . . .	962	1554
	Mughals: Humáyún, etc. . . . .	962	1554



# I.—MUHAMMAD IBN SÁM.

A.H. 589—602.

## A.—IN CONJUNCTION WITH GHIYÁS-AD-DÍN GHÚRÍ.

### SILVER.

Æ

No. 1  
Mint: Date.  
Ghazní  
596

*Inscriptions arranged in concentric circles.*

Obv., 1st circle, هو الذى ارسل رسوله بالهدى ودين الحق  
ليظهره على الد[ين كله ولو] كره المشركون

2nd circle, لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله السلطان الاعظم

3rd circle, غياث الدنيا والدين ابو الفتح

Centre, محمد  
بن سام

Rev., 1st circle, ضرب هذا الدرهم فى بلدة غزنة . . . . . سنة  
ست وتسعين وخمسن مائة

2nd circle, الناصر لدين الله السلطان المعظم معز

3rd circle, الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر

Centre, محمد  
بن سام

R

No.

2

Mint: Date.

Ghazní

596

Obv. and Rev., 1st circles and centres as on 1; but بلد for بلدة

Obv., 2nd circle, لا اله الا الله الناصر لدين الله [السلطان]  
الاعظم

3rd circle, غياث الدنيا والدين ابو . . . .

Rev., 2nd circle, محمد رسول الله السلطان المعظم معز

3rd circle, [الدنيا] والدين ابو المظفر

Pierced. R 1·15, Wt. 48

3

x

[59]8

Obv., within double square,

لا اله الا الله  
محمد رسول الله  
السلطان الاعظم  
غياث الدنيا والدين  
ابو الفتح محمد بن سام

In segments, outside square,

هو الذي ارسل | . . . . . | ودين الحق ليظ[هره] | على الدين كله

Rev., within double square,

الناصر لدين الله  
السلطان المعظم  
معز الدنيا و  
الدين ابو المظفر  
محمد بن سام

In segments, outside square,

ضرب . . . | . . . . . | سنة ثمان و | . . . . .

Pl. I. R 1·1, Wt. 82

C O P P E R.\*

(Dehliwâls.)

Æ		Obv.	Rev.
No.	Mint: Date.		
4		Horseman to left, with lance at charge. Inscription illegible.	السلطان المعظم غياث الد نيا والدين ابو الفتح محمد بن سام Æ '55
5	[Láhór ? Th.]	السلطان المعظم معز الدنيا والدين	محمد بن سام PL. I. (Th. 7.)† Æ '55

\* Small coins of the size and character of 4 and 5 abound in the Patán series. They are very seldom of pure copper, but usually of a mixture of silver and copper, in the proportions stated in various places in Mr. Thomas's *Chronicles*, and in the Introduction to this volume. The general designation of 'copper' has, however, been adhered to throughout, inasmuch as that metal always predominates.

† The title المعظم seems to indicate that Muhammad was still the lieutenant of his brother غياث الدين; after whose death, he adopts the form الاعظم.

## B.—ALONE.

A

No. Mint: Date.

GOLD.

6 Ghazní  
602

Obv., within double square,

لا اله الا الله

محمد رسول الله

الناصر لدين الله

امير المؤمنين

In segments, outside square,

هو الذي ارسل | رسوله بالهدى | و ..... | .....

Rev., within double square,

السلطان الاعظم

معز الدنيا و

الدين ابو المظفر

محمد بن سام

In segments outside square,

ضرب هذا | الدينار ببلدة | غزنة في شهر سنة | اثنى وست مائة

Pl. I. A 135, Wt. 323

7 Ghazní  
603Same: but rev. margin ends غزنة في شهر | سنة ثلث وست مائة  
and obv. margin is nearly complete to كله

(Th. 20.) A 105, Wt. 89

AV  
No. 8  
Mint: Date.  
Ghazní  
604

Same: but rev. margin,

ضرب هذا | الدينار ببلدة غز [نة] | في شهر سنة | اربع وست مائة

and obv. margin differently distributed.

AV 1·35, Wt. 146

The last two coins were probably issued by Yildiz, as Muhammad ibn Sám died in 602. Cf. no. 20.

C O P P E R.

Æ

Obv.

Rev.

9

[Sind.  
Th.]

Chohán Horseman to right;  
on horse's quarter  
around, श्री हर्षोः  
*Sri Hammtrah.*

[سلطان  
الا عظم  
محمد بن سام

Pl. I. (Th. 5.) Æ 6

10,  
11

Horseman to left with lance  
at charge.

Same.

Pl. I. (Th. 6.) Æ 6  
Æ 6

12—  
16

[Dehli.  
Th.]

Chohán Horseman as 9, same  
inscription, but characters  
of quite a different style.

The Bull Nandí to left, re-  
cumbent: on *Jhul* ८; on  
side 1.

श्री महमद सामे  
*Sri Mahamad Sáme.*

Pl. I. (Th. 10.) Æ 6

Æ 6

Æ 55

Æ 6

(no sign on side) Æ 65

Æ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
17— 19		Similar: but horsemandebased, and inscription scarcely traceable.	Similar: but bull debased; inscription in straight line above, <b>खी महमद स . .</b> Pl. I. (Th. 11.) Æ 6 Æ 65 Æ 65

### ISSUES OF TAJ-AD-DÍN YILDIZ.

#### SILVER.\*

20	Ghazní [60]8 or 6	Obv. Area, within double square, similar to 6. Margin, in segments outside, ..... ضرب هذا   .....   غزنة فی   ... ب و ..... Rev. Area, within double square, similar to 6. Margin, in segments outside, .....   .....   عبده ومولاه   تاج الد نیا	Æ 1'2, Wt. 103
21	Ghazní? 610	Obv. Area, as 6. Margin, in segments, ..... همر   .....   شہو   ... عشر وستیانه Rev. Area, within double square, السلطان المعز Margin, in segments, عبده ومولاه تاج   الدنيا والد   ين يلدز   السلطانی	Pl. I. (Th. 23.) Æ 1'15, Wt. 101

\* Cf. nos. 7 and 8.

## COPPER.

Æ	No.	Mint: Date	Obv.	Rev.
	22, 23		Bull Nandí to left, standing. Above, debased Hindí characters.	معز الدنيا والدين عبده يلدز over ين, star.
				Æ '6 Pl. I. Æ '66
	24— 26		Chohán Horseman to right.* Beneath horse, a star. Traces of <b>हो हनूर</b> : much debased.	السلطان المعظم ابوالفتح يلدز السلطاني Pl. I. (Th. 24.) Æ '66 Æ '6 Æ '6
	27, 28		السلطان الاعظم مع الدنيا والد ين	عبده المملك المعز تاج الدنيا و الدين يلدز Æ '66 Æ
	29		..... تاج الدنيا و [الدين يلدز]	..... المملك ..... تاج الدين ..... ..... Æ '6

\* The Chohán Horseman is always to right, the Bull Nandí to left.

## KANAUJ ISSUE.

## GOLD.

<i>N</i> No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
30	[Kanauj]	The Goddess Lakshmi seated facing.	<p>श्री मह Sri Maha-  मद वेने mad vene  साम Sam.  <i>N</i> 35, Wt. 66</p>
31	[Kanauj]	Similar.	<p>श्री महम Sri Mahama-  द साम d Sam.  <i>PL. I. N</i> 36, Wt. 65</p>
32, 33	[Kanauj]	Similar.	<p>श्री ह Sri Ha-  मीर महम mīraMahama-  द] साम d Sam  <i>N</i> 3, Wt. 65  <i>N</i> 3, Wt. 65</p>

## III.—ĀRĀM SHĀH.

A.H. 607.

## COPPER.

	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
34	Chohán Horseman, degraded.	<p>ابو المظفر  [رامشاہ]  [السلطان]</p> <p><i>PL. II. N</i> 3</p>



## IV.—SHAMS-AD-DÍN ALTAMSH.

A.H. 607—633.

R

No. Mint: Date.

## S I L V E R.

85

Obv., within double square enclosed in circle,

لا اله الا الله

محمد رسول الله

In each segment, three dots.

Rev. (as obv.)

في عهد الامام

المستنصر امير

المومنين

In each segment, three dots.

The first ا of الامام written very small and joined to the ل.

Traces of marginal inscription outside circle.

(Th. xxviii.) R 1'1, Wt. 163

86

6xx

Obv. Area, within circle,

لا اله الا الله

محمد رسول الله

المستنصر بالله

امير المومنين

(The lám of the اله and alif of الله connected by an arch.)

ضرب هذا ال ستيانة .....

Rev. Area, within double square,

السلطان الاعظم

شمس الدنيا والدين

ابو المظفر التتمش

السلطان ناصر امير المومنين

Margin, in segments, illegible (or ornaments, Th.).

Pl. II. (Th. xxx.) R 1'15, Wt. 164

R

No. Mint: Date.

87

632

Obv. Area, within double square, enclosed in circle.

فی عهد الامام

المستنصر امير

المومنين

In each segment, three dots.

Margin, ..... ضرب هذا الفضة

Rev. Area as 86, but omitting ناصر امير المومنين

In each segments, three dots.

Margin, ..... ضرب ثلثين وستماية

Pl. II (Th. 31.) R 1'15, Wt. 169

COPPER.

Æ	No.	Mint; Date.	Obv.	Rev.
	38— 42	[Dehlī Th.]	Chohán Horseman.  Around, श्री हमीरः <i>Śrī Hamīrah</i>	Bull Nandī.  Around, सुरितः श्री समसदीय <i>Suritaḥ Śrī Samasadya</i>  38, <i>Jhul</i> 4, side 11 Pl. II. Æ 6 39, „ F „ 11 Æ 55 40, 41, „ ? „ 3 (Th. 42.) Æ 6 Æ 65 42, „ 7 „ 12 Æ 6

BASE SILVER.

(Struck by Chohār Deva of Narwar.)

Æ	No.	Mint; Date.	Obv.	Rev.
	43— 45	[Narwar.]	Chohán Horseman.  Around, श्री चाहड देव <i>Śrī Chāhaḍa Deva</i>	Bull Nandī.  Around, असावरी श्री समसोरल देव <i>Asāvari Śrī Samasorala Deva</i>  <i>Jhul</i> 10, side 1 Pl. II. (Th. 40.) Æ 65, Wt. 53 Æ 6, Wt. 51 I. O. O. Æ 6, Wt. 53

COPPER.

Æ	No.	Mint; Date.	Obv.	Rev.
	46, 47	[Rantam- bhor? Th.]  Samvat 1283  A.H. [62]8	श्री सुलता <i>Śrī Sultā(na)</i> लिखितिनि <i>Lititimi</i> सि सं १२८३ <i>Si Saṃ 1283</i>  Date, 46, 12.. 47, 1283	Within circle, السلطان اليتشمش  Around 46, ..... ضرب „ 47, سنة ثلث .....  (Th. 44.) Æ 6 Pl. II. Æ 65

Æ No.	Mint : Date.	Obv.	Rev.
48— 50		Chohán Horseman. Around, <b>श्री</b> <i>Srī</i>	شمس الدنيا والدين ایـلتتمش السلطان PL. II. (Th. 48.) Æ '6 Æ '6 Æ '6
51, 52		„ <b>श्री ह</b> <i>Srī Ha(mírah)</i>	شمس الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر ایلتتمش السلطان PL. II. Æ '55 Æ '6
53	Multán.	Within square, enclosed in circle, <b>عدل</b> <b>السلطان</b>	Within hexagram, enclosed in circle, <b>ضرب</b> <b>ملتان</b> PL. II. (Th. 49.) Æ '55
54	Dehlí.	Within octagram, enclosed in circle, Same.	Within octagram, enclosed in circle, <b>حضرت</b> <b>دهلی</b> (Th. 53.) Æ '55
55	Dehlí.	Within circle, <b>عدل</b> <b>السلطان</b> <b>المعظم [م]</b>	Within circle, <b>ضرب</b> <b>بحضرت</b> <b>دهلی</b> Æ '55

Æ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
56, 57		Within hexagram, عدل	Within hexagram, السلطان (Th. 53.) Æ '55 Æ '55
58		Within circle, عدل	Within circle, شمس Above, ornament. (Th. 55.) Æ '5
59		Within zigzag border, Traces of Hindī inscription.	Within zigzag border, Same. (Th. 54.) Æ '5
60		Within hexagram, سلطان	Within hexagram, التتمش Æ '55

V.—RUKN-AD-DĪN FĪRŌZ SHĀH I.

A.H. 633—634.

COPPER.

61	Chohán Horseman; traces of usual Hindī inscription (ह).	Bull Nandī: on <i>Jhul</i> 𑂔𑂗𑂢𑂰, on side 𑂔𑂗𑂢𑂰 Above, ..... रुक्म दीन <i>Rukma dīn</i> Pl. II. (Th. 80.) Æ '3
----	--	--

## VI.—RIZÍYAH.

A.H. 684—687.

Æ

No. Mint: Date.

62 Lakhnauti  
(Gaur).

SILVER.

Obv. Area, within double-square enclosed in circle,

فى عهد الامام  
المستنصر امير  
المومنين

In each segment, dot.

Margin, ..... الفضة بلكنوتى سنة .....

Rev.

السلطان الاعظم  
جلالة الدنيا والدين  
ملكة ابنت اليتيمس السلطان  
نصرة امير المومنين

Pl. II. (Th. 90.) Æ 1'1, Wt. 165

COPPER.

Æ

63,  
64

Obv.

Chohán Horseman, and  
Sri Hamírah

Rev.

..... السلطان  
..... سر رضىة  
..... الدنيا والدين

Pl. II. (Th. 91.) Æ 6

Æ 65

Æ

No. Mint: Date.

Obv.

Rev.

65,  
66Chohān Horseman, and  
*Śrī Hamīraḥ*السلطان  
المعظم رضي  
الدين بنت  
السلطان

Æ 66

Pl. II. Æ 66

## VII.—MU'IZZ-AD-DĪN BAHRĀM-SHĀH.

A.H. 687—689.

S I L V E R.

Æ

67

[Dehlī]

Obv. Area, within double square enclosed in circle,

في عهد الامام  
المستنصر امير  
المومنين

In each segment, three dots.

Margin, ..... ضرب هذا السكة بحضور

Rev. Area (as obv.), السلطان الاعظم

معز الدنيا والدين  
ابو المعظم بهرامشاه  
بن السلطان

In segments, ناصر | امير | المو | منين

Margin, ..... ضرب سنة ثمان وثلثين وستمانه

Pl. II. (Th. 92.) Æ 1'15, Wt. 167

Æ	No Mint; Date.		COPPER.	
68	<i>Obv.</i> Chohán Horseman. Above, بن سلطان		<i>Rev.</i> Within square, enclosed in circle, السلطان الاعظم معز الدنيا والدین In segments, loops. Pl. II. (Th. 93.) Æ 6	
69	Chohán Horseman. Illegible inscription.		Same. Pl. II. Æ 6	
70— 72	Chohán Horseman. Around, श्री हमीर : <i>Srī Hamīrah</i>		Bull Nandī. Around, सुरिताय श्रीमुजज्जदी <i>Suritāy Srī Muajadjī</i> on <i>Jhul</i> + , on side E (Th. 94.) Æ 6 Pl. II. Æ 6 Æ 65	



## VIII. — 'ALÁ-AD-DÍN MAS'ÚD SHÁH.

A.H. 639—644.

AR

S I L V E R.

No. Mint: Date.

78 Dehlí  
[639-40\*]

Obv. Area, within double square enclosed in circle,

فى عهد الامام  
المستنصر امير  
المومنين

In segments, . . .

Margin (traces of) ..... بحضرت دهلى .....

Rev. Area (as obv.),

السلطان الاعظم  
علا الدنيا والدين ابو  
المظفر مسعود شاه  
بن السلطان

In segments, . . .

Margin obliterated.

Pl. III. (Th. 97.) £ 1.0, Wt. 168

\* The Khalífah Al-Mustansir died in A.H. 640.

R No.	Mint: Date.	
74	641	Same as 78: but on obv. area المستنصر instead of المستنصر  Obv. and rev. margins,  ضرب سنة احدى واربعين وستمانه  (Th. 98.) R 105. Wt. 169
75	[6]42	Same as 74: but obv. margin ..... اثنين اربعين وس  Rev. margin obliterated.  R 105, Wt. 167
76, 77		Similar to 74.  Mint and date obliterated.  R 105, Wt. 163 R 105, Wt. 168

## COPPER.

Æ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
78— 80		Chohán Horseman. Above, مسعود شاه	السلطان الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين (Th. 99.) Æ '65 Æ '6 Æ '65
81		Same.	... .. الاعظم علا الدنيا والدين مسعود شاه (Blundered.) Pl. III. (Th. 102.) Æ '6
82		Chohán Horseman. Above, श्री . . . . Śrī	[السلطان] اعظم علا . . . الدنيا والدين ... .. (The connecting stroke before اعظم seems to point to the form المعظم.) Pl. III. Æ '6
83		Horseman, very rude.	. . . . . الا مسعود بن سلطان (Th. 103.) Æ '65
84		Chohán Horseman.	Bull Nandī. Above, च ] हादिश A]lādīṣ. (Th. 105.) Æ '6

## IX. — NĀṢIR-AD-DÍN MAHMÚD SHÁH I.

A.H. 644—664.

R

No. Mint: Date.

85

## S I L V E R.

Obv. Area, within double square enclosed in circle,

فى عهد الامام  
المستنصر بالله امير  
المومنين لله

Rev. Area (as obv.),

السلطان الاعظم  
ناصر الدنيا والدين  
ابو المظفر محمود  
شاه بن سلطان

Apparently no margins.

Pl. III. (Th. 60.\*) &amp; 1'1, Wt. 161

\* See the *Chronicles of the Pathan kings of Delhi* for Mr. Thomas's reasons for ascribing this coin to an elder brother of Mahmood, who died in 626. I am rather inclined to believe that the occurrence of Al-Mustansir's name is merely another instance of the use of an old obverse, of which many examples could be quoted. See *Introduction*.

R. No.	Mint: Date.								
86	Dehli 654	Obv. Area (as 85),	فى عهد الامام المستعصر امير المومنين	In top and bottom segments, an annulet.	ضرب هذه الفضة بحضورت دهلى فى سنة اربع خمسين وستماية	Rev. Area same as 85; but omitting شاه, and substituting بن for ابن.	In top and bottom segments, annulet; in right and left, ...	Margin as obv. margin, but partly obliterated.	(Th. 106.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'06, Wt. 166
87	Dehli 655		Same as 86:	but date خمس خمسين وستماية on both margins.	Pl. III. (Th. 106.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 166				
88, 89	Dehli 657		Same: but date سبع خمسين وستماية	(Th. 106.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'06, Wt. 166 $\mathcal{R}$ 1'06, Wt. 168					
90	Dehli 658		Same: but date ثمان خمسين وستماية	(Th. 106.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'06, Wt. 170					
91	Dehli 660		Same: but date ستين وستماية	(Th. 106.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'0, Wt. 169 $\mathcal{R}$					

R  
No.  
92Mint: Date.  
Dehlí  
662Same: but date **اثنین وستین وستمائة**(ابن *vice* بن)

(Th. 106.) R 1·06, Wt. 167

93

Dehlí  
664Same: but date **اربع وستین وستمائة**(ابن *vice* بن)

(Th. 106.) R 1·06, Wt. 167

94,  
95

Similar:

Mint and date obliterated.

R 1·15, Wt. 167

R 1·1, Wt. 169

## C O P P E R.

R

96—  
98

Obv.

Chohán Horseman:

Above, [محمود]

In front, श्री हमी[र:

Śrī Hamī[rah]

Rev.

السلطان الا

عظيم ناصر الد

نيا والدين

(Th. 107.) R '6

Pl. III. R '6

R '6

99

Same.

Same, but arranged

[السلطان

الاعظم ناصر

الدنيا والدين

Pl. III. R '6

No. Mint: Date.

## X.—GHIYÁS-AD-DÍN BALBAN.

A.H. 664—686.

GOLD.

A/  
100Dehli  
672

Obv. Area, within circle,

الإمام  
المستعصر أمير  
المومنين

ضرب هذه السكة بحضورت دهلي في سنة اثنين  
وسبعين وستة

Rev. Area, within circle,

السلطان الاعظم  
غياث الدنيا والدين  
ابو المظفر بلبن  
السلطان

Margin same as obv., partly obliterated.

Pl. III. (Of. Th. 111.) A/ 1·15, Wt. 169

101

Dehli  
675

Same: but date وستة وخمس وسبعين

Rev. margin nearly illegible.

A/ 1·1, Wt. 168

102

Dehli  
678

Same: but date وستة وخمس وسبعين ثمان on both margins.

A/ 1·05, Wt. 169

R. No.	Mint: Date.	SILVER.	
103, 104	Dehli 664	Obv. Area, within double square, enclosed in circle,	
		الإمام	
		المستعصر أمير	
		المومنين	
		Annulet in top and bottom segments.	
		Margin, ضرب هذه الفضة بحضرت دهلى فى سنة اربع	
		وستين وستمانه	
		Rev. Area (as obv.),	
		السلطان الاعظم	
غياث الدنيا والدين			
ابو المظفر بلبن			
السلطان			
		In segments above and beneath, annulet; at right and left, . .	
		Margin, traces similar to obv.	
			Pl. III. (Th. 112.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 165 $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 164
105	Dehli 664	Similar: but الفضة <i>vice</i> السكة, and no . . at sides.	
		(Badly engraved, and blundered.)	
			$\mathcal{R}$ 1'15, Wt. 167
106	Dehli 665	Same as 103: but date وستين وستمانه on both margins.	
			(Th. 112.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'15, Wt. 169



AR No.	Mint: Date.	
107	Dehli 667	Same: without . . ; date <span>ستمانه وستين سبع</span> on obv. margin. Rev. margin obliterated. (Th. 112.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 167
108, 109	Dehli 669	Same as 103: date <span>تسعة وستين وسبع</span> on both margins. (Th. 112.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 167 $\mathcal{R}$ 1'15, Wt. 166
110	Dehli 673	Same: without . . ; date <span>ثلاث وسبعين وستمانه</span> on both margins. (Th. 112.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'15, Wt. 166
111	Dehli 674	Same: without . . ; date <span>اربع وسبعين وستمانه</span> on obv. margin. Rev. margin obliterated. (Th. 112.) $\mathcal{R}$ 1'15, Wt. 166
112- 114	Dehli	Similar to 103: dates illegible. $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 165 $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 166 $\mathcal{R}$ 1'1, Wt. 167

Æ No.	Mint: Date	C O P P E R.	
		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
115- 118		In centre, within circle, بلبن Around, श्री: सुलतान ग्यासुद्दीन <i>Śrīh Sultān Gyaśudīn.</i>	Within double square, السلطان الا عظم غياث الد نيا والدين  Pl. III. (Th. 113.) Æ '65 Æ '65 Æ '65 Æ '65
119, 120		السلطان الاعظم	غياث الدنيا والدين  Pl. III. (Th. 114.) Æ '65 Æ '5
121, 122	Dehlí	عدل غياثى	بحضرت دهلى  (Th. 115.) Æ '5 Pl. III. Æ '55

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## XI.—MU'IZZ-AD-DÍN KAI-KUBÁD.

A.H. 686—689.

## GOLD.

| N <sup>o</sup> . | Mint: Date. |
|------------------|-------------|
|------------------|-------------|

128

Dehli  
687

Obv. Area, within circle,

الإمام

المستعصر أمير

المومنين

ضرب هذه السكة بحضور د[هلي في سنة] سبع  
وثمانين وستمائة

Rev. Area, within circle,

السلطان الاعظم

معز الدنيا والدين

ابو المظفر كيقباد

السلطان

Margin, traces, as obv.

Pl. III. N<sup>o</sup> 1-1, Wt. 169

| AR          |              | S I L V E R.                                                                                                                |  |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| No.         | Mint: Date.  |                                                                                                                             |  |
| 124,<br>125 | Dehlí<br>686 | Same: but areas enclosed in double square within circle,<br>and obv. margin ضرب هذه ..... دهلى فى سنة ست<br>وثمانين وستمائة |  |
|             |              | Rev. margin obliterated.                                                                                                    |  |
|             |              | Æ 1·2, Wt. 167                                                                                                              |  |
|             |              | Æ 1·25, Wt. 168                                                                                                             |  |
| 126         | Dehlí<br>687 | Same: date وثمانين وستمائة سبع on both margins, but<br>traces on rev. only.                                                 |  |
|             |              | (Th. 116.) Æ 1·2, Wt. 168                                                                                                   |  |
| 127         | Dehlí<br>688 | Same: date وثمانين وستمائة ثمان on obv. margin.<br>Rev. margin obliterated.                                                 |  |
|             |              | (Th. 116.) Æ 1·2, Wt. 163                                                                                                   |  |
| 128         | Dehlí        | Similar, but الفضة: date obliterated on both sides.                                                                         |  |
|             |              | Æ 1·2, Wt. 165                                                                                                              |  |

## COPPER.

| Æ<br>No.    | Mint: Date. | Obv.                                                                                            | Rev.                                                                                                             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 129,<br>130 |             | <p>کعباد</p> <p>श्री सुलत[ि]</p> <p>मुइजुद[ि]</p> <p><i>Srī Sultān</i><br/><i>Muʾjudīp.</i></p> | <p>Within border,</p> <p>السلطان الا<br/>عظم معز الد<br/>نيا والدين</p> <p>Pl. III. (Th. 117.) Æ 75<br/>Æ 65</p> |
| 131-<br>133 |             | <p>السلطان<br/>الاعظم</p>                                                                       | <p>معز الدنيا<br/>والدين</p> <p>Pl. III. (Th. 118.) Æ 7<br/>Æ 65<br/>Æ 65</p>                                    |
| 134,<br>135 |             | <p>Within ornamented borders,</p> <p>معز<br/>الدنيا</p>                                         | <p>والد<br/>بن</p> <p>Æ 6<br/>Pl. III. Æ 65</p>                                                                  |
| 136         | Dehli       | <p>عدل<br/>معزى</p>                                                                             | <p>بحضرت<br/>دهلى</p> <p>(Th. 9.) Æ 55</p>                                                                       |
| 137         |             | <p>عدل</p>                                                                                      | <p>معز[ى]</p> <p>Æ 5</p>                                                                                         |

## SECOND DYNASTY.

## XII.—JALÁL-AD-DÍN FÍROZ II.

A.H. 689—695.

GOLD.

| A <sup>v</sup><br>No. | Mint: Date.  |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 188                   | Dehli<br>695 |

Obv. Area, within circle,

الإمام

المستعصر

امير المؤمنين

ضرب هذه السكة بحضرة دهلي في سنة خمس وتسعين وستمائة

Rev.

[السلطان الاعظم

ج]لال الدنيا والدين

ابو المظفر فيروز شاه

[السلطان]

Pl. IV. (Th. 120.) A<sup>v</sup> 1·0, Wt. 166

SILVER.

| R<br>No.    | Mint: Date.      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 139         | [Dehli]<br>68[9] | Obv. Area, within double square enclosed in circle (annulets in top and bottom segments),<br><br>الإمام<br>المستعصر أمير<br>المومنين<br><br>Margin, وثمانين وستمائة .....<br><br>Rev. Area as 138, but within double square: margin obliterated.<br><br>(Th. 121.) ₤ 1·15, Wt. 167 |
| 140,<br>141 | Dehli<br>690     | Same: but ضرب هذه الغضة [حضرت دهلي في سنة تسعين وستمائة] on obv. margin; rev. margin obliterated.<br><br>(Th. 121.) ₤ 1·15, Wt. 165<br>(Binged.) ₤ 1·15                                                                                                                            |
| 142         | Dehli<br>691     | Same: but date واحد وتسعين وستمائة on obv. margin; traces on rev. margin.<br><br>Pl. IV. (Th. 121.) ₤ 1·15, Wt. 163                                                                                                                                                                |
| 143         | Dehli<br>693     | Same: but أمير in last line of obv. (as 138): and date ثلث وتسعين وستمائة on obv. margin.<br><br>Rev. margin obliterated, and حضرة with ة.*<br><br>(Th. 121.) ₤ 1·15, Wt. 169                                                                                                      |

\* Generally so spelt henceforward.

| <i>R</i><br>No. | Mint: Date.  |                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 144             | Dehlí<br>694 | Same as 143 : but date <i>ستمانه وتسعين وارب</i> on obv. margin.<br>Rev. margin obliterated.<br>(Th. 121.) <i>Æ</i> 1·2. Wt. 169 |
| 145             | Dehlí<br>695 | Same : but date <i>ستمانه وخمس وتسعين</i> on obv. margin.<br>Rev. margin obliterated.<br>(Th. 121.) <i>Æ</i> 1·1. Wt. 169        |

## COPPER.

| <i>Æ</i>     |       | <i>Obv.</i>                                                                                                      | <i>Rev.</i>                                                                                                                     |
|--------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 146—<br>148  |       | In centre, <i>شاه</i><br><i>فيروز</i><br>Around, <i>श्री: सुलतान जलालुद्दीन</i><br><i>Śrīḥ Sulṭān Jalāludḍīn</i> | <i>السلطان الا</i><br><i>عظم جلال الد</i><br><i>نيا والدين</i><br>Pl. IV. (Th. 122.) <i>Æ</i> '65<br><i>Æ</i> '7<br><i>Æ</i> '7 |
| 149—<br>151  |       | <i>السلطان</i><br><i>الاعظم</i>                                                                                  | <i>جلال الد</i><br><i>نيا والدين</i><br>(Th. 123.) <i>Æ</i> '65<br>Pl. IV. <i>Æ</i> '65<br><i>Æ</i> '75                         |
| 152,<br>152a | Dehlí | Within octagram,<br><i>عدل</i><br><i>فيروز شاه</i>                                                               | Within octagram,<br><i>بحضرت</i><br><i>دهلى</i><br>(Th. 124.) <i>Æ</i> '6<br><i>Æ</i> '6                                        |



## XIII.—RUKN-AD-DÍN IBRÁHÍM SHÁH I.

A.H. 695.

## SILVER.

| R<br>No. | Mint: Date.  |
|----------|--------------|
| 153      | Dehli<br>695 |

Obv. Area, within double square,

السلطان الاعظم  
 ركن الدنيا والدين  
 ابو المظفر ابراهيم شاه  
 السلطان بن

Margin obliterated.

Rev. Area, within circle,

السلطان الاعظم  
 جلال الدنيا والدين  
 فيروز شاه ناصر  
 امير المؤمنين

ضرب هذه الفضة بحضرة دهلى فى سنة خمس  
 وتسعين وستماية

PL. IV. (Th. 126.) ⚭ 1·25, Wt. 166

## COPPER.

| Æ<br>No.    | Mint; Date. | Obv.                                      | Rev.                                                         |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 154,<br>155 |             | السلطان الا<br>عظيم ركن الد<br>نيا والدين | ابراهيم شاه<br>بن فيروز شاه<br>Pl. IV. (Th. 127.) Æ 7<br>Æ 6 |
| 156         |             | عدل<br>ابراهيم شاه                        | بن فيروز<br>شاه<br>(Th. 129.) Æ 6                            |

## XIV.—'ALÁ-AD-DÍN MUHAMMAD SHÁH I.

A.H. 695—715.

## GOLD.

Æ  
157Dehlí  
698

Obv. السلطان الاعظم  
علا الدنيا والدين  
ابو المظفر محمد شاه  
السلطان

Rev. Area, within circle,

سكندر الشانى  
يمين الخلافة ناصر  
امير المومنين

Margin, ضرب هذه السكة بحضرة د[هلى فى سنة] ثمان تسعين وستماية

Pl. IV. Æ 1.06, Wt. 170

| <i>AV</i><br>No.         | Mint; Date.                            |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 158                      | Dehlí<br>704                           | Same : date اربع وسبعماية                                                                                                                                                | (Th. 130.) <i>AV</i> 1·0, Wt. 170                                   |
| 159                      | <i>Dār-al-Islām.</i><br>[Dehlí]<br>708 | Same : but margin ضرب هذه السكة بدار الاسلام في سنة ثمان وسبعماية                                                                                                        | <i>AV</i> 1·0, Wt. 169                                              |
| 160                      | Dehlí<br>710                           | Same : but بحضرة دهلى في سنة عشر وسبعماية                                                                                                                                | <i>AV</i> 1·05, Wt. 167                                             |
| 161                      | 715                                    | Same : date سنة خمس عشر وسبعماية                                                                                                                                         | <i>AV</i> ·95, Wt. 164                                              |
| 162,<br>163              |                                        | Same area inscriptions, but both enclosed in double squares within circles ; annulet in each segment.<br><br>Margins obliterated.                                        | <i>AV</i> ·9, Wt. 169<br>(Th. 131.) <i>AV</i> ·85, Wt. 165          |
| <hr/>                    |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| S I L V E R.             |                                        |                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                     |
| <i>AR</i><br>164,<br>165 | Dehlí<br>695                           | Same area inscriptions, both enclosed in double squares within circles ; annulet in each segment.<br><br>Rev. margin, ضرب هذه الفضة بحضرة دهلى في سنة خمس وتسعين وستماية | Pl. IV. (Th. 123.) <i>AR</i> 1·1, Wt. 169<br><i>AR</i> 1·1, Wt. 171 |

| R<br>No.    | Mint; Date.                                 |                                                     |                                               |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 166         | 697*                                        | Same : but سنة سبع وتسعين وستمائة ..                | Æ 1·15, Wt. 169                               |
| 167         | 699                                         | Same : but ... فى سنة تسع وتسعين ..                 | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·1, Wt. 168                     |
| 168         | 703                                         | Same : but سنة ثلاث وسبعماية ..                     | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·0, Wt. 169                     |
| 169         | Dehlí<br>705                                | Same : but دهلى فى سنة خمس وسبعماية ..              | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·0, Wt. 171                     |
| 170,<br>171 | 710                                         | Same : but سنة عشر وسبعماية ..                      | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·0, Wt. 168<br>Æ 1·0, Wt. 168   |
| 172         | Dehlí<br>711                                | Same : but دهلى فى سنة احدى عشر وسبعماية ..         | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·05, Wt. 167                    |
| 178         | <i>Dār-al-<br/>Islām.</i><br>(Dehlí)<br>711 | Same : but بدار الاسلام فى سنة احدى عشر وسبعماية .. | Æ 1·0, Wt. 170                                |
| 174         | Dehlí<br>712                                | Same : but بحضرة دهلى فى سنة اثنى عشر وسبعماية ..   | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·1, Wt. 170                     |
| 175,<br>176 | Dehlí<br>718                                | Same : but ثلاث عشر وسبعماية ..                     | (Th. 132.) Æ 1·05, Wt. 163<br>Æ 1·05, Wt. 167 |

\* Although the name of the mint is obliterated, we are safe in ascribing these coins (nos. 166—168, 170, 171) to Dehlí.

| AR<br>No.   | Mint: Date.                               |                                                |                                                 |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 177         | <i>Dār-<br/>Islām</i><br>(Dehlī)<br>[7]18 | Same: but ..... سنة ثلاث عشر                   | (Th. 133.) AE 1'0, Wt. 170                      |
| 178,<br>179 | Dehlī<br>714                              | Same: but بحضرة دهلى فى سنة اربع عشر وسبع مائة | (Th. 133.) AE 1'05, Wt. 170<br>AE 1'05, Wt. 167 |
| 180         | Dehlī<br>715                              | Same: but خميس                                 | (Th. 133.) AE 1'05, Wt. 170                     |
| 181         | Dehlī<br>726                              | Same: but date ..... ست و ؟                    | AE 1'15, Wt. 163                                |

COPPER.

A.

|             |     | Obv.                                                                                                             | Rev.                                                              |
|-------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 182         | 700 | In centre, within circle,<br>محمد شاه<br>Around,<br>श्री: सुलतान अलावदीन ७००<br><i>Śrīh Sultān Alāwadīn, 700</i> | السلطان [الا<br>عظيم علا [الد<br>ني] وال[دين<br>(Th. 136.) AE '65 |
| 183-<br>185 | 701 | „ but ७०१                                                                                                        | „<br>(Th. 136.) AE '6<br>AE '6<br>AE '6                           |
| 186         | 702 | „ ७०२                                                                                                            | „<br>(Th. 136.) AE '6                                             |
| 187         | 704 | „ ७०४                                                                                                            | „<br>(Th. 136.) AE '6                                             |

# THE SULTANS OF DEHLI.

| Mint: Date. |                                            |                                             |                         |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 705         | Same as 182; but 904                       | Same as 182.<br>(Th. 134.) AE '6            |                         |
| 706?        | " 904                                      | "<br>AE '7                                  |                         |
| 710         | " 990                                      | "<br>Pl. IV. (Th. 134.) AE '65              |                         |
| 711         | " 999                                      | "<br>(Th. 134.) AE '7                       |                         |
|             | Same: years obscure.                       |                                             | AE '6<br>AE '7<br>AE '7 |
|             |                                            | B.                                          |                         |
| 701         | السلطان [الا<br>عظيم علا الد<br>نها والدين | ابو المظفر<br>محمد شاه<br>السلطان ۱ ۷ (sic) | Pl. IV. AE '65          |
| 702         | "                                          | " ۷۲<br>°<br>(Th. 135.) AE '6               |                         |
| 703         | "                                          | " ۷۳<br>°<br>(Th. 135.) AE '6               |                         |
| 712         | "                                          | " ۷۱۲<br>°<br>(Th. 135.) AE '65             |                         |

| Æ<br>No.    | Mint: Date. |                   |                                                       |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 199         | 713         | Same as 195.      | Same as 195; but $\vee   \varphi$<br>(Th. 136.) Æ '65 |
| 200         | 714         | „                 | „ $\vee   \varphi$<br>(Th. 136.) Æ '65                |
| 201         | 715         | „                 | „ $\vee   \varphi$<br>(Th. 136.) Æ '65                |
| C.          |             |                   |                                                       |
| 202,<br>208 |             | السلطان<br>الاعظم | علا الد<br>نيا والدين<br>(Th. 137.) Æ '65<br>Æ '65    |
| 204         | Dehli       | عدل<br>محمد شاه   | بحضرة<br>دهلي<br>(Th. 138.) Æ '65                     |

## XV.—SHIHĀB-AD-DĪN 'UMAR SHĀH.

A.H. 715.

C O P P E R.

|     |     |                                           |                                                                                  |
|-----|-----|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 205 | 715 | السلطان الا<br>عظم شهاب الد<br>نيآ والدين | ابو المظفر<br>عمر شاه<br>السلطان لآ $\vee   \varphi$<br>Pl. IV. (Th. 141.) Æ '65 |
|-----|-----|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

No. Mint: Date.

## XVI.—ḲUṬB-AD-DÍN MUBÁRAK SHÁH I.

A.H. 716—720.

## S Q U A R E.

## G O L D.

A

206

*Dár-al-  
Khiláfat.*  
(Dehlí)  
718

Obv.

الإمام الأعظم  
خليفة رب العالمين  
قطب الدنيا والدين  
أبو المظفر مباركشاه

Rev. Area, within square,

السلطان ابن  
السلطان للوائق  
بالله أمير المؤمنين

ضرب هذه السكة | بحضرة دار الخلافة | فى سنة ثمان  
| عشر وسبعماية

Pl. IV. (Th. 142.) A 9, Wt. 167

207

*Dár-al-  
Khiláfat.*  
(Dehlí)  
719

Same: but تسع

(Th. 142.) A 10, Wt. 169

R

208

*Dár-al-  
Khiláfat.*  
(Dehlí)  
718

Same as 206.

R 95, Wt. 168

## S I L V E R.



No. Mint: Date.

## ROUND.

## SILVER.

Æ

209,  
210Dehlí  
716

Obv.

السلطان الاعظم  
قطب الدنيا والدين  
ابو المظفر مباركشاه  
السلطان بن السلطان

Rev. Area, within circle,

اسكندر الزمان  
يمين الخلافة ناصر  
امير المومنين

ضرب هذه الفضة بحضرة دهلى فى سنة ست عشر  
وسبعماية

Pl. IV. (Th. 143). Æ 1·05, Wt. 169  
Æ 1·05, Wt. 169

211

Dehlí  
717

Same: but سبع

(Th. 143.) Æ 1·05, Wt. 170

212,  
213Dār-al-  
Mulk.  
(Dehlí)  
717

Obv.

الامام الاعظم  
قطب الدنيا والدين  
ابو المظفر خليفة الله

Rev. Area, within circle,

مباركشاه السلطان  
ابن السلطان الوائق  
بالله امير المومنين

ضرب هذه الفضة بحضرة دار الملك فى سنة سبع عشر  
وسبعماية

(Th. 146.) Æ 1·05, Wt. 168  
Æ 1·1, Wt. 169

| No.         | Mint: Date. | COPPER.                                   |                                                                             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Æ           |             | A.                                        |                                                                             |
|             |             | <i>Obv.</i>                               | <i>Rev.</i>                                                                 |
| 214         | 716         | السلطان الا<br>عظم قطب الد<br>نيا والدين  | ابو المظفر<br>مبارك شاه<br>السلطان ۷۱۶<br>(Th. 147.) Æ 55                   |
|             |             | B.                                        |                                                                             |
| 215         | 716         | „                                         | مبارك شاه<br>السلطان بن<br>السلطان ۷۱۶<br>Pl. IV. (Th. 148.) Æ 7            |
| 216         | 717         | „                                         | „ ۷۱۷<br>(Th. 148.) Æ 65                                                    |
|             |             | C.                                        |                                                                             |
| 217,<br>218 | 717         | الامام الاعظم<br>قطب الدنيا<br>والدين ۷۱۷ | ابو المظفر<br>مبارك شاه السلطان<br>ابن [السلطان]<br>(Th. 149.) Æ 65<br>Æ 65 |
| 219,<br>220 | 719         | „ ۷۱۹                                     | „<br>(Th. 149.) Æ 65<br>Æ 7                                                 |

| Æ<br>No.    | Mint: Date.                  | D.                                                                                 |                                                                                           |
|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             |                              | <i>Obv.</i>                                                                        | <i>Rev.</i>                                                                               |
| 221,<br>222 | 717                          | خليفة رب العالمين<br>قطب الدنيا والدين<br>ابو المظفر ٧١٧                           | مباركشاه<br>السلطان ابن السلطان<br>الوائق بالله<br>امير المومنين<br>(Th. 150.) Æ 7<br>Æ 7 |
|             |                              | E.                                                                                 |                                                                                           |
| 223,<br>224 | omitting last line and date. | "                                                                                  | مباركشاه<br>ابو المظفر<br>السلطان ابن السلطان<br>الوائق بالله<br>Æ 7<br>Æ 7               |
| SQUARE.     |                              |                                                                                    |                                                                                           |
|             |                              | F.                                                                                 |                                                                                           |
| 225,<br>226 | 718                          | Within square,<br>قطب الدنيا<br>والدين<br>Outside,<br>خليفة   الله   ابو ا   لمظفر | مباركشاه<br>السلطان ابن<br>السلطان ٧١٨<br>(Th. 151.) Æ 6<br>Pl. IV. Æ 6                   |
| 227         | 719                          | "                                                                                  | " ٧١٩<br>(Th. 151.) Æ 6                                                                   |
| 228         | 720                          | "                                                                                  | " ٧٢٠<br>(Th. 151.) Æ 65                                                                  |

| Æ | No.         | Mint: Date.                    | Obv.                                    | G. | Rev.                                                  | Æ 6               |
|---|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|   | 229,        | 719                            | الإمام الا<br>عظم قطب الد<br>نيا والدين |    | خليفة الله<br>مباركشاه السلطان<br>٧<br>ابن السلطان ١٩ |                   |
|   | 280-<br>282 | 720                            | ”                                       |    | ” ٢٥<br>(Th. 162.)                                    | Æ 6<br>Æ 6<br>Æ 7 |
|   | 282a        |                                | الإمام<br>الاعظم                        | H. | قطب الدنيا<br>والدين<br>(Th. 163.)                    | Æ 55              |
|   | 288,<br>234 | Dār-al-<br>Khilāfah<br>(Dehlí) | عدل<br>مباركشاه                         |    | بحضرت دار<br>الخلافة<br>(Th. 164.)                    | Æ 45<br>Æ 45      |

No. Mint: Date.

# XVII.—NÁSIR-AD-DÍN KHUSRÚ SHÁH.

A.H. 720.

G O L D.

A

235

Dehlí  
720

Obv., within double square,

السلطان الاعظم  
ناصر الدنيا والدين  
ابو المظفر

Rev. Area, within circle,

خسرو شاه السلطان  
الوائق بنصر الرحمن  
ولى امير المومنين

ضرب هذه السكة بحضرة دهلى فى سنة عشرين  
وسبعماية

Pl. IV. (Cf. Th. 155.) A 96, Wt. 161

C O P P E R.

Æ

236

720

السلطان الا  
عظم ناصر الدنيا  
والدين ٥ ۷۱۲

In centre, within circle,

شاه  
خسرو

Around,

السلطان ولى امير المومنين

Pl. IV. (Th. 155.) Æ 96

N

No. Mint: Date.

## THIRD DYNASTY.

XVIII.—GHÍYAS-AD-DÍN TAGHLAK  
SHÁH I.

A.H. 720—725.

G O L D.

237

Obv. Area, within double square,

السلطان الغازى

غياث الدنيا و[الدین

ابو المظفر

Rev. Area, an old obv. area of Muhammad's, same as 161.

Margin illegible.

(Th. 167.) N 1'0, Wt. 173

288

Dehli  
720

Obv. Area, within double square,

السلطان الغازى

غياث الدنيا والدين

ابو المظفر

Rev. Area, within circle,

تغلق شاه

السلطان ناصر

امير المومنين

ضرب هذه السكة بحضرة [دهلى فى سنة عشرين

وسبعماية

N 1'0, Wt. 109

| N <sup>o</sup> | Mint: Date.                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                             |
|----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 239            | Dehlí<br>722                       | Same : but اثني وعشرين وسبعماية                                                                                                                                                                                                    | N <sup>o</sup> 93, Wt. 170                  |
| 240            | Dehlí<br>724                       | Same : but اربع                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Th. 159.) N <sup>o</sup> 95, Wt. 168       |
| 241            | Dehlí<br>726<br><i>Posthumous.</i> | Obv. Area السلطان<br>السعيد الشهيد<br>الغازي غياث الدنيا<br>والدين<br><br>Rev. Area, within circle,<br>ابو المظفر<br>تغلقشاه السلطان (?)<br>انار الله برهانه<br><br>Margin, ضرب هذه السكة في حضر[ة] د... سنة ست وعشرين<br>وسبعماية | Pl. V. (Th. 159.) N <sup>o</sup> 9, Wt. 170 |
| 242            |                                    | Obv. Area, غياث الدنيا<br>والدين ناصر<br>امير المومنين<br><br>Rev. Area, within circle,<br>المتوكل على<br>الله ابو المظفر<br>تغلق شاه<br><br>Margin illegible.                                                                     | N <sup>o</sup> 95, Wt. 161                  |

\* Mr. Thomas has read the letters following تغلقشاه as a date, ٧٢١. Apart from the improbability of a date in ciphers upon a gold coin of this period, and the fact that a different date (726) occurs in the marginal inscription, the letters themselves do not favour the supposition. The supposed  $\nu$  is ط, and I believe the whole word is a badly written السلطان.

| R    | No.           | Mint: Date. | SILVER.                                                                                                                             |
|------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 243  | De6gir<br>721 |             | Areas as 238.<br><br>Obv. margin, ضرب هذه السكة بقلعة ديوكير في سنة احدى<br>عشرين وسبعماية<br><br>Pl. V. (Th. 160.) R 1'15, Wt. 170 |
| 244  | 721           |             | Same: but mint (between السكة and سنة) obliterated and<br>inserted.<br><br>R 1'1, Wt. 169                                           |
| 245  | Dehli<br>722  |             | Same: but بحضرة دهلى في سنة اثنى وعشرين وسبعماية<br><br>(Th. 161.) R 1'06, Wt. 169                                                  |
| 246  | Dehli<br>723  |             | Same: but ثلاث<br><br>(Th. 161.) R 1'1, Wt. 170                                                                                     |
| 247  | Dehli<br>724  |             | Same: but اربع<br><br>(Th. 161.) R 1'1, Wt. 169                                                                                     |
| 248  | Dehli<br>725  |             | Same: but خمس<br><br>R 1'06, Wt. 169                                                                                                |
| 248a |               |             | Similar to 241: margins cut off.<br><br>R '6                                                                                        |



Æ

No. Mint: Date.

## COPPER.

A

|             |     | <i>Obv.</i>                             | <i>Rev.</i>                                                       |
|-------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 249,<br>250 | 721 | السلطان الغازى<br>غياث الدىنا<br>والدين | ابو المظفر<br>تغلق شاه<br>السلطان ۷۲۱<br>(Th. 164.) Æ '8<br>Æ '85 |
| 251         | 722 | "                                       | " ۷۲۲<br>Pl. V. (Th. 164.) Æ '85                                  |
| 252         | 723 | "                                       | " ۷۲۳<br>(Th. 164.) Æ '85                                         |
| 253         | 724 | "                                       | " ۷۲۴<br>(Th. 164.) Æ '8                                          |
| 254         | 725 | "                                       | " ۷۲۵<br>(Th. 164.) Æ '8                                          |

| Æ           | No. | Mint: Date.                              | B.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------|-----|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             |     |                                          | <div><i>Obv.</i></div> <div><i>Rev.</i></div>                                                                                                                                                           |
| 255         | 721 | Same as 249 : but at foot √ ۲۱           | <div>In centre, شاه</div> <div>تغلق</div> <div>Around, श्री: सुलतान गयासुद्दीन<br/><i>Śrīh Sultān Gyaśudīn</i></div> <div>(Th. 163.) Æ '6</div> |
| 256         | 725 | ∞ √ ۵<br>" ۲                             | <div>PL. V. Æ '6</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|             |     |                                          | C.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 257         |     | السلطان الا<br>عظم غياث الدنيا<br>والدين | <div>In centre, شاه</div> <div>تغلق</div> <div>Around, Arabic inser. obliterated.</div> <div>Æ '65</div>                                        |
|             |     |                                          | D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 258,<br>259 |     | تغلق                                     | <div>شاه</div> <div>(Th. 165.) Æ '63</div>                                                                                                                                                          |



A

No. Mint : Date.

XIX.—MUHAMMAD II. IBN TAGHLAQ.

A.H. 725—752.

A.\*

G O L D.

260—  
262

Dehli  
726

Obv.

اشهد ان لا  
اله الا الله  
واسعد ان محمدا  
عبده ورسوله

Rev. Area, within circle,

الواثق بتائيد  
الرحمن محمد  
شاه السلطان

ضرب هذا الدينار بحضرة دهلى سنة ست وعشرين  
وسبعماية

Pl. V. (Th. 171.) A 96, Wt. 190

A 96, Wt. 197

A 96, Wt. 198

S I L V E R.

R

263

Dehli  
725

Same : but **العدل** instead of **الدينار** ; and **خميس**

(Th. 180.) R 10, Wt. 151

\* See no. 241, a posthumous coin of preceding Sultan.

| N   |              | Mint : Date. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 264 | Dehlí<br>727 |              | <p>B.</p> <p>GOLD.</p> <p>Obv. Area, within circle,</p> <p>لا اله الا<br/>الله محمد<br/>رسول الله</p> <p>هذا الدينار بحضرة دهلى فى سنة سبع وعشرين<br/>وسبعماية</p> <p>Rev. Area,</p> <p>ضرب فى زمن<br/>العبد الراجى رحمة<br/>الله محمد بن تغلق</p> <p>Pl. V. (Th. 173.) N 7, Wt. 107</p> |
| 265 | 729          |              | <p>C.</p> <p>GOLD.</p> <p>Obv. Area, within hexagonal border,</p> <p>ضرب<br/>فى زمن العبد<br/>الراجى رحمة<br/>الله محمد<br/>بن</p> <p>Rev. Area,</p> <p>السلطان<br/>السعيد الشهيد<br/>تغلق شاه سنة تسع<br/>وعشرين وسبعماية</p> <p>(Cf. Th. 179.) N 75, Wt. 108</p>                                            |

| A           | No. Mint: Date. |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 266,<br>267 | 788             |
| A           |                 |
| 268,<br>269 | 728             |
| 270         | 729             |
| 271         | 729             |
| 272         | 730             |
| Æ           |                 |
| 273         |                 |

See as 265 : but date

سنة ثلث ثلثين وسبعماية

and بن in line with محمد

A 75, Wt. 139

A 75, Wt. 139

SILVER.

Same : but سنة ثمان وعشرين وسبعماية

(Th. 182.) A 75, Wt. 139

A 75, Wt. 140

Same : but تسعة

(Th. 183.) A 7, Wt. 140

Same : but تسع

A 75, Wt. 140

Same : but ثلثين .

(Th. 183.) A 75, Wt. 137

COPPER.

Same as 266: year uncertain.

A 75

R

No. Mint: Date.

D.

SILVER.

274 Satgaon  
780

Obv. Area, within circle,

لا اله الا

الله محمد

رسول الله

Margin, ضرب هذه السكة بستكانون في سنة ثلثين وسبعماية

Rev. Area,

ابو بكر

المجاهد في

سبيل الله

محمد بن تغلق شاه

١٠٧٣

(Th. 184.) R '95, Wt. 160

275

Same: but obv. margin illegible, and محمد removed to  
middle line of rev.

R '95, Wt. 160

*AV*

No. Mint: Date.

E.

GOLD.

276,  
277

Dehli  
786

Obv. Area,

والله

الغنى وانتم

الفقراء

Rev. Area, within circle,

فى عهد

محمد بن

تغلق

Margin, بحضرة دهلى سنة ست وتلثين وسبعماية

(Th. 176.) *AV* '7, Wt. 171

*AV* '78, Wt. 188

SMALL COPPER.

F.

*Æ*

*Obv.*

*Rev.*

278,  
279

725

المجاهد فى

سبيل الله

محمد بن

تغلقشاه

۷۲۵

(Th. 180.) *Æ* '6

*Æ* '6

Æ

| No.         | Mint: Date. | G.                                          |                                                                          |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             |             | <i>Obv.</i>                                 | <i>Rev.</i>                                                              |
| 280         | 726         | السلطان<br>العاذل                           | بن<br>محمد<br>تغلقشاه<br>(Peculiar ligature in شاه)<br>(Th. 189.) Æ '6   |
| 281         | 727         | "                                           | "<br>Pl. V. (Th. 189.) Æ '55                                             |
| H.          |             |                                             |                                                                          |
| 282,<br>288 | 727         | فى زمن السلطان<br>العاذل محمد بن<br>تغلقشاه | دامت سلطنته<br>فى سنة سبع وعشرين<br>وسبعماية<br>(Th. 192.) Æ '6<br>Æ '55 |
| I.          |             |                                             |                                                                          |
| 284—<br>286 | 782         | الملك<br>والعظيمة<br>لله                    | عبد الراجى<br>محمد تغلق<br>۷۳۲<br>(Th. 193.) Æ '6<br>Æ '55<br>Æ '6       |



| Æ<br>No.    | Mint: Date. | Obv.                          | Rev.                                                                                         |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 287         | 732         | Same as 284.                  | Same as 284 :<br>but date reversed, ٧٣٢<br>Æ '6                                              |
| 288         | 733         | "                             | "<br>but ٧٣٣<br>(Th. 193.) Æ '6                                                              |
| 289         | 734         | "                             | " ٧٣٤<br>(Th. 193.) Æ '6                                                                     |
| 290         | 735         | "                             | " ٧٣٥<br>(Th. 193.) Æ '65                                                                    |
| K.          |             |                               |                                                                                              |
| 291-<br>294 | 733         | الراجى<br>رحمة الله<br>الكريم | محمد بن<br>تغلق سنة ثلث<br>وثلثين وسبعماية<br>(Th. 194.) Æ '6<br>Æ '6<br>PL. V. Æ '6<br>Æ '6 |
| 295,<br>296 | 734         | "                             | "<br>but اربع<br>(Th. 194.) Æ '6<br>Æ '6                                                     |

| Æ<br>No.     | Mint: Date. | Obv.  | Rev.                                                                                                                                |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 297,<br>297a | 735         | Same. | Same:<br>but <span>خمیس</span><br>(Th. 194.) Æ '6<br>Æ '6                                                                           |
| 298          | 737         | "     | "<br>but <span>سبع</span><br>(Th. 194.) Æ '55                                                                                       |
| 299          | 734 P       | Same. | L.<br>In centre, within double circle,<br><span>محمد</span><br><span>تغلق</span><br>Margin, (?) <span>سی چہا</span> [ر] ..<br>Æ '55 |

Æ

No. Mint: Date.

FORCED CURRENCY.

COPPER AND BRASS.

M.

300—  
803

Dehli  
781

Obv. Area, within circle,

من اطاع  
السلطان  
فقد اطاع  
الرحمن

Margin,\* در تخت گاه دهلی سال بر هفصد سی يك

Rev. Area,

مهر شد تنگه  
رائج در روزگار  
بنده اميدوار  
محمد تغلق

(Th. 196.) Æ '8

Pl. V. Æ '8

Æ '85

(Blundered.) Æ '8

304,  
305

„

Same: omitting تخت گاه

Æ '8

Æ '75

\* The ت of هفصد is uniformly omitted.

| Æ<br>No.       | Mint: Date.                        |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 305a           | Dār al-<br>Islām<br>(Dehlī)<br>7xx | Same as 304.<br><br>Margin, در دار الإسلام سال هر هفصد ....                                                                                                                          | Æ '8                 |
| 305b           | Agrah,<br>780 ?                    | Same.<br><br>Margin, در اقره شهر سال هر هفصد سی (?)                                                                                                                                  | Æ '75                |
| 305c           | Taghlak-<br>pūr<br>780             | Same.<br><br>Margin, فی اقلیم تغلقپور ... صت سال هر هفصد سی                                                                                                                          | Æ '8                 |
| 305d           | Satgāon<br>781                     | Same.<br><br>Margin, در حضرت ستگانون سال ... د سی یک                                                                                                                                 | Æ '8                 |
| N.             |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                      |
| 50-Kānt Piece. |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                      |
| 806            | Daulat-<br>ābād<br>782 ?           | Obv. Area as on 800.<br><br>Margin, در تخت گاه دولت آباد سال هر هفصد سی دو (?)<br><br>Rev. Area as 800, but second line,<br><br>پنچاه گانی در روزگار<br>instead of<br>رائج در روزگار | (Th. 196.) Brass. '8 |
| 807,<br>808    |                                    | Same : date illegible.                                                                                                                                                               | Brass. '75<br>Æ '85  |

| Æ           |             | O.                                                                             |                                                                             |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| No.         | Mint: Date. | Obv.                                                                           | Rev.                                                                        |
| 809,<br>810 | 780         | من اطاع<br>السلطان<br>محمد ٧٣٥                                                 | فقد اطاع<br>الرحمن<br>تغلق<br>(Th. 197.) Æ 75<br>Æ 75                       |
|             |             | P.                                                                             |                                                                             |
| 811,<br>812 | 780         | اطيعوا الله<br>واطيعوا الرسول<br>واولي الامر<br>منكم محمد ٧٣٥                  | لا يولا السلطان<br>كل الناس<br>بعضهم بعضا<br>تغلق<br>(Th. 198.) Æ 75<br>Æ 7 |
| 818         | 780         | ”<br>omitting ا after second اطيعوا,<br>and putting منكم in line with<br>الامر | ”<br>but arranged in three lines.<br>Æ 65                                   |
|             |             | Q.                                                                             |                                                                             |
|             |             | Quarter'Adli.                                                                  |                                                                             |
| 814         | 780         | ضرب الربعي<br>٧٣٥                                                              | محمد بن<br>تغلق<br>(Th. 199.) Æ 6                                           |
| 815         | 782         | ”<br>٧٣٢                                                                       | ”<br>Æ 6                                                                    |

| Æ | No.          | Mint: Date. | R.                                                    |                                                                                         |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   |              |             | <i>Obv.</i>                                           | <i>Rev.</i>                                                                             |
|   | 316          | 780         | حسبى<br>ربى ۷۳۵                                       | عبدہ<br>تغلق<br>محمد بن                                                                 |
|   |              |             |                                                       | Pl. V. (Th. 200.) Æ '55                                                                 |
|   | 317-<br>817b |             | ”<br>no ciphers.                                      | محمد بن<br>تغلق                                                                         |
|   |              |             |                                                       | Æ '6                                                                                    |
|   |              |             |                                                       | Æ '55                                                                                   |
|   |              |             |                                                       | Æ '7                                                                                    |
|   |              |             | S.                                                    |                                                                                         |
|   | 318          |             | سكة زر<br>جائز در عهد<br>بندها میدوار؟<br>[محمد تغلق] | Within double circle,<br><br>محمد<br>تغلق<br><br>Around,<br>जी: मोहम्मद<br>Śrīḥ Mohamad |
|   |              |             |                                                       | Pl. V. (Th. 201.)* Æ '6                                                                 |

\* Where سکا is erroneously read سكه.

| Æ             | No.         | Mint: Date.                    | T.                                                   |                                                                                    |
|---------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |             |                                | Obv.                                                 | Rev.                                                                               |
|               | 319         | Dār-al-Islām<br>(Dehlī)<br>780 | ضرب الدرهم<br>الشرعى فى زمن<br>العبد محمد بن<br>تغلق | بدار الإسلام<br>فى سنة ثلثين<br>وسبعماية<br>(Th. 202.) Æ '65                       |
|               | 320,<br>321 | Dehlī<br>780                   | "<br>differently divided.                            | بحضرة<br>دهلى فى<br>سنة ثلثين<br>وسبعماية<br>Pl. V. (Th. 203.) Æ '65<br>Æ '65      |
|               | 322         | Dehlī<br>780                   | "                                                    | "<br>but بحضرة <i>vice</i> بدار الملك,<br>and differently divided.<br>(Th. 201.) Æ |
| V.            |             |                                |                                                      |                                                                                    |
| 8-Kānī Piece. |             |                                |                                                      |                                                                                    |
|               | 323         |                                | عدل<br>كانى<br>هشت                                   | محمد<br>تغلق<br>(Th. 206.) Æ '65                                                   |

Æ

| No.         | Mint: Date. | X.                                         |                                                                                              |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 824         | Dehlí       | <i>Obv.</i><br>تغلق<br>(sic) شا<br>محمد بن | <i>Rev.</i><br>دار الملك<br>دهلى<br>Æ '6                                                     |
| 825,<br>826 | 782         | الملك<br>والعزة لله                        | Within circle,<br>محمد<br>تغلق<br>Around, سال بوهفصد سى دو<br>Pl. V. (Th. 208.) Æ '6<br>Æ '6 |
| 827         |             | السلطان<br>ظل الله                         | Z.<br>محمد بن<br>تغلقشاه<br>(Th. 209.) Æ '6                                                  |



No. Mint : Date.

COINS STRUCK IN THE NAME OF THE 'ABBÁSÍ  
KHALÍFAHS OF EGYPT.

I.—AL-MUSTAKFÍ II.

A.H. 701—740.

GOLD.

AV  
328

Dehli  
741

Obv. Area, within quatrefoil,

ضرب هذا الدينار  
الخلافتى فى الدهلى فى شهر  
سنة احدى واربعين وسبعماية

Rev. Area,

فى الزمان الامام  
المستكفى بالله امير المومنين ابو الربيع  
سليمان خلد الله خلافته

Pl. VI. (Th. 212.) AV '9, Wt. 170

329

Dehli  
741

Same: but زمان, and خلاته

AV '96, Wt. 171

330

Dehli  
742

Same as 328 : unit of date obscured by ornament.

AV '9, Wt. 166

331

Dehli  
743

Same : but ثلاث

(Th. 212.) AV '9, Wt. 170

Æ

No. Mint: Date.

## COPPER.

*Obv.**Rev.*

882

الإمام الاعظم  
خليفة الله في  
العالمين ...

Within circle,

المستكفي  
بالله امير المو  
منين

Margin illegible.

(Th. 215a.) Æ 75

888

748

خليفة  
الله في  
شهور

المستكفي  
بالله  
٧١٣٣

Pl. VI. (Th. 214.) Æ 76

II.—AL-HĀKIM.

A.H. 741—753.

Mint: Date.

No.

GOLD.

*A*  
334,  
335

*Obv.*  
Within cinquefoil,  
في زمان الامام  
امير المؤمنين  
الحاكم بامر

*Rev.*  
Within cinquefoil,  
الله ابو  
العباس احمد  
خلد ملكه

(Th. 218.) (L.O.C.) *Pierced. A* '8, Wt. 170

(No cinquefoils.) *Pl. VI. A* '85, Wt. 169

*Æ*

COPPER.

336—  
338

Within quatrefoil,  
احمد  
العباس  
بو

Within quatrefoil,  
الله  
الحاكم  
بامر

*Æ* '7  
*Pl. VI. Æ* '7  
*Æ* '85

339      748

ابو  
العباس  
احمد

”  
at left,  $\frac{\text{ك}}{\text{ب}}$

*Æ* '7

340      748

*Small.*

”

الحاكم  
بامر الله  
٧٤٨

*Æ* '6

341

Same as 336.

Same as 336.

*Æ* '6

No. Mint. Date.

## MAHMÚD SHÁH.

IBN MUHAMMAD IBN TAGHLAK.

*(Pretender.)*

A.H. 752.

G O L D.

N

842

Obv. Area,

يحيى

امير المؤمنين

غياث الدنيا والدين

ابو المظفر

Rev. Area,

محمود شاه

بن محمد شاه بن

تغلقشاه السلطان

.....

PL. VI. N 75, Wt. 100

~~~~~

No. Mint: Date.

## XX.—FÍRÓZ SHÁH III.

A.H. 752—790.

A

GOLD.

343

Obv. Area,\*

ضربت هذه السكة  
في زمان الامام  
ابو العباس احمد  
خلدت خلافته

Rev. Area,

واثق بتائيد  
يزداني فيروز شاه  
سلطاني

Pl. VI. (Th. 233.) A 8, Wt. 160

344

Obv. Area,†

ضربت هذه السكة  
في زمن الامام امير المومنين  
ابى الفتح المعتضد بالله  
خلدت [ت] خلافته

Rev. Area,

السلطان الاعظم  
سيف امير المومنين  
ابو المظفر فيروز شاه  
السلطاني خلدت مملكته

Pl. VI. (Th. 236.) A 8, Wt. 160

\* The name of the khalifah Al-Hákim Abu-l-'Abbás Ahmad, combined with Fíróz Sháh's, probably limits the date of this coin to 752-3.

† Al-Mo'tadid was khalifah from 753 to 768.

<i>N</i> No.	Mint: Date.	
345	Dehli [7]5z	<p>Obv. Area, within circle,</p> <p>في زمن الامام امير المومنين ابو الفتح خلعت علاقته</p> <p>Margin, ..... دهلي سنة ... وخمسين .....</p> <p>Rev. as 344, but السلطاني مملكته beneath</p> <p>(Cy. Th. 234.) I. O. C. <i>N</i> '85 Wt. 167</p>
346		<p>Same : but margin illegible.</p> <p><i>N</i> '9, Wt. 168</p>
347	(Dehli) 7xx	<p>Obv. Area, within circle,</p> <p>في زمن الامام امير المومنين ابو الفتح خلعت علاقته</p> <p>Margin, ضربت هذه السكة بحض..... من وسبعماية</p> <p>Rev. as 845.</p> <p>(Cy. Th. 234.) <i>N</i> '9, Wt. 170</p>
348	788	<p>Obv. Area, سلطانى فيروز شاه</p> <p>Rev. Area, [المومنين نائب امير</p> <p>۷۸۸</p> <p>Pl. VI. (Th. 227.) <i>N</i> '74, Wt. 168</p>

Æ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
849	Dehli 767	الخليفة امير المومنين خلدت خلافته ٧٦٧	فيروز شاه سلطاني ضربت بحضرت دهلي (Th. 238.) Æ 75
850	Dehli 770	" ٧٧٠	" (Th. 238.) Æ 7
851	Dehli 771	" ٧٧١	" (Th. 238.) Æ 7
852	Dehli 772	" ٧٧٢	" (Th. 238.) Æ 7
853	Dehli 773	" ٧٧٣	" PL. VI. (Th. 238.) Æ 7
854	Dehli 776	" ٧٧٦	" (Th. 238.) Æ 75
855	Dehli 777	" ٧٧٧	" (Th. 238.) Æ 7

Æ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
356	Dehlí 778	Same as 349 : ۷۷۸	Same as 349. (Th. 238.) Æ 7
357	Dehlí 780	" ۷۸۰	" (Th. 238.) Æ 75
358, 358a	Dehlí 783	" ۷۸۳	" (Th. 238.) Æ 7 Æ 7
359	Dehlí 784	*[ال] خليفة ابو عبد الله خلعت خلافته ۷۸۴	" (Th. 238.) Æ 75
360	Dehlí 786	Same as 349 : but ۷۸۶	" (Th. 238.) Æ 7
361	Dehlí 787	Same as 359 : but ۷۸۷	" (Cf. Th. 238.) Æ 7

\* I. c. Al-Mutawakkil, A.H. 763—785.



Æ	No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.	
	362	Dehli 788	Same as 359 : V A A	Same as 349.	Æ 7
	363	Dehli 789	" V A 9	"	Æ 65

(POSTHUMOUS.)

	364	Dehli 816	Same as 349 : but A   7	" (Th. 238.)	Æ 7
	365	Dehli 817	" A   V	" (Th. 238.)	Æ 7

SMALL SIZE.

	366- 368	Within sixfoil, احمد* العباس ابو	Within sixfoil, فیروز شاه سلطانی Pl. VI. (Th. 235.)	Æ 55 Æ 6 Æ 5
	369, 370	† الخليفة ابو الفتح خلدت خلافته	فیروز شاه سلطانی خلد ملکه Pl. VI. (Th. 230.)	Æ 55 Æ 55

\* Al-Hakim: 740—753.

† Al-Mu'tadid: 753—763.

<i>Æ</i> No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
371	Dehlí	الخليفة [امير المؤمنين خلدت علاقته	فيروز شاه سلطاني ضربت بحضرت دهلي (See above, 349.) <i>Æ</i> '55
372	Dehlí 759	"	" Beneath, ۷۵۹ <i>Æ</i> '55
373	Dehlí	الخليفة ابو عبد الله خلدت علاقته	" No date. ( <i>Cf.</i> Th. 230.) <i>Æ</i> '6
374— 378	<i>Dar-al-Mulk.</i> Dehlí	دار الملك دهلي	فيروز شاه سلطاني Pl. VI. (Th. 233.) <i>Æ</i> '6 <i>Æ</i> '6 <i>Æ</i> '6 <i>Æ</i> '55 <i>Æ</i> '55
(POSTHUMOUS.)			
379	Dehlí 825	" Beneath, ۸۲۵	" (Th. 239.) <i>Æ</i> '65
380	Dehlí	دهلي حضرت	سلطاني فيروز (Th. 234.) <i>Æ</i> '55
381	Dehlí	حضرت دهلي	فيروز سلطاني <i>Æ</i> '45

No. Mint: Date.

WITH FATH KHÁN.

COPPER.

Æ

*Obv.*

*Rev.*

382

في زمن الامام  
امير المومنين ا[بو  
ا]لفتح المعتضد بالله  
.... خلافته

شاه  
فتخان فيروز  
ج[ل]ل الله غلال[له]  
و [جلال]ه

Pl. VI. (Th. 240.) Æ 7

*Small.*

383

"  
last lines,  
ابو الفتح خلدت  
خلافته

"  
Pl. VI. Æ 55

*Larger.*

384,  
385

في زمن الامام  
امير المومنين ا[بو  
عبد الله خلدت  
خلافته

"  
Æ 7  
(Th. 242.) Æ 7

386

Dehli

"

lower lines,

ج[ل]ل غلال جلال  
ضربت دهلي

Æ 75

No. Mint: Date.

## WITH ZAFAR.

Æ

## COPPER.

*Obv.**Rev.*

887 Dehlí  
791  
Post-  
humous.

الخليفة ابو  
عبد الله خلدت  
خلافته ۷۹۱

فیروز شاه  
ظفر سلطانی ضربت  
بحضرت دهلی

(Th. 247.) Æ 7

888

الخليفة ابو  
عبد الله خلدت.  
(sic) خلدت خلافته

"

PL. VI Æ 7

*Small.*

889,  
890

الله  
ابو عبد  
خلدت خلافته

فیروز شاه  
ظفر ابن  
فیروز شاه

PL. VI (Th. 248.) Æ 6  
Æ 6

891,  
892

الخليفة  
ابو عبد الله  
خلدت خلافته

فیروز  
شاه ظفر  
سلطانی

(Th. 249.) Æ 55  
Æ 5

No. Mint: Date.

# XXI.—GHIYÁS-AD-DÍN TAGHLAK SHÁH II.

A.H. 790—791.

COPPER.

Æ		Obv.	Rev.
393	Dehlí 790	ال[خليفة ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته ٧٩٠	تغلق شاه سلطانی ضربت بحضرت دهلی Pl. VII. (Th. 250.) Æ '7
394, 395		الله ابو عبد خلدت خلافته	تغلق شاه سلطانی خلدت مملکتہ Pl. VII. (Cf. Th. 252.) Æ '65 Æ '6
396, 397	Dār-al- Mulk Dehlí	دار المالك دهلی	تغلق شاه سلطانی (Th. 254.) Æ '5 Æ '6

No. Mint : Date

## XXII.—ABÚ-BAKR SHÁH.

A.H. 791—792.

## COPPER.

Æ		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
398	791	الخلیفة ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته ۷۹۱	ابو بكر شاه بن ظفر بن فیروز شاه سلطانی Pl. VII. (Th. 255.) Æ 7
399, 400	792	" ۷۹۲	" (Th. 255.) Æ 75 Æ 65
401	793	" ۷۹۳	" (Th. 255.) Æ 7
402, 403	792	المومنین نائب امیر ۷۹۲	Within square, شاه ابو بكر Around, ظفر بن فیروز شاه سلطانی Pl. VII. (Th. 257.) Æ 7 Æ 7

Æ	No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
	404		Same as 402.	Within circle, بکر شاه ابو Margin, فیروز شاه ..... (Th. 258.) Æ '76
	405	792	نائب امیر المومنین خلدت خلافته ۷۹۲	ابو بکر شاه ظفر بن فیروز شاه سلطانی (Th. 259.) Æ '8
			<i>Small.</i>	
	406, 407		الخلیفة ابو عبد الله خلدت خلافته	[ا]بو بکر شاه ظفر سلطانی Pl. VII. (Th. 260.) Æ '5 Æ '55
	408		الخلیفة [ا]میر المومنین خلدت خلافته	[ا]بو بکر شاه بن ظفر بن فیروز شاه سلطانی Æ '6
	409		الله ابو عبد خلدت [خلافته	[ا]و [بکر شاه ظفر] سلطانی Æ '6

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No. Mint: Date.

## XXIII.—MUHAMMAD SHÁH III. IBN FÍRÓZ.

A.H. 792—798.

## COPPER.

| Æ           |              | Obv.                                              | Rev.                                                            |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 410         | Dehlí<br>790 | In centre,<br><br>الله<br>عبد<br>ابو              | سلطانی<br>فیروز شاه<br>محمد شاه<br><br>Pl. VII (Th. 261.) Æ '85 |
|             |              | Around,<br><br>خلدت خلافتہ ضربت<br>بحضرت دہلی ۷۹۰ |                                                                 |
| 411,<br>412 | 790          | الخلیفة ابو<br>عبد الله خلدت<br>خلافتہ ۷۹۰        | "<br><br>(Th. 265.) Æ '75<br>Æ '75                              |
| 413,<br>414 | 793          | "<br>۷۹۳                                          | "<br><br>(سلطانی for سلطان)<br>(Th. 265.) Æ '75<br>Æ '7         |
| 415         | 794          | "<br>۷۹۴                                          | "<br><br>(سلطانی)<br>(Th. 265.) Æ '7                            |



| Æ            | No.                             | Min : Date. | Obv.                                   | Rev.                                                                                           |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 416          | Dehlí<br>793                    |             | المومنين<br>نائب امير<br>٧٩٣           | Within circle,<br>شاه<br>محمد<br>Around,<br>ضربت حضرت دهلي<br>.....<br>Pl. VII. (Th. 266.) Æ 7 |
| 417          | 794                             |             | "<br>٧]٩٤                              | "<br>Mint obliterated.<br>Æ 7                                                                  |
| 418          | Dār-al-<br>Mulk<br>Dehlí<br>793 |             | دار الملك<br>دهلي<br>٧٩٣               | سلطاني<br>محمد شاه<br>Pl. VII. (Th. 267.) Æ 55                                                 |
| 419          | Dehlí<br>794                    |             | "<br>٧٩٤                               | "<br>(Th. 267.) Æ 55                                                                           |
| 420,<br>420a |                                 |             | الخليفة<br>ابو عبد الله<br>خلدت خلافته | سلطان<br>فيروز شاه<br>محمد شاه<br>(Th. 268 ?) Æ 55<br>Æ 55                                     |

| R   | No. | Mint; Date.                 | POSTHUMOUS COINS.                                                    |  |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|     |     |                             | <hr/>                                                                |  |
|     |     |                             | S I L V E R.                                                         |  |
| 421 | 817 | Obv. Area,                  | فی زمن الامام<br>[ا]میر المومنین<br>خلدت خلافته<br><br>(sic) √   √   |  |
|     |     | Rev. Area,                  | السلطان [ا]لاعظم<br>[ا]هو المجاهد محمد شاه<br>بن فیروز شاه<br>سلطانی |  |
|     |     |                             | Pl. VII. (Th. 270.) R. 9, Wt. 174                                    |  |
| 422 | 818 | Same: but ۸ ]   ۸           | (Th. 270.) R. 85, Wt. 173                                            |  |
| 423 |     | Same: but date obliterated. | R. 9, Wt. 174                                                        |  |
|     |     |                             | <hr/>                                                                |  |

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No. Mint: Date.

## XXIV.—SIKANDAR SHAH I.

A.H. 795.

## COPPER.

Æ		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
424	795	الخليفة [ابو عبد الله خلد] خلافته ۷۹۵	سلطانی محمد شاه سکندر شاه (Th. 272.) Æ '7
425, 426	Dehli 795	المومنين نائب امير ۷۹۵	In centre, شاه سکندر Around, بحضرت دهلي ..... Pl. VII. (Th. 273.) Æ '65 Æ '65
427, 428	Dār-al- Mulk Dehli 795	دار الملك دهلي ۷۹۵	سلطانی سکندر شاه Pl. VII. (Th. 274.) Æ '6 Æ '6
429, 430		[ا]خليفة [ا]مير المومنين خ[لدت خلافته	سلطانی محمد شاه سکندر شاه بن Æ '55 Æ '5

No. Mint: Date.

## XXV.—MAHMÚD SHÁH II.

A.H. 795—815.

## GOLD.

A  
481

Obv.

في زمن الامام  
امير المؤمنين  
خلدت خلافته

Traces of date beneath.

Rev.

السلطان الاعظم  
ابوالمظفر محمود شاه  
محمود شاه فيروز شاه  
سلطاني

Pl. VII. (Th. 276.) A 8, Wt. 171

## SILVER.

R  
482,  
483

"

Traces of date beneath.

"

ابوالمجاهد but

R 9, Wt. 173

R 9, Wt. 173

## COPPER.

Æ  
484 795

[الخليفة ابو  
عبد الله خلدت  
خلافته ٧٩٥]

سلطاني  
محمود شاه  
محمود شاه

Pl. VII. (Th. 277.) Æ 7

Æ	No. Mint : Date.		Small.	
			Obv.	Rev.
435			الخلافة امير المؤمنين خدا [دت] خلافتنه	Same as 434. (Th. 279.) Æ '6
436	<i>Dār-al-</i>			
438	<i>Mulk</i> <i>Dehlī</i> 79x		دار الملك دهلى ۷۹[x]	سلطانی محمود شاه  Æ '6 Æ '5 Æ '55
439	800		" Λοο	" PL. VII. (Th. 280.) Æ '6
440	801		" Λ°	" (Th. 280.) Æ '55
441	815		" Λ   ω	" Æ '6

No. Mint: Date.

## XXVI.—NASRAT SHÁH.

*(Interregnum.)*

A.H. 797 ff.

## COPPER.

Æ		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
442		المومنين امير نائب	سلطاني شاه نصرت
			(Th. 282.) Æ '65

*Small.*

443	<i>Dár-al-Mulk</i> Dehlí 797	دار الملك دهللى ۷۹۷	شاه نصرت سلطاني
			Pl. VII. (Th. 284.) Æ '6
444	798	" ۷۹۸	" (Th. 284.) Æ '6

## POSTHUMOUS.\*

445	807	" Acv	" (Th. 285.) Æ '6
-----	-----	----------	----------------------

\* See nos. 364, 365, 379—381, for posthumous coins of Fírúz III. of years 816, 817, and 825; and nos. 421—423 for similar coins of Muhammad III. of 817 and 818.

No. Mint: Date.

## FOURTH DYNASTY.

## XXIX.—MUBÁRAK SHÁH II.

A.H. 824—837.

## COPPER.

Æ		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
446	(Dehli) 835	المومنين نائب امير ٨٣٥	Within circle, شاه مبارك
			Around, ضت بحضر.....
			(Th. 288.) Æ '8
447	Dehli 83x	” ٨٣[x	Same centre : Around, سلطانی ضربت بحضرت دهلی
			Pl. VII. Æ '8

Æ		Small.	
No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
448	<i>Dār-al-Mulk</i> Dehlí 832	دار الملك دهلى ۸۳۲	مبارك شاه سلطانی Pl. VII. (Th. 290.) Æ '65
449	833	" ۸۳۳	" (Th. 290.) Æ '6
450	834	" ۸۳۴	" (Th. 290.) Æ '6
451	[8]84	" ۸۳۵	" Æ '65
452	835	" ۸۳۶	" (Th. 290.) Æ '6
453	836	" ۸۳۷	" (Th. 290.) Æ '6
454	837	" ۸۳۸	" (Th. 290.) Æ '6
455	(Dehlí)	حضرت ....	شاه مبارك (Th. 290.) Æ '5



No. Mint: Date.

XXX.—MUHAMMAD SHÁH IV. IBN FARÍD.

A.H. 837—847.

COPPER.

Æ		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
456	Dehli 848	<p>الخليفة مير</p> <p>المومنين خلعت</p> <p>خلافته ٨٣٨</p>	<p>سلطان</p> <p>محمد شاه بن</p> <p>فريد شاه</p> <p>بجضرت دهلي</p> <p>(Th. 293.) Æ 7</p>
457	„ [8]46	<p>”</p> <p>٩٦</p>	<p>”</p> <p>PL. VII. (Th. 293.) Æ 75</p>
458	„ [8]48	<p>”</p> <p>٩٨</p>	<p>”</p> <p>(Th. 293.) Æ 75</p>
		<i>Small.</i>	
459		<p>”</p> <p>but خلعت خلافته in last line; and no date.</p>	<p>”</p> <p>bottom line obliterated.</p> <p>Æ 6</p>

<i>Æ</i> No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
460	<i>Dār-ul-Mulk</i> Dehlī 42, 6, or 7	دار الملك دملی سکه (Æ <sup>2</sup> , 7, or V)	محمد شاه سلطانی PL. VII. (Th. 295.) Æ '6
461	843	" سکه	" (Th. 295.) Æ '6
462	844	" سکه	" (Th. 295.) Æ '6
463	846?	" سکه 1 (P)	" (Th. 295.) Æ '6
464	847	" سکه	" (Th. 295.) Æ '6
<i>Smaller.</i>			
465	8[4]8	" سکه (sic)	" Æ '55

Æ

No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
466	<i>Dār-al-Mulk</i> (Dehlī)	Same as 460 : no date visible.	Same as 460. Æ 55
467, 468		"	سلطان محمد شاه Æ 55 Æ 55
469	Dehlī	حضرت دهلی	شاه محمد PL. VII. (Th. 296.) Æ 45

No. Mint: Date.

## XXXI.—'ĀLIM SHĀH.

A.H. 847—855.

## COPPER.

Æ

*Obv.**Rev.*

470

Dehlí  
[8]53

الخ[لـ]فـ[ة]  
امير المومنين خا[لـ]فـ[ة]  
خ[لـ]فـ[ة] ٨٤٣

سلطان  
عالمشاه  
بن  
محمد شاه  
بحضرت د[هـ]لى

Pl. VII. (Th. 297.) Æ 7

*Small.*

471

Dār-al-  
Mulk  
Dehlí  
853

دار الملك  
دهلى  
٨٤٣

عالمشاه  
سلطان

(Th. 300.) Æ 55

472

[85]4

٩

”  
Pl. VII. (Th. 300.) Æ 6

No. Mint: Date.

## FIFTH DYNASTY.

## XXXII.—BUHLÓL LÓDI.

A.H. 855—894.

## COPPER.

Æ		Obv.	Rev.
478	Dehli 858	في زمن امير المومنين خلد[ت خلافته. ⁂⁂⁂	المتوكل على الرحمن بهلول شاه سلطان بحضرت دهلي Pl. VIII. (Th. 311.) Æ 7
474	859	" ⁂⁂⁂	" (Th. 311.) Æ 7
475	860	" ⁂⁂⁂	" (Th. 311.) Æ 7
476	862	" ⁂⁂⁂	" (Th. 311.) Æ 7

<i>Æ</i> No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
477	Dehli 884	Same as 473.  ۸۸۹	Same as 473.  Æ 7
478	Dehli 890	"  ۸۹۰	"  (Th. 311.) Æ '65
479	877	[المومنين نائب امير ۸۷۷	Within circle, بهلول شاه Around, ..... السلطان (Th. 315.) Æ 7
480	888	"  ۸۸۸	"  Margin illegible.  Æ 7
481	889	"  ۸۸۹	"  Margin obliterated.  Æ '65
482	890	"  ۸۹۰	"  Æ 7

Æ	No. Mint; Date.		Small.	
	<i>Dar-al-Mulk.</i> Dehli 855	<i>Obv.</i> دار الملك دهلى ۸۵۵	<i>Rev.</i> بہلول شاہ سلطان	Pl. VIII. (Th. 313.) Æ '65
483	857	" ۷۵۷	"	Æ '5
484	863	" ۸۶۳	"	(Th. 313.) Æ '6
485	863 ?	" ۸۶۲ (= ۸۶۳?)	"	Æ '6
486	867	" ۸۶۷	"	(Th. 313.) Æ '6
487	868	" ۸۶۸	"	(Th. 313.) Æ '65
488	873	" ۸۷۳	"	(Th. 313.) Æ '6
489	877	" ۸۷۷	"	(Th. 313.) Æ '5

<i>Æ</i>			
No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
481, 492	Dehlí	الخليفة امير المومنين خلدت خلافته	Same as 483. Beneath, حضرت دهلى (Th. 312.) <i>Æ</i> '55 <i>Æ</i> '55
<i>Large.</i>			
493	Jaunpúr 888*	سالمه جونپور ۸۸۸	بهلولشا ه سلطان <i>Æ</i> '6
<i>Small.</i>			
494	[8]93	" ۸]۹۳	" Two uncertain letters beneath. <i>Æ</i> '5

\* Date of final re-annexation of Jaunpúr.



No. Mint; Date.

## XXXIII.—SIKANDAR II. LÓDI.

A.H. 894—923.

## COPPER.

Æ		<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
495	895	فی زمن امیر المومنین خلعت خلافتہ ۸۹۴	المتوکل [علی الرحمن سکندر شاه بہلول شاه سلطان (Th. 316.) Æ 7
496	897 (or 6)	” ۸۹۷ (or ۶?)	” Æ 65
497	898	” ۸۹۸	” Traces of words beneath ? * (Th. 316.) Æ 66
498	902	” ۹۰۲	” PL. VIII. (Th. 316.) Æ 75
499	903	” ۹۰۳	” (Th. 316.) Æ 75

\* This is the only indication I can see on any of these coins of the possible presence on the die of the words *بھارت دہلی*, described by Th., p. 366.

Æ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
500, 501	906	Same as 495: ٩٠٦	Same as 495: (Th. 316.) Æ 75 Æ 7
502	907	" ٩٠٧ Π	" (Th. 316.) Æ 7
503	908	" ٩٠٨	" (Th. 316.) Æ 7
504, 505	910	" ٩١٠	" 505, with star, and joined:— بہلولستارہ (Th. 316.) Æ 75 Æ 75
506	911	" ٩١١	" No star or joining. (Th. 316.) Æ 75
507, 508	914	" ٩١٤ Π	" (Th. 316.) Æ 7 Æ 7
509, 510	915	" ٩١٥	" (Th. 316.) Æ 75 Æ 75

<i>Æ</i> No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
511	916	Same as 495: 916 Π	Same as 495: (Th. 316.) <i>Æ</i> 7
512	917	" with star 917	" (Th. 316.) <i>Æ</i> 7
518	918	" 918	" (Th. 316.) <i>Æ</i> 75
514	919	" 919	" Star over ل of بهلول (Th. 316.) <i>Æ</i> 75
515		" Ciphers obscure.	" No star. <i>Æ</i> 75
516, 517		" No ciphers. Partly cut off.	<i>Small.</i> .....رحمن سکندر شاه بهلول شاه سلطان Pl. VII. (Th. 317.) <i>Æ</i> '55 <i>Æ</i> '55

## XXXIV.—IBRÁHÍM LÓDÍ.

A.H. 923—937.

## COPPER.

No.	Mint: Date.	<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
518	926	فی [ زمن المومنین امیر خلدت خلافته ۹۲۶	المتة[وکل علی [لرحمن ابراهیم شاه سکندر شاه سلطان (Of. Th. 320.) Æ '55
519		” date obliterated.	”  Æ '6
520		” date obscure.	”  Æ '6
		(Thinner.)	
521— 528	926	” ۹۲۶	”  Æ '5 Æ '5 Æ '5

(The inscriptions on the preceding six coins are extremely fragmentary.)

No. Mint: Date.

## SIXTH DYNASTY.

## XXXV.—SHÉR SHÁH.

A.H. 946—952.

SILVER.

A. *Single Square Borders.*

a. With شاه شیر arranged

R

524

946

Obv. Area,

لا اله الا الله

محمد رسول الله

السلطان العادل

Margin,

ابو بكر | عمر | عثمان | علي

Rev. Area,

شاه شیر

السلطان خلد

الله ملكه ٩٤٦

श्री सेर साही

Śrī Ser Sāhī.

Margin,

فرید | الدنيا | والدین | ابو المظفر

(Th. 361.) R 1·1, Wt. 175

525



946

Same: but without line above شاه

R 1·1, Wt. 176

P

R	Mint: Date.	Same:
526	Sharif- ábád 946	Khalífahs' names run in a retrograde direction, <div> <p>علي   عثمان   عمر   ابو بكر</p> </div> <div>Rev. Area,</div> <div> <p>شاه السلطان خلد الله ملكه شريفباد ۹۴۶ جی ہر ساہی</p> </div> <div> <p>PL. VIII. (Th. 351.) R 1'05, Wt. 175</p> </div>
527	Sharif- ábád 947	Same as 526: but date ۹۴۷ <div> <p>(Th. 351.) R 1'05, Wt. 176</p> </div>
528	948	Same as 524: but ۹۴۸ <div> <p>(Th. 351.) R 1'1, Wt. 174</p> </div>
529	949	Same as 524: but ۹۴۹ <div> <p>R 1'1, Wt. 173</p> </div>
530, 531	947 Jahán- panáh (Dehlí)	<div> <p>b. With شاه شیر السلطان</p> </div> <div>Obv., same as 524:</div> <div>Rev. Area,</div> <div> <p>شاه شیر السلطان خلد الله ملكه وسلطانه ۹۴۷ جی ہر ساہی</p> </div> <div>[فر]ید الدنيا   والدين   ابو المظفر   جهانپناه</div> <div> <p>(Cl. Th. 349a.) R 1'1, Wt. 175 R 1'05</p> </div>

R	No.	Mint: Date.		
	532	Shér-garh ? 947	Same: but mint obscure: [شیر] گر [ه] ?	R 1'05
	533	948	Same as 530: but date ٩٩٨ On rev., 	R 1'15, Wt. 173
	534	Shér-garh ? 948	Same as 530: but date ٩٩٨ and rev. margin, .....   .....   ابو المظفر   ضرب شیرگره (?)	R 1'0, Wt. 171
	535	Shérgarh 948	Same as 530: but mint شیرگره and date ٩٩٨ Obv. margin, بصدق [بی بکر]   بعدل [مر]   بحیای عثمان   بعلم علی	R 1'06
	536	Jahán-panáh (Dehlí) 949	Same as 530: but date ٩٩٩ and rev. margin, فرید الدنيا   والدین   [ابو] المظفر   جهانپناه On rev., 	R 1'15, Wt. 177

R	No. Mint: Date.		B.	
			<i>a. Within single Square Borders.</i>	
537	Agrah 948	Obv. Area,	لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله	
		Margin,	با بكر الصديق   عمر الفاروق   عثمان العفان   على المرتضى	
		Rev. Area,	سلطان شیر شاه خلد الله ملكه	
		Margin,	श्री सार साह <i>Srī Sār Sāha.</i>	
			السلطان العادل   ابو المظفر فريد   الدنيا والدين   ضرب اكره	
			Pl. VIII. (Of Th. 344.) R 1'1, Wt. 175	
538	Agrah 949	Same: but ۹۴۹ sideways at left side of rev.		ملکه
			R 1'15, Wt. 175	
539, 540	Gwalior 951	Same: but ۹۵۱ sideways at left side of rev. ; and اکره ضرب گوالیر instead of		
			(Th. 347.) R 1'1, Wt. 173	
			R 1'1	
541	Gwalior 952	Same as 539, but ۹۴۲		R 1'1
542, 543	Shér- gadah	Areas similar to 537: but without date.		
		Obv. margin,	ابا بكر صديق   عمر الخطاب   عثمان العفان   على المرتضى	
		Rev. margin,	فريد الدنيا و   الدين ابو المظفر   ضرب شير گده   [ش]ق بکره	
			On rev., *	
			R 1'05, Wt. 175	
			R 1'1	
			(540, 541 and 542 read सेर)	



R	No.	Mint: Date.	
			<i>b. Within double Square Borders.</i>
544	Shér- garh 948		Obv. same as 537, but ابو بکر and عثمان ذی النورین (instead of العنان) and a large ن over علی
		Rev. Area,	شاه شیر سلطان خلد الله ملکه
		Margin,	فرید الدنیا و   الدین ابو المظفر   ضرب شیرگره ۹]۴۸ जी होर स
			PL. VIII. R 1'05, Wt. 178
545, 546	Shér- garh 949		Same: but ۵۹
			On rev. of 545, * and ۵
			On obv. of 546, a sprig.
			(Th. 316.) R 1'1 R 1'1
547	Kálpí 949		Same: but beneath obv. area,
			* ضرب کالپی
			Nagari beneath rev. area, सेर सहि
			Rev. margin illegible except ابو المظفر
			(Th. 354.) R 1'05, Wt. 178

R

No.	Mint: Date.	C. <i>With circular areas.*</i>	
548	948	Obv. Area,	لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله
		Margin,	ابا بكر عمر عثمان (sic) على السلطان العادل
		Rev. Area,	شاه شير سلطان خلد الله ملكه وسلطانه
		Margin,	فريد الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر ۹۴۸
		On obv., *	
		Pl. VIII. (Th. 346.) R 1'12, Wt. 174	
549	949	Same: but ۹۴۹, and عثمان	
		(Th. 346.) R 1'1	
550	949	Same as 549: but ابو بكر and date ۹۴۹ at right side of Nagari.	
		R 1'1	
551	Jahán- panáh (Dehlí) 949	Same as 549: but date ۹۴۹ in area under ملكه, and جهانپناه in margin after المظفر	
		(Th. 349a.) N 1'2, Wt. 175	

\* The margins of this type have generally one or two ornaments of a heart-shape, or in the form of a whorl, etc.

R	No.	Mint : Date.		
	552	950	Same as 550 : but ۱۵۰ at right of Nagari.	(Th. 348.) R 1'25
	553	950	Same as 548 (عثمان) : but ۱۵۰ at left of Nagari.	R 1'25
	554, 555	950	Same : but عثمان ; and ۱۴۰ at left of Nagari.	R 1'15 R 1'1
	556	951	Same : but ۱۴۱ at left of Nagari.	R 1'1
	557	Sharif- ābād 951	Same : but ۱۴۱ at right of Nagari, and شریفاباد beneath rev. area.	R 1'1
	558, 559	952	Same as 556 : but ۱۶۲ at left of Nagari.	R 1'2, Wt. 175 R 1'15

## SQUARE SILVER.

559a

لا اله الا الله  
محمد رسول الله

السلطان شاه  
سير  
خلد الله ملكه  
सावित्रर

Æ		COPPER.*	
No.	Mint: Date.	Large.	
560	949	<i>Obv.</i> فى عهد <u>الامير الحام</u> الدين الدنان ٩٤٩	<i>Rev.</i> ابو المظفر شير شاه السلطان خلد الله ملكه Pl. VIII. (Of. Th. 355.) Æ 96
561, 562	950	” ٩٤٠	” Of. Th. 355.) Æ 95 Æ 9
563, 564	951	” ٩٤١	” (omitting الله) (Of. Th. 355.) Æ 95 Æ 9
565	952	” ٩٤٢	” Æ 95
566		” date obliterated.	” in centre, * Æ 9

\* On the obv. the word *الامير* is sometimes (566, 577, 579,) changed to *الناصر*; and on other coins an intermediate form *الناصر* seems to be used. On the rev. of 561, 563, 577, 578, *سلطان* is substituted for *السلطان*.

Æ	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
No.			
567	Agrah 950	Within square, فی عهد (sic) لامیر الحامی ۹۴۰ Outside, الدين الدنان السلطان العادل	Within square, سلطان شیر شاه ضرب اکره Outside, ابو المظفر خلد الله [ملک] وسلطانه (Th. 366.) Æ 95
568	950 or 1	" ۹۴۰ or ۹۴۱	" but mint الور (?) Æ 9
568a	Shér- garh 951	" but ۹۴۱ in margin.	" mint شیر گره (Th. 368.) Æ 105
569	Hissár ? 951 ?	" (?) in area ; marg. obscure.	" حصار (Cl. Th. 367.) Æ 96
570	Gwalior 950	" ۹۴۰	" گوالیر marg. differently arranged. (Th. 368.) Æ 95
571	Gwalior 951	" ۹۴۱	" گوالیر (Th. 368.) Æ 95

Æ			
No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
572	Gwalior 952	Same as 567: ۹۴۲	Same as 571. (Th. 388.) Æ 95
573	"	" date obliterated.	" but mint (?) حضرت Æ 95
574	951	" no date in area ; but ۹۴۱ in margin.	Within square, سلطان شیر شاه خلد الله Outside, .....[وسلطان]..... Æ 10
575		Within square, الامير الحامی فی عهد Margin varied.	Within square, السلطان غازی (?) شیر شاه Margin, خلد الله م..... Æ 10

Æ	No.	Mint : Date.	Second Side.	
			Obv.	Rev.
	576	948	في عهد الامير الحا[مى الدين الدنيا] ٩٨٩]	[ابو المظفر شهر شاه السلطان خلد ملكه Æ 78
	577	949	” ٩٩٩	” خلد الله ملكه ; and سلطان but Æ 75
	578	950	” ٩٤٠	Same as 576: but سلطان Æ 75
	579	952	” ٩٤٢	” (السلطان) Æ 85
	580	952	” ٩٤٢	” Æ 8

Æ		Obv.	Rev.
No.	Mint : Date.		
581	Kálpí 945	Within square,  فی عهد لامیر (sic) الحامی	Within square,  سلطان شیر شاه ضرب کالپی
		Margin, العدل ۹۴۵ .....	Margin, ابو المظفر .....
			PL. VIII. Æ 8
582	Kálpí	"	"
			Æ 75
583		"	"
		blundered.	mint obliterated.
			Æ 8
584	Gwalior ?	السلطان العادل ابو المظفر شیر شاه .. سلطان	[ا] لله خلد ملکه <hr/> ضرب گوالیور؟
			Æ 8



Æ	No.	Mint : Date.	<i>Small.</i>	
			<i>Obv.</i>	<i>Rev.</i>
585, 586	948		الزمان عليه السلطان	سلطان شاه شیر العاذل
				At side and beneath, [۹]۴۸
				Æ '5 Pl. VIII. Æ '5
587, 588			"	"
				ciphers obliterated.
				Æ '55 Æ '5
589	94۳		السلطان ..... .....	" ۹۴۳
				Æ '55
590, 591			[السلطان] [الزمان] خ[عليه] (?)	شاه شیر .....
				Pl. VIII. Æ '4 Æ '4

No. Mint: Date.

## XXXVI.—ISLÁM SHÁH.

A.H. 952—960.

SILVER.

A.

R

592

952

Obv. Area, within square,

لا اله الا الله

محمد رسول الله

Margin, in segments,

ابا بكر الصديق | عمر الفاروق | عثمان العفان | علي المرتضى

Rev. Area, within square,

اسلام شاه بن

شهر شاه سلطان

مخلد الله ملكه

श्रीइस्लामशाहि

Śrī Islām Shāhi

Margin, in segments,

السلطان العادل [جلال الدين] والدين [ابو المظفر

R 105, Wt. 168

598

952

Same: but ٩٤٢ beneath obv. area, instead of at side of  
rev. area.

(Th. 360.) R 1'1, Wt. 173

R No.	Mint: Date.		
594	Agrah 953	Same: but ۱۴۳; and mint, ضرب اكره Ornament on obv. area, X	R 1'15
595	Agrah 954	Same: but ۱۴۴. On obv. *, on rev. ك	R 1'05, Wt. 170
596	954	Same: ۱۴۴; rev. margin quite illegible. On obv. *	R 1'05, Wt. 175
597	956	Same: but ۱۴۶; traces of mint in margin. On obv. *	Pl. IX. R 1'05
598	956	Same: ۱۴۶. On obv. ج.	R 1'05
599, 600	Gwalior P 957	Same: but ۱۴۷; margins illegible, except ... ضرب كولا On obv. ۵ (Zinged.) R 1'05 On obv. د (Th. 360.) R 1'0, Wt. 175	
601	Gwalior 958	Same: but ۱۴۸. On obv. and rev., ۵	R 95
602	960	Same: but ۱۶۰; margins illegible. On obv. ۵	R 9
603		Same: but ≡ instead of ciphers. (Barbarous.)	R 1'05

## B.

R No.	Mint : Date.		
604	952	Same as 592 : but ۹۴۲ horizontal ; and top segment of rev. margin, ۴۷۷☆ (بن instead of ابن)	(Th. 359.) R 1'3, Wt. 172
605	953	Same : but ۹۴۳	(Th. 359.) R 1'3, Wt. 180
606	954	Same : but ۹۴۴	(Th. 359.) R 1'25, Wt. 166
607	955	Same : but ۹۴۵	(Th. 359.) R 1'25
608	957	Same : but ۹۴۷	PL. IX. (Th. 359.) R 1'25, Wt. 176
609	958	Same : but ۹۴۸	(Th. 359.) R 1'25
610	959	Same : but ۹۴۹	(Th. 359.) R 1'3, Wt. 176
611	960	Same : but ۹۵۰	(Th. 359.) R 1'25

## C.

612	Gwalior ? 952	Same areas as 592 : but no date on rev. area. Obv. margin, (۴) گولاسر   وعلى ضرب   عثمان   ابا بكر وعمر   Rev. margin, السلطان العادل   ابو المظفر   [جلال] الدنيا والدين   سنة (بن instead of ابن) On rev. ۴	(Th. 360.) R 1'15, Wt. 177
-----	------------------	--	----------------------------

R No.	Mint: Date.	D.	
613	Satgāon 955	Obv. Area, within square,	لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله ٩٤٤
		Margin, in segments,	ابا [ بكر صديق   عمر خطاب   عثمان عفان   علي مرتضى
		Rev. Area, within square,	اسلام شاه ابن شهر شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه و سلطانه آخى سلطان شاه
		Margin, in segments, retrograde,	ضرب ستگانو   ابو المظفر   جلال الدنيا والدين
			Pl. IX. (Th. 300.) R 1.15, Wt. 170
		E.	
614, 615	955	Same as 592 : but ٩٤٤ on obv. area.	
		Rev. Area,	اسلام شاه سلطان شهر شاه خلد الله ملكه آخى سلطان شاه
		Margin only partly legible. Ornament	X
			R 1.1, Wt. 163 R 1.1, Wt. 164
616, 617	956	Same as preceding, but ٩٤٦ on obv. area.	
		Obv. margin of 616 as on 613 ; rev. margin differently arranged.	
		Ornament on rev.	X
			R 1.2 (Clipped.) R .9
618	956	Same as 592 : rev. margin illegible ; no ornament.	
			R 1.05

R. No.	Mint: Date.	F.
619	957	<p>Obv. Area, within double square,</p> <p>لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله</p> <p>Margin, in segments (one only visible),</p> <p>مويد (?) الاسلام والمسلمين</p> <p>Rev. Area, within square,</p> <p>اسام شاه سلط[ان] (sic) بن شير شاه سلط[ان] خلد الله ملكه وسلطانه ٩٥٧</p> <p>Margin, in segments, illegible. (Very peculiar style.)</p>
620	954	<p>G.</p> <p>Obv. Area, within circle, لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله</p> <p>Margin, ابا بكر عمر عثمان على السلطان العادل</p> <p>Rev. Area, within circle, شاه اسلام شير شاه سلطان خلد الله ملكه وسلطانه (?) . . . . .</p> <p>Margin, جلال الدنيا والدين ابو المظفر ☆ ٩٤٨ ساهي اسلامي (Barbarous.)</p>

PL. IX. R. 95, Wt. 162

PL. IX. R. 13, Wt. 175

Æ

No. Mint: Date.

## COPPER.

*Thick and Large.**Obv.**Rev.*

621

95x

فی عهد  
الامیر الحاکمی  
الدین الدنان  
۹۴

ابو المظفر  
اسلام شاه  
سلطان  
بن شیر شاه  
خلد الله ملكه

(Th. 363.) Æ 95

622

954

”  
Beneath, ۹۴۹

Partly effaced.

(Th. 363.) Æ 99

623

960

” (الحاکمی)  
Last line,  
[۱] لدین ۹۶۰

اسلامشاه  
بن شیر شاه سلطان  
خلد الله ملكه

Ornament, S

Æ 96

*Second Size.*

624

953

”  
Date, in middle of last line,  
۹۴۳

Same as 621.

Æ 8

Æ

No. Mint: Date.

*Third Size.*

625

Within square,

فی عهد  
[لامیر الحاکم]  
[الدین الدنان]

Within square,

[اسلامشاه]  
شیر شاه سلطان

Æ 55

*Thin and Small.*

626-

629

اسلام شاه  
شیر شاه  
سلطان

الزمان  
خلیفة  
العادل

(Th. 364) Æ 5

Æ 5

Æ 5

Æ 5



XXXVII.—MUHAMMAD 'ADIL SHÁH.

A.H. 960—964.

SILVER.

630,  
631

961

Obv. Area, within square,

لا اله الا الله  
محمد رسول الله

Margin, in segments,

ابا بكر الصديق | عمر الفاروق | عثمان العفان | علي المرتضى

Rev. Area, within square,

سلطان محمد عادل  
خلد الله ملكه  
وسلطانه اعلى اجره  
श्री सुल्तान मह

मह (in margin)

*Srī Sultān Mahamad*

Margin, in segments,

مبارز الدنيا والدين | ابو المظفر | ٩٦١ | ✱

Pl. IX.  $\mathcal{R}$  1'25, Wt. 164  
 $\mathcal{R}$  1'3, Wt. 172

632

Nárnól  
961

Same: but rev. area,

شاه سلطان

محمد عادل  
خلد الله ملكه

श्रीमदमदसह

*Srī Mahamad Sak*

Margin,

ضرب نارنول | . . . . | . . . . | . . . .

Pl. IX. (Th. 365.)  $\mathcal{R}$  1'0, Wt. 177

633

963

Same: but date ٩٦٣; and mint obscure.

(Th. 365.)  $\mathcal{R}$  '95, Wt. 150

Æ

No. Mint : Date.

## COPPER.

*Obv.**Rev.**Large.*634,  
635

961

في عهد  
[الامير الحامي  
١٦١  
الدين الدنا]ن

ابو المجاهد  
سلطان  
محمد شاه  
خلد الله ملكه

(Th. 366.) Æ 9

Æ 9

*Small.*

636

”  
no date visible.

ابو اله .....  
محمد ✕ شاه  
.....

Æ 7

637

”

سلطان [محمد  
خلد ✕ الله  
ملكه

Æ 7

$\mathcal{A}$ No.	Mint: Date.	Obv.	Rev.
638	962 or 963	Same as 634 : beneath, date, ۹۶۲	مجا[هد (?) الد .. محمد ✕ شاه ..... (Th. 366.) $\mathcal{A}$ 7
639		„ no date visible.	..... مجا[هد سد[طان] محمد عادل جلد] ا ✕ لله م[لكه Pl. IX. $\mathcal{A}$ 7

~~~~~

### XXXIX.—SIKANDAR SHÁH III.

A.H. 962.

SILVER.

| $\mathcal{R}$ |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 640           | 962 | Obv. Area, within square,<br>لا اله الا الله<br>محمد رسول الله<br>In segments, .....   عمر ابن خطاب   عثمان ...  <br>Rev. Area, سلطان سكندر شاه<br>اسماسور عاب<br>۹۶۲<br>Margin, in segments, illegible. |

Pl. IX.  $\mathcal{R}$  1'0, Wt. 174

Æ

No. Mint : Date.

## C O P P E R .

*Obv.**Rev.*

641

شاه سلطان  
                      
 سکندر

سلطان  
 سکندر  
 شاه

PL. LX. (Of Th. 370.) Æ 5

642

Illegible.

شاه  
 سکندر  
 سلطان

Æ 5

## INDEXES.

Æ

No. Mint : Date.

## COPPER.

*Obv.**Rev.*

641

شاه سلطان  
                      
 سکندر

سلطان  
 سکندر  
 شاه

PL. IX. (Of. Th. 370.) Æ 5

642

Illegible.

شاه  
 سکندر  
 سلطان

Æ 5

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\* An asterisk is prefixed to those coins which are only presumably Dehlî, the name itself being either obliterated, or else altogether absent. The epithet *حکومت* or *حکومت* (see note p. 35) is always prefixed to the name Dehlî, except in the thirty-five instances in which Dâr-al-Mulk is prefixed, here indicated by D; and in no. 386, where Dehlî occurs with no prefix, and 328-331, where it is written *الدہلی*, and 300-305, where the Persian forms *در دہلی* or *در تخت گاه* are used.

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- 260—263 اشهد ان لا اله الا الله واشهد ان محمدا عبده ورسوله  
هو الذى ارسل رسوله بالهدى ودين الحق ليظهره على الدين  
1, 2 كله ولو كره المشركون
- هو الذى ارسل رسوله بالهدى ودين الحق ليظهره على الدين  
3, 6—8 كله
- 276, 277 والله الغنى واتم الفقره
- 311 - 313 اطيعوا الله واطيعوا الرسول واولى الامر منكم
- 
- 274, 275, 524—534, 536, 549—  
552, 554—559, 620
- 548, 553 ابو بكر عمر عثمان (sic) على
- 612 ابا بكر وعمر وعثمان وعلي
- ابو (ابا) بكر الصديق عمر الفاروق عثمان العفان على المرتضى  
537—541, 592—611, 614, 617, 618, 630—633.
- ابو (ابا) بكر الصديق عمر الفاروق عثمان ذى النورين على  
544—547 المرتضى
- 342, 343 ابا بكر الصديق عمر الخطاب عثمان العفان على المرتضى
- 613, 616 ابا بكر صديق عمر خطاب عثمان عفان على مرتضى
- ..... عمر ابن خطاب عثمان .....  
640
- 535 بصدق ابى بكر بعدل عمر بحياى عثمان بعلم على

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382—385 جل الله ظلاله وجلاله

386 جل ظلال جلال

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329, 343—347, 349—365, 369—373, 382—  
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344, 394, 395 خلد مملكته

530—536, 574, 613, 619—624 خلد الله ملكه وسلطانه

630, 631 خلد الله ملكه وسلطانه اعلى اجره

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328, 330, 331 فى الزمان



264—273, 282, 283, 319—322, 344—347, 382—  
 386, 421—423, 431—433, 473—478, 495—523  
 35, 37, 62, 67, 73—77, 85—95, 276, 277, 560—  
 583, 621—625, 634—639

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اقلبيہ (applied to Taghlakpúr)

بلد and بلدة applied to Ghazní.

تخت گاه (applied to Dehli and Daulatábád)

حضرة and حضرت (applied to Dehlí)

دار الاسلام                   "                   "

دار الخلافة                   "                   "

دار الملك                   "                   "

ساهه (applied to Jaunpúr)

قلعة (applied to Deógír)

Samvat Era, 46, 47

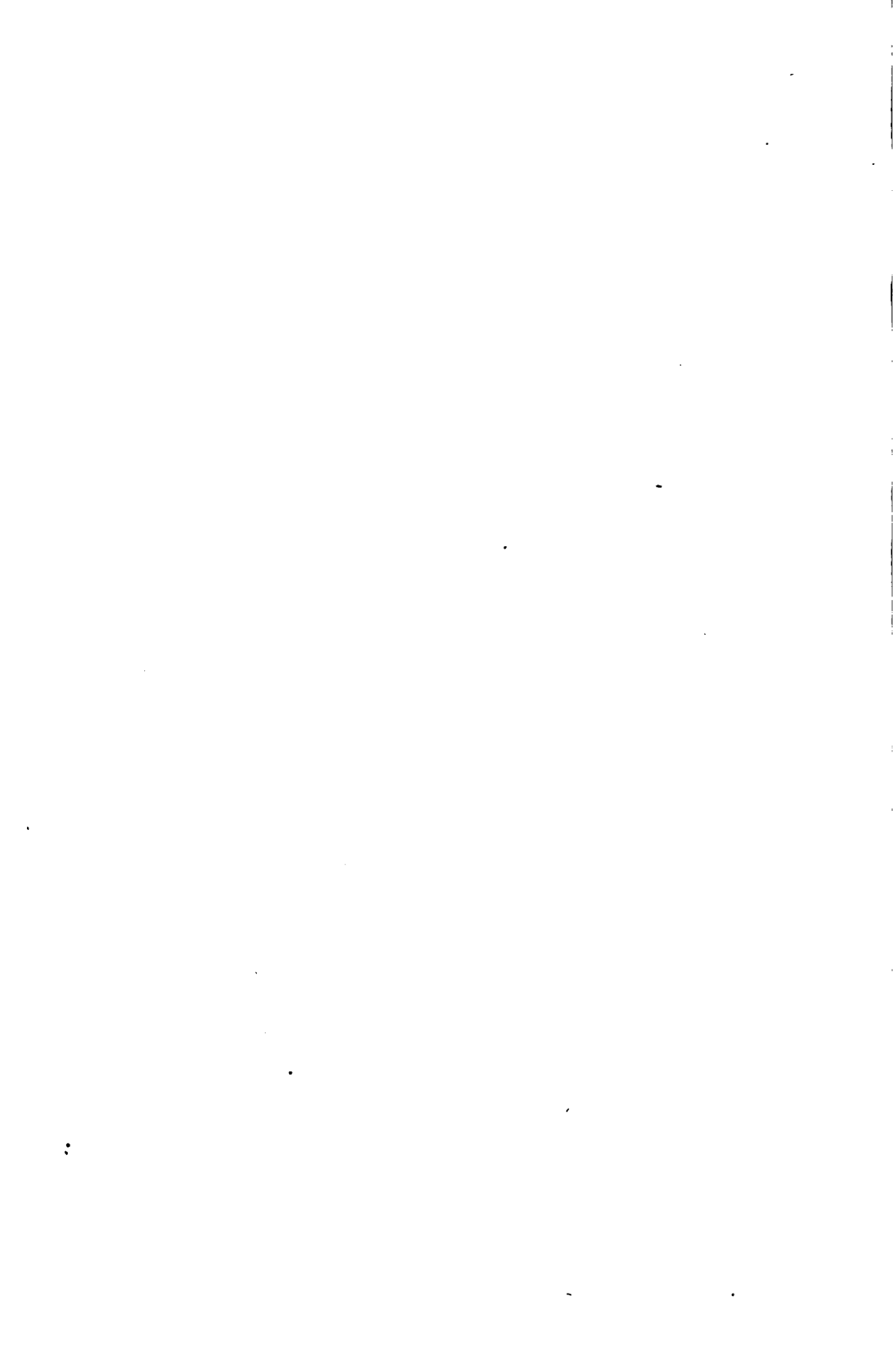
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**TABLE**  
OF THE  
**RELATIVE WEIGHTS OF**  
**ENGLISH GRAINS and FRENCH GRAMMES.**

| Grains | Grammes. | Grains | Grammes. | Grains | Grammes. | Grains | Grammes. |
|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
| 1      | ·064     | 41     | 2·656    | 81     | 5·248    | 121    | 7·840    |
| 2      | ·129     | 42     | 2·720    | 82     | 5·312    | 122    | 7·905    |
| 3      | ·194     | 43     | 2·785    | 83     | 5·378    | 123    | 7·970    |
| 4      | ·259     | 44     | 2·850    | 84     | 5·442    | 124    | 8·035    |
| 5      | ·324     | 45     | 2·915    | 85     | 5·508    | 125    | 8·100    |
| 6      | ·388     | 46     | 2·980    | 86     | 5·572    | 126    | 8·164    |
| 7      | ·453     | 47     | 3·045    | 87     | 5·637    | 127    | 8·229    |
| 8      | ·518     | 48     | 3·110    | 88     | 5·702    | 128    | 8·294    |
| 9      | ·583     | 49     | 3·175    | 89     | 5·767    | 129    | 8·359    |
| 10     | ·648     | 50     | 3·240    | 90     | 5·832    | 130    | 8·424    |
| 11     | ·712     | 51     | 3·304    | 91     | 5·896    | 131    | 8·488    |
| 12     | ·777     | 52     | 3·368    | 92     | 5·961    | 132    | 8·553    |
| 13     | ·842     | 53     | 3·434    | 93     | 6·026    | 133    | 8·618    |
| 14     | ·907     | 54     | 3·498    | 94     | 6·091    | 134    | 8·682    |
| 15     | ·972     | 55     | 3·564    | 95     | 6·156    | 135    | 8·747    |
| 16     | 1·036    | 56     | 3·628    | 96     | 6·220    | 136    | 8·812    |
| 17     | 1·101    | 57     | 3·693    | 97     | 6·285    | 137    | 8·877    |
| 18     | 1·166    | 58     | 3·758    | 98     | 6·350    | 138    | 8·942    |
| 19     | 1·231    | 59     | 3·823    | 99     | 6·415    | 139    | 9·007    |
| 20     | 1·296    | 60     | 3·888    | 100    | 6·480    | 140    | 9·072    |
| 21     | 1·360    | 61     | 3·952    | 101    | 6·544    | 141    | 9·136    |
| 22     | 1·425    | 62     | 4·017    | 102    | 6·609    | 142    | 9·200    |
| 23     | 1·490    | 63     | 4·082    | 103    | 6·674    | 143    | 9·265    |
| 24     | 1·555    | 64     | 4·146    | 104    | 6·739    | 144    | 9·330    |
| 25     | 1·620    | 65     | 4·211    | 105    | 6·804    | 145    | 9·395    |
| 26     | 1·684    | 66     | 4·276    | 106    | 6·868    | 146    | 9·460    |
| 27     | 1·749    | 67     | 4·341    | 107    | 6·933    | 147    | 9·525    |
| 28     | 1·814    | 68     | 4·406    | 108    | 6·998    | 148    | 9·590    |
| 29     | 1·879    | 69     | 4·471    | 109    | 7·063    | 149    | 9·655    |
| 30     | 1·944    | 70     | 4·536    | 110    | 7·128    | 150    | 9·720    |
| 31     | 2·008    | 71     | 4·600    | 111    | 7·192    | 151    | 9·784    |
| 32     | 2·073    | 72     | 4·665    | 112    | 7·257    | 152    | 9·848    |
| 33     | 2·138    | 73     | 4·729    | 113    | 7·322    | 153    | 9·914    |
| 34     | 2·202    | 74     | 4·794    | 114    | 7·387    | 154    | 9·978    |
| 35     | 2·267    | 75     | 4·859    | 115    | 7·452    | 155    | 10·044   |
| 36     | 2·332    | 76     | 4·924    | 116    | 7·516    | 156    | 10·108   |
| 37     | 2·397    | 77     | 4·989    | 117    | 7·581    | 157    | 10·173   |
| 38     | 2·462    | 78     | 5·054    | 118    | 7·646    | 158    | 10·238   |
| 39     | 2·527    | 79     | 5·119    | 119    | 7·711    | 159    | 10·303   |
| 40     | 2·592    | 80     | 5·184    | 120    | 7·776    | 160    | 10·368   |

**TABLE**  
OF THE  
**RELATIVE WEIGHTS OF**  
**ENGLISH GRAINS and FRENCH GRAMMES.**

| Grains. | Grammes. | Grains. | Grammes. | Grains. | Grammes. | Grains. | Grammes. |
|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| 161     | 10.432   | 201     | 13.024   | 241     | 15.616   | 290     | 18.79    |
| 162     | 10.497   | 202     | 13.069   | 242     | 15.680   | 300     | 19.44    |
| 163     | 10.562   | 203     | 13.154   | 243     | 15.745   | 310     | 20.08    |
| 164     | 10.626   | 204     | 13.219   | 244     | 15.810   | 320     | 20.73    |
| 165     | 10.691   | 205     | 13.284   | 245     | 15.875   | 330     | 21.38    |
| 166     | 10.756   | 206     | 13.348   | 246     | 15.940   | 340     | 22.02    |
| 167     | 10.821   | 207     | 13.413   | 247     | 16.005   | 350     | 22.67    |
| 168     | 10.886   | 208     | 13.478   | 248     | 16.070   | 360     | 23.32    |
| 169     | 10.951   | 209     | 13.543   | 249     | 16.135   | 370     | 23.97    |
| 170     | 11.016   | 210     | 13.608   | 250     | 16.200   | 380     | 24.62    |
| 171     | 11.080   | 211     | 13.672   | 251     | 16.264   | 390     | 25.27    |
| 172     | 11.145   | 212     | 13.737   | 252     | 16.328   | 400     | 25.92    |
| 173     | 11.209   | 213     | 13.802   | 253     | 16.394   | 410     | 26.56    |
| 174     | 11.274   | 214     | 13.867   | 254     | 16.458   | 420     | 27.20    |
| 175     | 11.339   | 215     | 13.932   | 255     | 16.524   | 430     | 27.85    |
| 176     | 11.404   | 216     | 13.996   | 256     | 16.588   | 440     | 28.50    |
| 177     | 11.469   | 217     | 14.061   | 257     | 16.653   | 450     | 29.15    |
| 178     | 11.534   | 218     | 14.126   | 258     | 16.718   | 460     | 29.80    |
| 179     | 11.599   | 219     | 14.191   | 259     | 16.783   | 470     | 30.45    |
| 180     | 11.664   | 220     | 14.256   | 260     | 16.848   | 480     | 31.10    |
| 181     | 11.728   | 221     | 14.320   | 261     | 16.912   | 490     | 31.75    |
| 182     | 11.792   | 222     | 14.385   | 262     | 16.977   | 500     | 32.40    |
| 183     | 11.858   | 223     | 14.450   | 263     | 17.042   | 510     | 33.04    |
| 184     | 11.922   | 224     | 14.515   | 264     | 17.106   | 520     | 33.68    |
| 185     | 11.988   | 225     | 14.580   | 265     | 17.171   | 530     | 34.34    |
| 186     | 12.052   | 226     | 14.644   | 266     | 17.236   | 540     | 34.98    |
| 187     | 12.117   | 227     | 14.709   | 267     | 17.301   | 550     | 35.64    |
| 188     | 12.182   | 228     | 14.774   | 268     | 17.366   | 560     | 36.28    |
| 189     | 12.247   | 229     | 14.839   | 269     | 17.431   | 570     | 36.93    |
| 190     | 12.312   | 230     | 14.904   | 270     | 17.496   | 580     | 37.58    |
| 191     | 12.376   | 231     | 14.968   | 271     | 17.560   | 590     | 38.23    |
| 192     | 12.441   | 232     | 15.033   | 272     | 17.625   | 600     | 38.88    |
| 193     | 12.506   | 233     | 15.098   | 273     | 17.689   | 700     | 45.36    |
| 194     | 12.571   | 234     | 15.162   | 274     | 17.754   | 800     | 51.84    |
| 195     | 12.636   | 235     | 15.227   | 275     | 17.819   | 900     | 58.32    |
| 196     | 12.700   | 236     | 15.292   | 276     | 17.884   | 1000    | 64.80    |
| 197     | 12.765   | 237     | 15.357   | 277     | 17.949   | 2000    | 129.60   |
| 198     | 12.830   | 238     | 15.422   | 278     | 18.014   | 3000    | 194.40   |
| 199     | 12.895   | 239     | 15.487   | 279     | 18.079   | 4000    | 259.20   |
| 200     | 12.960   | 240     | 15.552   | 280     | 18.144   | 5000    | 324.00   |



**TABLE**  
**FOR**  
**CONVERTING ENGLISH INCHES INTO MILLIMETRES**  
**AND THE**  
**MEASURES OF MIONNET'S SCALE.**

| ENGLISH INCHES |                        | FRENCH MILLIMETRES |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 4.             |                        | 100                |
|                |                        | 95                 |
|                |                        | 90                 |
| 3.5            |                        | 85                 |
|                |                        | 80                 |
| 3.             |                        | 75                 |
|                |                        | 70                 |
|                |                        | 65                 |
| 2.5            |                        | 60                 |
|                |                        | 55                 |
| 2.             |                        | 50                 |
|                |                        | 45                 |
|                |                        | 40                 |
| 1.5            |                        | 35                 |
|                |                        | 30                 |
| 1.             |                        | 25                 |
| .9             |                        | 20                 |
| .8             |                        | 15                 |
| .7             |                        | 10                 |
| .6             |                        | 5                  |
| .5             |                        |                    |
| .4             |                        |                    |
| .3             |                        |                    |
| .2             |                        |                    |
| .1             |                        |                    |
|                | <b>MIONNET'S SCALE</b> |                    |
|                | 18                     |                    |
|                | 17                     |                    |
|                | 16                     |                    |
|                | 15                     |                    |
|                | 14                     |                    |
|                | 13                     |                    |
|                | 12                     |                    |
|                | 11                     |                    |
|                | 10                     |                    |
|                | 9                      |                    |
|                | 8                      |                    |
|                | 7                      |                    |
|                | 6                      |                    |
|                | 5                      |                    |
|                | 4                      |                    |
|                | 3                      |                    |
|                | 2                      |                    |
|                | 1                      |                    |



# COMPARATIVE TABLE OF THE YEARS OF THE HIJRAH AND OF THE CHRISTIAN ERA.

| A.H.    A.D. |     |          | A.H.    A.D. |     |          |
|--------------|-----|----------|--------------|-----|----------|
| 1            | 622 | July 16  | 51           | 671 | Jan. 18  |
| 2            | 623 | " 5      | 52           | 672 | " 8      |
| 3            | 624 | June 24  | 53           | 673 | Dec. 27  |
| 4            | 625 | " 13     | 54           | 674 | " 16     |
| 5            | 626 | " 2      | 55           | 675 | " 6      |
| 6            | 627 | May 23   | 56           | 676 | Nov. 25  |
| 7            | 628 | " 11     | 57           | 677 | " 14     |
| 8            | 629 | " 1      | 58           | 678 | " 3      |
| 9            | 630 | April 20 | 59           | 679 | Oct. 23  |
| 10           | 631 | " 9      | 60           | 680 | " 13     |
| 11           | 632 | Mar. 29  | 61           | 681 | " 1      |
| 12           | 633 | " 18     | 62           | 682 | Sept. 20 |
| 13           | 634 | " 7      | 63           | 683 | " 10     |
| 14           | 635 | Feb. 25  | 64           | 684 | Aug. 30  |
| 15           | 636 | " 14     | 65           | 685 | " 18     |
| 16           | 637 | " 2      | 66           | 686 | " 8      |
| 17           | 638 | Jan. 23  | 67           | 687 | July 28  |
| 18           | 639 | " 12     | 68           | 688 | " 18     |
| 19           | 640 | " 2      | 69           | 689 | " 6      |
| 20           | 641 | Dec. 21  | 70           | 690 | June 25  |
| 21           | 642 | " 10     | 71           | 691 | " 15     |
| 22           | 643 | Nov. 30  | 72           | 692 | " 4      |
| 23           | 644 | " 19     | 73           | 693 | May 23   |
| 24           | 645 | " 7      | 74           | 694 | " 13     |
| 25           | 646 | Oct. 28  | 75           | 695 | " 2      |
| 26           | 647 | " 17     | 76           | 696 | April 21 |
| 27           | 648 | " 7      | 77           | 697 | " 10     |
| 28           | 649 | Sept. 25 | 78           | 698 | Mar. 30  |
| 29           | 650 | " 14     | 79           | 699 | " 20     |
| 30           | 651 | " 4      | 80           | 700 | " 9      |
| 31           | 652 | Aug. 24  | 81           | 701 | Feb. 26  |
| 32           | 653 | " 12     | 82           | 702 | " 15     |
| 33           | 654 | " 2      | 83           | 703 | " 4      |
| 34           | 655 | July 22  | 84           | 704 | Jan. 24  |
| 35           | 656 | " 11     | 85           | 705 | " 14     |
| 36           | 657 | June 30  | 86           | 706 | " 2      |
| 37           | 658 | " 19     | 87           | 707 | Dec. 23  |
| 38           | 659 | " 9      | 88           | 708 | " 12     |
| 39           | 660 | May 29   | 89           | 709 | " 1      |
| 40           | 661 | " 17     | 90           | 710 | Nov. 20  |
| 41           | 662 | " 7      | 91           | 711 | " 9      |
| 42           | 663 | April 26 | 92           | 712 | Oct. 29  |
| 43           | 664 | " 15     | 93           | 713 | " 19     |
| 44           | 665 | " 4      | 94           | 714 | " 7      |
| 45           | 666 | Mar. 24  | 95           | 715 | Sept. 26 |
| 46           | 667 | " 13     | 96           | 716 | " 16     |
| 47           | 668 | " 3      | 97           | 717 | " 5      |
| 48           | 669 | Feb. 20  | 98           | 718 | Aug. 25  |
| 49           | 670 | " 9      | 99           |     | " 14     |
| 50           |     | Jan. 29  | 100          |     | " 3      |

| A.H. | A.D.             | A.H. | A.D.             |
|------|------------------|------|------------------|
| 101  | 719 . . July 24  | 151  | 768 . . Jan. 26  |
| 102  | 720 . . " 12     | 152  | 769 . . " 14     |
| 103  | 721 . . " 1      | 153  | 770 . . " 4      |
| 104  | 722 . . June 21  | 154  | 770 . . Dec. 24  |
| 105  | 723 . . " 10     | 155  | 771 . . " 13     |
| 106  | 724 . . May 29   | 156  | 772 . . " 2      |
| 107  | 725 . . " 19     | 157  | 773 . . Nov. 21  |
| 108  | 726 . . " 8      | 158  | 774 . . " 11     |
| 109  | 727 . . April 28 | 159  | 775 . . Oct. 31  |
| 110  | 728 . . " 16     | 160  | 776 . . " 19     |
| 111  | 729 . . " 5      | 161  | 777 . . " 9      |
| 112  | 730 . . Mar. 26  | 162  | 778 . . Sept. 28 |
| 113  | 731 . . " 15     | 163  | 779 . . " 17     |
| 114  | 732 . . " 3      | 164  | 780 . . " 6      |
| 115  | 733 . . Feb. 21  | 165  | 781 . . Aug. 26  |
| 116  | 734 . . " 10     | 166  | 782 . . " 15     |
| 117  | 735 . . Jan. 31  | 167  | 783 . . " 5      |
| 118  | 736 . . " 20     | 168  | 784 . . July 24  |
| 119  | 737 . . " 8      | 169  | 785 . . " 14     |
| 120  | 737 . . Dec. 29  | 170  | 786 . . " 3      |
| 121  | 738 . . " 18     | 171  | 787 . . June 22  |
| 122  | 739 . . " 7      | 172  | 788 . . " 11     |
| 123  | 740 . . Nov. 26  | 173  | 789 . . May 31   |
| 124  | 741 . . " 15     | 174  | 790 . . " 20     |
| 125  | 742 . . " 4      | 175  | 791 . . " 10     |
| 126  | 743 . . Oct. 25  | 176  | 792 . . April 28 |
| 127  | 744 . . " 13     | 177  | 793 . . " 18     |
| 128  | 745 . . " 3      | 178  | 794 . . " 7      |
| 129  | 746 . . Sept. 22 | 179  | 795 . . Mar. 27  |
| 130  | 747 . . " 11     | 180  | 796 . . " 16     |
| 131  | 748 . . Aug. 31  | 181  | 797 . . " 5      |
| 132  | 749 . . " 20     | 182  | 798 . . Feb. 22  |
| 133  | 750 . . " 9      | 183  | 799 . . " 12     |
| 134  | 751 . . July 30  | 184  | 800 . . " 1      |
| 135  | 752 . . " 18     | 185  | 801 . . Jan. 20  |
| 136  | 753 . . " 7      | 186  | 802 . . " 10     |
| 137  | 754 . . June 27  | 187  | 802 . . Dec. 30  |
| 138  | 755 . . " 16     | 188  | 803 . . " 20     |
| 139  | 756 . . " 5      | 189  | 804 . . " 8      |
| 140  | 757 . . May 25   | 190  | 805 . . Nov. 27  |
| 141  | 758 . . " 14     | 191  | 806 . . " 17     |
| 142  | 759 . . " 4      | 192  | 807 . . " 6      |
| 143  | 760 . . April 22 | 193  | 808 . . Oct. 25  |
| 144  | 761 . . " 11     | 194  | 809 . . " 15     |
| 145  | 762 . . " 1      | 195  | 810 . . " 4      |
| 146  | 763 . . Mar. 21  | 196  | 811 . . Sept. 23 |
| 147  | 764 . . " 10     | 197  | 812 . . " 12     |
| 148  | 765 . . Feb. 27  | 198  | 813 . . " 1      |
| 149  | 766 . . " 16     | 199  | 814 . . Aug. 22  |
| 150  | 767 . . " 6      | 200  | 815 . . " 11     |



| A.H. | A.D.             | A.H. | A.D.             |
|------|------------------|------|------------------|
| 201  | 816 . . July 30  | 251  | 865 . . Feb. 2   |
| 202  | 817 . . " 20     | 252  | 866 . . Jan. 22  |
| 203  | 818 . . " 9      | 253  | 867 . . " 11     |
| 204  | 819 . . June 28  | 254  | 868 . . " 1      |
| 205  | 820 . . " 17     | 255  | 868 . . Dec. 20  |
| 206  | 821 . . " 6      | 256  | 869 . . " 9      |
| 207  | 822 . . May 27   | 257  | 870 . . Nov. 29  |
| 208  | 823 . . " 16     | 258  | 871 . . " 18     |
| 209  | 824 . . " 4      | 259  | 872 . . " 7      |
| 210  | 825 . . April 24 | 260  | 873 . . Oct. 27  |
| 211  | 826 . . " 13     | 261  | 874 . . " 16     |
| 212  | 827 . . " 2      | 262  | 875 . . " 6      |
| 213  | 828 . . Mar. 22  | 263  | 876 . . Sept. 24 |
| 214  | 829 . . " 11     | 264  | 877 . . " 13     |
| 215  | 830 . . Feb. 28  | 265  | 878 . . " 3      |
| 216  | 831 . . " 18     | 266  | 879 . . Aug. 23  |
| 217  | 832 . . " 7      | 267  | 880 . . " 12     |
| 218  | 833 . . Jan. 27  | 268  | 881 . . " 1      |
| 219  | 834 . . " 16     | 269  | 882 . . July 21  |
| 220  | 835 . . " 5      | 270  | 883 . . " 11     |
| 221  | 835 . . Dec. 26  | 271  | 884 . . June 29  |
| 222  | 836 . . " 14     | 272  | 885 . . " 18     |
| 223  | 837 . . " 3      | 273  | 886 . . " 8      |
| 224  | 838 . . Nov. 23  | 274  | 887 . . May 28   |
| 225  | 839 . . " 12     | 275  | 888 . . " 16     |
| 226  | 840 . . Oct. 31  | 276  | 889 . . " 6      |
| 227  | 841 . . " 21     | 277  | 890 . . April 25 |
| 228  | 842 . . " 10     | 278  | 891 . . " 15     |
| 229  | 843 . . Sept. 30 | 279  | 892 . . " 3      |
| 230  | 844 . . " 18     | 280  | 893 . . Mar. 23  |
| 231  | 845 . . " 7      | 281  | 894 . . " 13     |
| 232  | 846 . . Aug. 28  | 282  | 895 . . " 2      |
| 233  | 847 . . " 17     | 283  | 896 . . Feb. 19  |
| 234  | 848 . . " 6      | 284  | 897 . . " 8      |
| 235  | 849 . . July 26  | 285  | 898 . . Jan. 28  |
| 236  | 850 . . " 15     | 286  | 899 . . " 17     |
| 237  | 851 . . " 5      | 287  | 900 . . " 7      |
| 238  | 852 . . June 23  | 288  | 900 . . Dec. 26  |
| 239  | 853 . . " 12     | 289  | 901 . . " 16     |
| 240  | 854 . . " 2      | 290  | 902 . . " 5      |
| 241  | 855 . . May 22   | 291  | 903 . . Nov. 24  |
| 242  | 856 . . " 10     | 292  | 904 . . " 13     |
| 243  | 857 . . April 30 | 293  | 905 . . " 2      |
| 244  | 858 . . " 19     | 294  | 906 . . Oct. 22  |
| 245  | 859 . . " 8      | 295  | 907 . . " 12     |
| 246  | 860 . . Mar. 28  | 296  | 908 . . Sept. 30 |
| 247  | 861 . . " 17     | 297  | 909 . . " 20     |
| 248  | 862 . . " 7      | 298  | 910 . . " 9      |
| 249  | 863 . . Feb. 24  | 299  | 911 . . Aug. 29  |
| 250  | 864 . . " 13     | 300  | 912 . . " 18     |

| A.H. | A.D.             | A.H. | A.D.              |
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| 301  | 913 . . Aug. 7   | 351  | 962 . . Feb. 9    |
| 302  | 914 . . July 27  | 352  | 963 . . Jan. 30   |
| 303  | 915 . . " 17     | 353  | 964 . . " 19      |
| 304  | 916 . . " 5      | 354  | 965 . . " 7       |
| 305  | 917 . . June 24  | 355  | 965 . . Dec. 28   |
| 306  | 918 . . " 14     | 356  | 966 . . " 17      |
| 307  | 919 . . " 3      | 357  | 967 . . " 7       |
| 308  | 920 . . May 23   | 358  | 968 . . Nov. 25   |
| 309  | 921 . . " 12     | 359  | 969 . . " 14      |
| 310  | 922 . . " 1      | 360  | 970 . . " 4       |
| 311  | 923 . . April 21 | 361  | 971 . . Oct. 24   |
| 312  | 924 . . " 9      | 362  | 972 . . " 12      |
| 313  | 925 . . Mar. 29  | 363  | 973 . . " 2       |
| 314  | 926 . . " 19     | 364  | 974 . . Sept. 21  |
| 315  | 927 . . " 8      | 365  | 975 . . " 10      |
| 316  | 928 . . Feb. 25  | 366  | 976 . . Aug. 30   |
| 317  | 929 . . " 14     | 367  | 977 . . " 19      |
| 318  | 930 . . " 3      | 368  | 978 . . " 9       |
| 319  | 931 . . Jan. 24  | 369  | 979 . . July 29   |
| 320  | 932 . . " 13     | 370  | 980 . . " 17      |
| 321  | 933 . . " 1      | 371  | 981 . . " 7       |
| 322  | 933 . . Dec. 22  | 372  | 982 . . June 26   |
| 323  | 934 . . " 11     | 373  | 983 . . " 15      |
| 324  | 935 . . Nov. 30  | 374  | 984 . . " 4       |
| 325  | 936 . . " 19     | 375  | 985 . . May 24    |
| 326  | 937 . . " 8      | 376  | 986 . . " 13      |
| 327  | 938 . . Oct. 29  | 377  | 987 . . " 3       |
| 328  | 939 . . " 18     | 378  | 988 . . Apr. 21   |
| 329  | 940 . . " 6      | 379  | 989 . . " 11      |
| 330  | 941 . . Sept. 26 | 380  | 990 . . Mar. 31   |
| 331  | 942 . . " 15     | 381  | 991 . . " 20      |
| 332  | 943 . . " 4      | 382  | 992 . . " 9       |
| 333  | 944 . . Aug. 24  | 383  | 993 . . Feb. 26   |
| 334  | 945 . . " 13     | 384  | 994 . . " 15      |
| 335  | 946 . . " 2      | 385  | 995 . . " 5       |
| 336  | 947 . . July 23  | 386  | 996 . . Jan. 25   |
| 337  | 948 . . " 11     | 387  | 997 . . " 14      |
| 338  | 949 . . " 1      | 388  | 998 . . " 3       |
| 339  | 950 . . June 20  | 389  | 998 . . Dec. 23   |
| 340  | 951 . . " 9      | 390  | 999 . . " 13      |
| 341  | 952 . . May 29   | 391  | 1000 . . " 1      |
| 342  | 953 . . " 18     | 392  | 1001 . . Nov. 20  |
| 343  | 954 . . " 7      | 393  | 1002 . . " 10     |
| 344  | 955 . . April 27 | 394  | 1003 . . Oct. 30  |
| 345  | 956 . . " 15     | 395  | 1004 . . " 18     |
| 346  | 957 . . " 4      | 396  | 1005 . . " 8      |
| 347  | 958 . . Mar. 25  | 397  | 1006 . . Sept. 27 |
| 348  | 959 . . " 14     | 398  | 1007 . . " 17     |
| 349  | 960 . . " 3      | 399  | 1008 . . " 5      |
| 350  | 961 . . Feb. 20  | 400  | 1009 . . Aug. 25  |

| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.              |
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| 401  | 1010 . . Aug. 15  | 451  | 1059 . . Feb. 17  |
| 402  | 1011 . . " 4      | 452  | 1060 . . " 6      |
| 403  | 1012 . . July 23  | 453  | 1061 . . Jan. 26  |
| 404  | 1013 . . " 13     | 454  | 1062 . . " 15     |
| 405  | 1014 . . " 2      | 455  | 1063 . . " 4      |
| 406  | 1015 . . June 21  | 456  | 1063 . . Dec. 25  |
| 407  | 1016 . . " 10     | 457  | 1064 . . " 13     |
| 408  | 1017 . . May 30   | 458  | 1065 . . " 3      |
| 409  | 1018 . . " 20     | 459  | 1066 . . Nov. 22  |
| 410  | 1019 . . " 9      | 460  | 1067 . . " 11     |
| 411  | 1020 . . April 27 | 461  | 1068 . . Oct. 31  |
| 412  | 1021 . . " 17     | 462  | 1069 . . " 20     |
| 413  | 1022 . . " 6      | 463  | 1070 . . " 9      |
| 414  | 1023 . . Mar. 26  | 464  | 1071 . . Sept. 29 |
| 415  | 1024 . . " 15     | 465  | 1072 . . " 17     |
| 416  | 1025 . . " 4      | 466  | 1073 . . " 6      |
| 417  | 1026 . . Feb. 22  | 467  | 1074 . . Aug. 27  |
| 418  | 1027 . . " 11     | 468  | 1075 . . " 16     |
| 419  | 1028 . . Jan. 31  | 469  | 1076 . . " 5      |
| 420  | 1029 . . " 20     | 470  | 1077 . . July 25  |
| 421  | 1030 . . " 9      | 471  | 1078 . . " 14     |
| 422  | 1030 . . Dec. 29  | 472  | 1079 . . " 4      |
| 423  | 1031 . . " 19     | 473  | 1080 . . June 22  |
| 424  | 1032 . . " 7      | 474  | 1081 . . " 11     |
| 425  | 1033 . . Nov. 26  | 475  | 1082 . . " 1      |
| 426  | 1034 . . " 16     | 476  | 1083 . . May 21   |
| 427  | 1035 . . " 5      | 477  | 1084 . . " 10     |
| 428  | 1036 . . Oct. 25  | 478  | 1085 . . April 29 |
| 429  | 1037 . . " 14     | 479  | 1086 . . " 18     |
| 430  | 1038 . . " 3      | 480  | 1087 . . " 8      |
| 431  | 1039 . . Sept. 23 | 481  | 1088 . . Mar. 27  |
| 432  | 1040 . . " 11     | 482  | 1089 . . " 16     |
| 433  | 1041 . . Aug. 31  | 483  | 1090 . . " 6      |
| 434  | 1042 . . " 21     | 484  | 1091 . . Feb. 23  |
| 435  | 1043 . . " 10     | 485  | 1092 . . " 12     |
| 436  | 1044 . . July 29  | 486  | 1093 . . " 1      |
| 437  | 1045 . . " 19     | 487  | 1094 . . Jan. 21  |
| 438  | 1046 . . " 8      | 488  | 1095 . . " 11     |
| 439  | 1047 . . June 28  | 489  | 1095 . . Dec. 31  |
| 440  | 1048 . . " 16     | 490  | 1096 . . " 19     |
| 441  | 1049 . . " 5      | 491  | 1097 . . " 9      |
| 442  | 1050 . . May 26   | 492  | 1098 . . Nov. 28  |
| 443  | 1051 . . " 15     | 493  | 1099 . . " 17     |
| 444  | 1052 . . " 3      | 494  | 1100 . . " 6      |
| 445  | 1053 . . April 23 | 495  | 1101 . . Oct. 26  |
| 446  | 1054 . . " 12     | 496  | 1102 . . " 15     |
| 447  | 1055 . . " 2      | 497  | 1103 . . " 5      |
| 448  | 1056 . . Mar. 21  | 498  | 1104 . . Sept. 23 |
| 449  | 1057 . . " 10     | 499  | 1105 . . " 13     |
| 450  | 1058 . . Feb. 28  | 500  | 1106 . . " 2      |

| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.              |
|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 501  | 1107 . . Aug. 23  | 551  | 1156 . . Feb. 25  |
| 502  | 1108 . . " 11     | 552  | 1157 . . " 13     |
| 503  | 1109 . . July 31  | 553  | 1158 . . " 2      |
| 504  | 1110 . . " 20     | 554  | 1159 . . Jan. 23  |
| 505  | 1111 . . " 10     | 555  | 1160 . . " 12     |
| 506  | 1112 . . June 28  | 556  | 1160 . . Dec. 31  |
| 507  | 1113 . . " 18     | 557  | 1161 . . " 21     |
| 508  | 1114 . . " 7      | 558  | 1162 . . " 10     |
| 509  | 1115 . . May 27   | 559  | 1163 . . Nov. 30  |
| 510  | 1116 . . " 16     | 560  | 1164 . . " 18     |
| 511  | 1117 . . " 5      | 561  | 1165 . . " 7      |
| 512  | 1118 . . April 24 | 562  | 1166 . . Oct. 28  |
| 513  | 1119 . . " 14     | 563  | 1167 . . " 17     |
| 514  | 1120 . . " 2      | 564  | 1168 . . " 5      |
| 515  | 1121 . . Mar. 23  | 565  | 1169 . . Sept. 25 |
| 516  | 1122 . . " 12     | 566  | 1170 . . " 14     |
| 517  | 1123 . . " 1      | 567  | 1171 . . " 4      |
| 518  | 1124 . . Feb. 19  | 568  | 1172 . . Aug. 23  |
| 519  | 1125 . . " 7      | 569  | 1173 . . " 12     |
| 520  | 1126 . . Jan. 27  | 570  | 1174 . . " 2      |
| 521  | 1127 . . " 17     | 571  | 1175 . . July 22  |
| 522  | 1128 . . " 6      | 572  | 1176 . . " 10     |
| 523  | 1128 . . Dec. 25  | 573  | 1177 . . June 30  |
| 524  | 1129 . . " 15     | 574  | 1178 . . " 19     |
| 525  | 1130 . . " 4      | 575  | 1179 . . " 8      |
| 526  | 1131 . . Nov. 23  | 576  | 1180 . . May 28   |
| 527  | 1132 . . " 12     | 577  | 1181 . . " 17     |
| 528  | 1133 . . " 1      | 578  | 1182 . . " 7      |
| 529  | 1134 . . Oct. 22  | 579  | 1183 . . April 26 |
| 530  | 1135 . . " 11     | 580  | 1184 . . " 14     |
| 531  | 1136 . . Sept. 29 | 581  | 1185 . . " 4      |
| 532  | 1137 . . " 19     | 582  | 1186 . . Mar. 24  |
| 533  | 1138 . . " 8      | 583  | 1187 . . " 13     |
| 534  | 1139 . . Aug. 28  | 584  | 1188 . . " 2      |
| 535  | 1140 . . " 17     | 585  | 1189 . . Feb. 19  |
| 536  | 1141 . . " 6      | 586  | 1190 . . " 8      |
| 537  | 1142 . . July 27  | 587  | 1191 . . Jan. 29  |
| 538  | 1143 . . " 16     | 588  | 1192 . . " 18     |
| 539  | 1144 . . " 4      | 589  | 1193 . . " 7      |
| 540  | 1145 . . June 24  | 590  | 1193 . . Dec. 27  |
| 541  | 1146 . . " 13     | 591  | 1194 . . " 16     |
| 542  | 1147 . . " 2      | 592  | 1195 . . " 6      |
| 543  | 1148 . . May 22   | 593  | 1196 . . Nov. 24  |
| 544  | 1149 . . " 11     | 594  | 1197 . . " 13     |
| 545  | 1150 . . April 30 | 595  | 1198 . . " 3      |
| 546  | 1151 . . " 20     | 596  | 1199 . . Oct. 23  |
| 547  | 1152 . . " 8      | 597  | 1200 . . " 12     |
| 548  | 1153 . . Mar. 29  | 598  | 1201 . . " 1      |
| 549  | 1154 . . " 18     | 599  | 1202 . . Sept. 20 |
| 550  | 1155 . . " 7      | 600  | 1203 . . " 10     |

| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.              |
|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 601  | 1204 . . Aug. 29  | 651  | 1253 . . Mar. 3   |
| 602  | 1205 . . " 18     | 652  | 1254 . . Feb. 21  |
| 603  | 1206 . . " 8      | 653  | 1255 . . " 10     |
| 604  | 1207 . . July 28  | 654  | 1256 . . Jan. 30  |
| 605  | 1208 . . " 16     | 655  | 1257 . . " 19     |
| 606  | 1209 . . " 6      | 656  | 1258 . . " 8      |
| 607  | 1210 . . June 25  | 657  | 1259 . . Dec. 29  |
| 608  | 1211 . . " 15     | 658  | 1259 . . " 18     |
| 609  | 1212 . . " 3      | 659  | 1260 . . " 6      |
| 610  | 1213 . . May 23   | 660  | 1261 . . Nov. 26  |
| 611  | 1214 . . " 13     | 661  | 1262 . . " 15     |
| 612  | 1215 . . " 2      | 662  | 1263 . . " 4      |
| 613  | 1216 . . April 20 | 663  | 1264 . . Oct. 24  |
| 614  | 1217 . . " 10     | 664  | 1265 . . " 13     |
| 615  | 1218 . . Mar. 30  | 665  | 1266 . . " 2      |
| 616  | 1219 . . " 19     | 666  | 1267 . . Sept. 22 |
| 617  | 1220 . . " 8      | 667  | 1268 . . " 10     |
| 618  | 1221 . . Feb. 25  | 668  | 1269 . . Aug. 31  |
| 619  | 1222 . . " 15     | 669  | 1270 . . " 20     |
| 620  | 1223 . . " 4      | 670  | 1271 . . " 9      |
| 621  | 1224 . . Jan. 24  | 671  | 1272 . . July 29  |
| 622  | 1225 . . " 13     | 672  | 1273 . . " 18     |
| 623  | 1226 . . " 2      | 673  | 1274 . . " 7      |
| 624  | 1226 . . Dec. 22  | 674  | 1275 . . June 27  |
| 625  | 1227 . . " 12     | 675  | 1276 . . " 15     |
| 626  | 1228 . . Nov. 30  | 676  | 1277 . . " 4      |
| 627  | 1229 . . " 20     | 677  | 1278 . . May 25   |
| 628  | 1230 . . " 9      | 678  | 1279 . . " 14     |
| 629  | 1231 . . Oct. 29  | 679  | 1280 . . " 3      |
| 630  | 1232 . . " 18     | 680  | 1281 . . April 22 |
| 631  | 1233 . . " 7      | 681  | 1282 . . " 11     |
| 632  | 1234 . . Sept. 26 | 682  | 1283 . . " 1      |
| 633  | 1235 . . " 16     | 683  | 1284 . . Mar. 20  |
| 634  | 1236 . . " 4      | 684  | 1285 . . " 9      |
| 635  | 1237 . . Aug. 24  | 685  | 1286 . . Feb. 27  |
| 636  | 1238 . . " 14     | 686  | 1287 . . " 16     |
| 637  | 1239 . . " 3      | 687  | 1288 . . " 6      |
| 638  | 1240 . . July 23  | 688  | 1289 . . Jan. 25  |
| 639  | 1241 . . " 12     | 689  | 1290 . . " 14     |
| 640  | 1242 . . " 1      | 690  | 1291 . . " 4      |
| 641  | 1243 . . June 21  | 691  | 1291 . . Dec. 24  |
| 642  | 1244 . . " 9      | 692  | 1292 . . " 12     |
| 643  | 1245 . . May 29   | 693  | 1293 . . " 2      |
| 644  | 1246 . . " 19     | 694  | 1294 . . Nov. 21  |
| 645  | 1247 . . " 8      | 695  | 1295 . . " 10     |
| 646  | 1248 . . April 26 | 696  | 1296 . . Oct. 30  |
| 647  | 1249 . . " 16     | 697  | 1297 . . " 19     |
| 648  | 1250 . . " 5      | 698  | 1298 . . " 9      |
| 649  | 1251 . . Mar. 26  | 699  | 1299 . . Sept. 28 |
| 650  | 1252 . . " 14     | 700  | 1300 . . " 16     |

| A.H. | A.D. |          | A.H. | A.D. |          |
|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|
| 701  | 1301 | Sept. 6  | 751  | 1350 | Mar. 11  |
| 702  | 1302 | Aug. 26  | 752  | 1351 | Feb. 28  |
| 703  | 1303 | " 15     | 753  | 1352 | " 18     |
| 704  | 1304 | " 4      | 754  | 1353 | " 6      |
| 705  | 1305 | July 24  | 755  | 1354 | Jan. 26  |
| 706  | 1306 | " 13     | 756  | 1355 | " 16     |
| 707  | 1307 | " 3      | 757  | 1356 | " 5      |
| 708  | 1308 | June 21  | 758  | 1356 | Dec. 25  |
| 709  | 1309 | " 11     | 759  | 1357 | " 14     |
| 710  | 1310 | May 31   | 760  | 1358 | " 3      |
| 711  | 1311 | " 20     | 761  | 1359 | Nov. 23  |
| 712  | 1312 | " 9      | 762  | 1360 | " 11     |
| 713  | 1313 | April 28 | 763  | 1361 | Oct. 31  |
| 714  | 1314 | " 17     | 764  | 1362 | " 21     |
| 715  | 1315 | " 7      | 765  | 1363 | " 10     |
| 716  | 1316 | Mar. 26  | 766  | 1364 | Sept. 28 |
| 717  | 1317 | " 16     | 767  | 1365 | " 18     |
| 718  | 1318 | " 5      | 768  | 1366 | " 7      |
| 719  | 1319 | Feb. 22  | 769  | 1367 | Aug. 28  |
| 720  | 1320 | " 12     | 770  | 1368 | " 16     |
| 721  | 1321 | Jan. 31  | 771  | 1369 | " 5      |
| 722  | 1322 | " 20     | 772  | 1370 | July 26  |
| 723  | 1323 | " 10     | 773  | 1371 | " 15     |
| 724  | 1323 | Dec. 30  | 774  | 1372 | " 3      |
| 725  | 1324 | " 18     | 775  | 1373 | June 23  |
| 726  | 1325 | " 8      | 776  | 1374 | " 12     |
| 727  | 1326 | Nov. 27  | 777  | 1375 | " 2      |
| 728  | 1327 | " 17     | 778  | 1376 | May 21   |
| 729  | 1328 | " 5      | 779  | 1377 | " 10     |
| 730  | 1329 | Oct. 25  | 780  | 1378 | April 30 |
| 731  | 1330 | " 15     | 781  | 1379 | " 19     |
| 732  | 1331 | " 4      | 782  | 1380 | " 7      |
| 733  | 1332 | Sept. 22 | 783  | 1381 | Mar. 28  |
| 734  | 1333 | " 12     | 784  | 1382 | " 17     |
| 735  | 1334 | " 1      | 785  | 1383 | " 6      |
| 736  | 1335 | Aug. 21  | 786  | 1384 | Feb. 24  |
| 737  | 1336 | " 10     | 787  | 1385 | " 12     |
| 738  | 1337 | July 30  | 788  | 1386 | " 2      |
| 739  | 1338 | " 20     | 789  | 1387 | Jan. 22  |
| 740  | 1339 | " 9      | 790  | 1388 | " 11     |
| 741  | 1340 | June 27  | 791  | 1388 | Dec. 31  |
| 742  | 1341 | " 17     | 792  | 1389 | " 20     |
| 743  | 1342 | " 6      | 793  | 1390 | " 9      |
| 744  | 1343 | May 26   | 794  | 1391 | Nov. 29  |
| 745  | 1344 | " 15     | 795  | 1392 | " 17     |
| 746  | 1345 | " 4      | 796  | 1393 | " 6      |
| 747  | 1346 | April 24 | 797  | 1394 | Oct. 27  |
| 748  | 1347 | " 13     | 798  | 1395 | " 16     |
| 749  | 1348 | " 1      | 799  | 1396 | " 5      |
| 750  | 1349 | Mar. 22  | 800  | 1397 | Sept. 24 |

| A.H. | A.D.                | A.H. | A.D.                |
|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| 801  | 1398 . . . Sept. 13 | 851  | 1447 . . . Mar. 19  |
| 802  | 1399 . . . " 3      | 852  | 1448 . . . " 7      |
| 803  | 1400 . . . Aug. 22  | 853  | 1449 . . . Feb. 24  |
| 804  | 1401 . . . " 11     | 854  | 1450 . . . " 14     |
| 805  | 1402 . . . " 1      | 855  | 1451 . . . " 3      |
| 806  | 1403 . . . July 21  | 856  | 1452 . . . Jan. 23  |
| 807  | 1404 . . . " 10     | 857  | 1453 . . . " 12     |
| 808  | 1405 . . . June 29  | 858  | 1454 . . . " 1      |
| 809  | 1406 . . . " 18     | 859  | 1455 . . . Dec. 22  |
| 810  | 1407 . . . " 8      | 860  | 1456 . . . Nov. 29  |
| 811  | 1408 . . . May 27   | 861  | 1457 . . . " 19     |
| 812  | 1409 . . . " 16     | 862  | 1458 . . . " 8      |
| 813  | 1410 . . . April 25 | 863  | 1459 . . . Oct. 28  |
| 814  | 1411 . . . " 13     | 864  | 1460 . . . " 17     |
| 815  | 1412 . . . " 3      | 865  | 1461 . . . " 6      |
| 816  | 1413 . . . Mar. 23  | 866  | 1462 . . . S-pt. 26 |
| 817  | 1414 . . . " 13     | 867  | 1463 . . . " 15     |
| 818  | 1415 . . . " 1      | 868  | 1464 . . . " 3      |
| 819  | 1416 . . . Feb. 18  | 869  | 1465 . . . Aug. 24  |
| 820  | 1417 . . . " 8      | 870  | 1466 . . . " 13     |
| 821  | 1418 . . . Jan. 28  | 871  | 1467 . . . " 2      |
| 822  | 1419 . . . " 17     | 872  | 1468 . . . July 22  |
| 823  | 1420 . . . " 6      | 873  | 1469 . . . " 11     |
| 824  | 1421 . . . Dec. 26  | 874  | 1470 . . . June 30  |
| 825  | 1422 . . . " 15     | 875  | 1471 . . . " 20     |
| 826  | 1423 . . . " 5      | 876  | 1472 . . . " 8      |
| 827  | 1424 . . . Nov. 23  | 877  | 1473 . . . May 29   |
| 828  | 1425 . . . " 13     | 878  | 1474 . . . " 18     |
| 829  | 1426 . . . " 2      | 879  | 1475 . . . " 7      |
| 830  | 1427 . . . Oct. 22  | 880  | 1476 . . . April 26 |
| 831  | 1428 . . . " 11     | 881  | 1477 . . . " 15     |
| 832  | 1429 . . . Sept. 30 | 882  | 1478 . . . " 4      |
| 833  | 1430 . . . " 19     | 883  | 1479 . . . Mar. 25  |
| 834  | 1431 . . . " 9      | 884  | 1480 . . . " 13     |
| 835  | 1432 . . . Aug. 28  | 885  | 1481 . . . " 2      |
| 836  | 1433 . . . " 18     | 886  | 1482 . . . Feb. 20  |
| 837  | 1434 . . . " 7      | 887  | 1483 . . . " 9      |
| 838  | 1435 . . . July 27  | 888  | 1484 . . . Jan. 30  |
| 839  | 1436 . . . " 16     | 889  | 1485 . . . " 18     |
| 840  | 1437 . . . " 5      | 890  | 1486 . . . " 7      |
| 841  | 1438 . . . June 24  | 891  | 1487 . . . Dec. 28  |
| 842  | 1439 . . . " 14     | 892  | 1488 . . . " 17     |
| 843  | 1440 . . . " 2      | 893  | 1489 . . . Nov. 5   |
| 844  | 1441 . . . May 22   | 894  | 1490 . . . " 14     |
| 845  | 1442 . . . " 12     | 895  | 1491 . . . " 4      |
| 846  | 1443 . . . " 1      | 896  | 1492 . . . Oct. 23  |
| 847  | 1444 . . . April 20 | 897  | 1493 . . . " 12     |
| 848  | 1445 . . . " 9      | 898  | 1494 . . . " 2      |
| 849  | 1446 . . . Mar. 29  | 899  |                     |
| 850  |                     | 900  |                     |

| A.H. | A.D.                | A.H. | A.D.                |
|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| 901  | 1495 . . . Sept. 21 | 951  | 1544 . . . Mar. 25  |
| 902  | 1496 . . . " 9      | 952  | 1545 . . . " 15     |
| 903  | 1497 . . . Aug. 30  | 953  | 1546 . . . " 4      |
| 904  | 1498 . . . " 19     | 954  | 1547 . . . Feb. 21  |
| 905  | 1499 . . . " 8      | 955  | 1548 . . . " 11     |
| 906  | 1500 . . . July 28  | 956  | 1549 . . . Jan. 30  |
| 907  | 1501 . . . " 17     | 957  | 1550 . . . " 20     |
| 908  | 1502 . . . " 7      | 958  | 1551 . . . " 9      |
| 909  | 1503 . . . June 26  | 959  | 1551 . . . Dec. 29  |
| 910  | 1504 . . . " 14     | 960  | 1552 . . . " 18     |
| 911  | 1505 . . . " 4      | 961  | 1553 . . . " 7      |
| 912  | 1506 . . . May 24   | 962  | 1554 . . . Nov. 26  |
| 913  | 1507 . . . " 13     | 963  | 1555 . . . " 16     |
| 914  | 1508 . . . " 2      | 964  | 1556 . . . " 4      |
| 915  | 1509 . . . April 21 | 965  | 1557 . . . Oct. 24  |
| 916  | 1510 . . . " 10     | 966  | 1558 . . . " 14     |
| 917  | 1511 . . . Mar. 31  | 967  | 1559 . . . " 3      |
| 918  | 1512 . . . " 19     | 968  | 1560 . . . Sept. 22 |
| 919  | 1513 . . . " 9      | 969  | 1561 . . . " 11     |
| 920  | 1514 . . . Feb. 26  | 970  | 1562 . . . Aug. 31  |
| 921  | 1515 . . . " 15     | 971  | 1563 . . . " 21     |
| 922  | 1516 . . . " 5      | 972  | 1564 . . . " 9      |
| 923  | 1517 . . . Jan. 24  | 973  | 1565 . . . July 29  |
| 924  | 1518 . . . " 13     | 974  | 1566 . . . " 19     |
| 925  | 1519 . . . " 3      | 975  | 1567 . . . " 8      |
| 926  | 1519 . . . Dec. 23  | 976  | 1568 . . . June 26  |
| 927  | 1520 . . . " 12     | 977  | 1569 . . . " 16     |
| 928  | 1521 . . . " 1      | 978  | 1570 . . . " 5      |
| 929  | 1522 . . . Nov. 20  | 979  | 1571 . . . May 26   |
| 930  | 1523 . . . " 10     | 980  | 1572 . . . " 14     |
| 931  | 1524 . . . Oct. 29  | 981  | 1573 . . . " 3      |
| 932  | 1525 . . . " 18     | 982  | 1574 . . . April 23 |
| 933  | 1526 . . . " 8      | 983  | 1575 . . . " 12     |
| 934  | 1527 . . . Sept. 27 | 984  | 1576 . . . Mar. 31  |
| 935  | 1528 . . . " 15     | 985  | 1577 . . . " 21     |
| 936  | 1529 . . . " 5      | 986  | 1578 . . . " 10     |
| 937  | 1530 . . . Aug. 25  | 987  | 1579 . . . Feb. 28  |
| 938  | 1531 . . . " 15     | 988  | 1580 . . . " 17     |
| 939  | 1532 . . . " 3      | 989  | 1581 . . . " 5      |
| 940  | 1533 . . . July 23  | 990  | 1582 . . . Jan. 26  |
| 941  | 1534 . . . " 13     | 991  | 1583 . . . " 25*    |
| 942  | 1535 . . . " 2      | 992  | 1584 . . . " 14     |
| 943  | 1536 . . . June 20  | 993  | 1585 . . . " 3      |
| 944  | 1537 . . . " 10     | 994  | 1585 . . . Dec. 23  |
| 945  | 1538 . . . May 30   | 995  | 1586 . . . " 12     |
| 946  | 1539 . . . " 19     | 996  | 1587 . . . " 2      |
| 947  | 1540 . . . " 8      | 997  | 1588 . . . Nov. 20  |
| 948  | 1541 . . . April 27 | 998  | 1589 . . . " 10     |
| 949  | 1542 . . . " 17     | 999  | 1590 . . . Oct. 30  |
| 950  | 1543 . . . " 6      | 1000 | 1591 . . . " 19     |

\* Here the change to the Gregorian New Style occurs.



| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.              |
|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 1001 | 1592 . . Oct. 8   | 1051 | 1641 . . April 12 |
| 1002 | 1593 . . Sept. 27 | 1052 | 1642 . . " 1      |
| 1003 | 1594 . . " 16     | 1053 | 1643 . . Mar. 22  |
| 1004 | 1595 . . " 6      | 1054 | 1644 . . " 10     |
| 1005 | 1596 . . Aug. 25  | 1055 | 1645 . . Feb. 27  |
| 1006 | 1597 . . " 14     | 1056 | 1646 . . " 17     |
| 1007 | 1598 . . " 4      | 1057 | 1647 . . " 6      |
| 1008 | 1599 . . July 24  | 1058 | 1648 . . Jan. 27  |
| 1009 | 1600 . . " 13     | 1059 | 1649 . . " 15     |
| 1010 | 1601 . . " 2      | 1060 | 1650 . . " 4      |
| 1011 | 1602 . . June 21  | 1061 | 1650 . . Dec. 25  |
| 1012 | 1603 . . " 11     | 1062 | 1651 . . " 14     |
| 1013 | 1604 . . May 30   | 1063 | 1652 . . " 2      |
| 1014 | 1605 . . " 19     | 1064 | 1653 . . Nov. 22  |
| 1015 | 1606 . . " 9      | 1065 | 1654 . . " 11     |
| 1016 | 1607 . . April 28 | 1066 | 1655 . . Oct. 31  |
| 1017 | 1608 . . " 17     | 1067 | 1656 . . " 20     |
| 1018 | 1609 . . " 6      | 1068 | 1657 . . " 9      |
| 1019 | 1610 . . Mar. 26  | 1069 | 1658 . . Sept. 29 |
| 1020 | 1611 . . " 16     | 1070 | 1659 . . " 18     |
| 1021 | 1612 . . " 4      | 1071 | 1660 . . " 6      |
| 1022 | 1613 . . Feb. 21  | 1072 | 1661 . . Aug. 27  |
| 1023 | 1614 . . " 11     | 1073 | 1662 . . " 16     |
| 1024 | 1615 . . Jan. 31  | 1074 | 1663 . . " 5      |
| 1025 | 1616 . . " 20     | 1075 | 1664 . . July 25  |
| 1026 | 1617 . . " 9      | 1076 | 1665 . . " 14     |
| 1027 | 1617 . . Dec. 29  | 1077 | 1666 . . " 4      |
| 1028 | 1618 . . " 19     | 1078 | 1667 . . June 23  |
| 1029 | 1619 . . " 8      | 1079 | 1668 . . " 11     |
| 1030 | 1620 . . Nov. 26  | 1080 | 1669 . . " 1      |
| 1031 | 1621 . . " 16     | 1081 | 1670 . . May 21   |
| 1032 | 1622 . . " 5      | 1082 | 1671 . . " 10     |
| 1033 | 1623 . . Oct. 25  | 1083 | 1672 . . April 29 |
| 1034 | 1624 . . " 14     | 1084 | 1673 . . " 18     |
| 1035 | 1625 . . " 3      | 1085 | 1674 . . " 7      |
| 1036 | 1626 . . Sept. 22 | 1086 | 1675 . . Mar. 28  |
| 1037 | 1627 . . " 12     | 1087 | 1676 . . " 16     |
| 1038 | 1628 . . Aug. 31  | 1088 | 1677 . . " 6      |
| 1039 | 1629 . . " 21     | 1089 | 1678 . . Feb. 23  |
| 1040 | 1630 . . " 10     | 1090 | 1679 . . " 12     |
| 1041 | 1631 . . July 30  | 1091 | 1680 . . " 2      |
| 1042 | 1632 . . " 19     | 1092 | 1681 . . Jan. 21  |
| 1043 | 1633 . . " 8      | 1093 | 1682 . . " 10     |
| 1044 | 1634 . . June 27  | 1094 | 1683 . . Dec. 31  |
| 1045 | 1635 . . " 17     | 1095 | 1683 . . " 20     |
| 1046 | 1636 . . " 5      | 1096 | 1684 . . " 8      |
| 1047 | 1637 . . May 26   | 1097 | 1685 . . Nov. 28  |
| 1048 | 1638 . . " 15     | 1098 | 1686 . . " 17     |
| 1049 | 1639 . . " 4      | 1099 | 1687 . . " 7      |
| 1050 | 1640 . . April 23 | 1100 | 1688 . . Oct. 26  |

| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.              |
|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 1101 | 1689 . . Oct. 15  | 1151 | 1738 . . April 21 |
| 1102 | 1690 . . " 5      | 1152 | 1739 . . " 10     |
| 1103 | 1691 . . Sept. 24 | 1153 | 1740 . . Mar. 29  |
| 1104 | 1692 . . " 12     | 1154 | 1741 . . " 19     |
| 1105 | 1693 . . " 2      | 1155 | 1742 . . " 8      |
| 1106 | 1694 . . Aug. 22  | 1156 | 1743 . . Feb. 25  |
| 1107 | 1695 . . " 12     | 1157 | 1744 . . " 15     |
| 1108 | 1696 . . July 31  | 1158 | 1745 . . " 3      |
| 1109 | 1697 . . " 20     | 1159 | 1746 . . Jan. 24  |
| 1110 | 1698 . . " 10     | 1160 | 1747 . . " 13     |
| 1111 | 1699 . . June 29  | 1161 | 1748 . . " 2      |
| 1112 | 1700 . . " 18     | 1162 | 1748 . . Dec. 22  |
| 1113 | 1701 . . " 8      | 1163 | 1749 . . " 11     |
| 1114 | 1702 . . May 28   | 1164 | 1750 . . " 30     |
| 1115 | 1703 . . " 17     | 1165 | 1751 . . Nov. 20  |
| 1116 | 1704 . . " 6      | 1166 | 1752 . . " 8      |
| 1117 | 1705 . . April 25 | 1167 | 1753 . . Oct. 29  |
| 1118 | 1706 . . " 15     | 1168 | 1754 . . " 18     |
| 1119 | 1707 . . " 4      | 1169 | 1755 . . " 7      |
| 1120 | 1708 . . Mar. 23  | 1170 | 1756 . . Sept. 26 |
| 1121 | 1709 . . " 13     | 1171 | 1757 . . " 15     |
| 1122 | 1710 . . " 2      | 1172 | 1758 . . " 4      |
| 1123 | 1711 . . Feb. 19  | 1173 | 1759 . . Aug. 25  |
| 1124 | 1712 . . " 9      | 1174 | 1760 . . " 13     |
| 1125 | 1713 . . Jan. 28  | 1175 | 1761 . . " 2      |
| 1126 | 1714 . . " 17     | 1176 | 1762 . . July 23  |
| 1127 | 1715 . . " 7      | 1177 | 1763 . . " 12     |
| 1128 | 1715 . . Dec. 27  | 1178 | 1764 . . " 1      |
| 1129 | 1716 . . " 16     | 1179 | 1765 . . June 20  |
| 1130 | 1717 . . " 5      | 1180 | 1766 . . " 9      |
| 1131 | 1718 . . Nov. 24  | 1181 | 1767 . . May 30   |
| 1132 | 1719 . . " 14     | 1182 | 1768 . . " 18     |
| 1133 | 1720 . . " 2      | 1183 | 1769 . . " 7      |
| 1134 | 1721 . . Oct. 22  | 1184 | 1770 . . April 27 |
| 1135 | 1722 . . " 12     | 1185 | 1771 . . " 16     |
| 1136 | 1723 . . " 1      | 1186 | 1772 . . " 4      |
| 1137 | 1724 . . Sept. 20 | 1187 | 1773 . . Mar. 25  |
| 1138 | 1725 . . " 9      | 1188 | 1774 . . " 14     |
| 1139 | 1726 . . Aug. 29  | 1189 | 1775 . . " 4      |
| 1140 | 1727 . . " 19     | 1190 | 1776 . . Feb. 21  |
| 1141 | 1728 . . " 7      | 1191 | 1777 . . " 9      |
| 1142 | 1729 . . July 27  | 1192 | 1778 . . Jan. 30  |
| 1143 | 1730 . . " 17     | 1193 | 1779 . . " 19     |
| 1144 | 1731 . . " 6      | 1194 | 1780 . . " 8      |
| 1145 | 1732 . . June 24  | 1195 | 1780 . . Dec. 28  |
| 1146 | 1733 . . " 14     | 1196 | 1781 . . " 17     |
| 1147 | 1734 . . " 3      | 1197 | 1782 . . " 7      |
| 1148 | 1735 . . May 24   | 1198 | 1783 . . Nov. 26  |
| 1149 | 1736 . . " 12     | 1199 | 1784 . . " 14     |
| 1150 | 1737 . . " 1      | 1200 | 1785 . . " 4      |

| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.              |
|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 1201 | 1786 . . Oct. 24  | 1251 | 1835 . . April 29 |
| 1202 | 1787 . . " 13     | 1252 | 1836 . . " 18     |
| 1203 | 1788 . . " 2      | 1253 | 1837 . . " 7      |
| 1204 | 1789 . . Sept. 21 | 1254 | 1838 . . Mar. 27  |
| 1205 | 1790 . . " 10     | 1255 | 1839 . . " 17     |
| 1206 | 1791 . . Aug. 31  | 1256 | 1840 . . " 5      |
| 1207 | 1792 . . " 19     | 1257 | 1841 . . Feb. 23  |
| 1208 | 1793 . . " 9      | 1258 | 1842 . . " 12     |
| 1209 | 1794 . . July 29  | 1259 | 1843 . . " 1      |
| 1210 | 1795 . . " 18     | 1260 | 1844 . . Jan. 22  |
| 1211 | 1796 . . " 7      | 1261 | 1845 . . " 10     |
| 1212 | 1797 . . June 26  | 1262 | 1845 . . Dec. 30  |
| 1213 | 1798 . . " 15     | 1263 | 1846 . . " 20     |
| 1214 | 1799 . . " 5      | 1264 | 1847 . . " 9      |
| 1215 | 1800 . . May 25   | 1265 | 1848 . . Nov. 27  |
| 1216 | 1801 . . " 14     | 1266 | 1849 . . " 17     |
| 1217 | 1802 . . " 4      | 1267 | 1850 . . " 6      |
| 1218 | 1803 . . April 23 | 1268 | 1851 . . Oct. 27  |
| 1219 | 1804 . . " 12     | 1269 | 1852 . . " 15     |
| 1220 | 1805 . . " 1      | 1270 | 1853 . . " 4      |
| 1221 | 1806 . . Mar. 21  | 1271 | 1854 . . Sept. 24 |
| 1222 | 1807 . . " 11     | 1272 | 1855 . . " 13     |
| 1223 | 1808 . . Feb. 28  | 1273 | 1856 . . " 1      |
| 1224 | 1809 . . " 16     | 1274 | 1857 . . Aug. 22  |
| 1225 | 1810 . . " 6      | 1275 | 1858 . . " 11     |
| 1226 | 1811 . . Jan. 26  | 1276 | 1859 . . July 31  |
| 1227 | 1812 . . " 16     | 1277 | 1860 . . " 20     |
| 1228 | 1813 . . " 4      | 1278 | 1861 . . " 9      |
| 1229 | 1813 . . Dec. 24  | 1279 | 1862 . . June 29  |
| 1230 | 1814 . . " 14     | 1280 | 1863 . . " 18     |
| 1231 | 1815 . . " 3      | 1281 | 1864 . . " 6      |
| 1232 | 1816 . . Nov. 21  | 1282 | 1865 . . May 27   |
| 1233 | 1817 . . " 11     | 1283 | 1866 . . " 16     |
| 1234 | 1818 . . Oct. 31  | 1284 | 1867 . . " 5      |
| 1235 | 1819 . . " 20     | 1285 | 1868 . . April 24 |
| 1236 | 1820 . . " 9      | 1286 | 1869 . . " 13     |
| 1237 | 1821 . . Sept. 28 | 1287 | 1870 . . " 3      |
| 1238 | 1822 . . " 18     | 1288 | 1871 . . Mar. 23  |
| 1239 | 1823 . . " 7      | 1289 | 1872 . . " 11     |
| 1240 | 1824 . . Aug. 26  | 1290 | 1873 . . " 1      |
| 1241 | 1825 . . " 16     | 1291 | 1874 . . Feb. 18  |
| 1242 | 1826 . . " 5      | 1292 | 1875 . . " 7      |
| 1243 | 1827 . . July 25  | 1293 | 1876 . . Jan. 28  |
| 1244 | 1828 . . " 14     | 1294 | 1877 . . " 16     |
| 1245 | 1829 . . " 3      | 1295 | 1878 . . " 5      |
| 1246 | 1830 . . June 22  | 1296 | 1878 . . Dec. 26  |
| 1247 | 1831 . . " 12     | 1297 | 1879 . . " 15     |
| 1248 | 1832 . . May 31   | 1298 | 1880 . . " 4      |
| 1249 | 1833 . . " 21     | 1299 | 1881 . . Nov. 23  |
| 1250 | 1834 . . " 10     | 1300 | 1882 . . " 12     |

198 TABLE OF YEARS OF THE HIJRAH AND CHRISTIAN ERA.

| A.H. | A.D.              | A.H. | A.D.             |
|------|-------------------|------|------------------|
| 1301 | 1883 . . Nov. 2   | 1310 | 1892 . . July 26 |
| 1302 | 1884 . . Oct. 21  | 1311 | 1893 . . " 15    |
| 1303 | 1885 . . " 10     | 1312 | 1894 . . " 5     |
| 1304 | 1886 . . Sept. 30 | 1313 | 1895 . . June 24 |
| 1305 | 1887 . . " 19     | 1314 | 1896 . . " 12    |
| 1306 | 1888 . . " 7      | 1315 | 1897 . . " 2     |
| 1307 | 1889 . . Aug. 28  | 1316 | 1898 . . May 22  |
| 1308 | 1890 . . " 17     | 1317 | 1899 . . " 12    |
| 1309 | 1891 . . " 7      | 1318 | 1900 . . " 1     |

## NOTE.

THE preceding table has been compiled from Professor F. Wüstenfeld's *Vergleichungs-Tabellen der Muhammedanischen und Christlichen Zeitrechnung*, Leipzig, 1854, which are identical with those given in Prinsep's *Useful Tables*, except that Prinsep adopts the English date of changing from the Old (Julian) to the New (Gregorian) style, and consequently omits 11 days on September  $\frac{5}{12}$ , 1752; while Dr. Wüstenfeld makes the alteration of 9 days on the day when all Catholic Europe adopted the decision of the Bull of Pope Gregory XIII., viz.  $\frac{5}{12}$  October, 1582. As this is obviously the most general and proper date for the change of style, I have adopted Dr. Wüstenfeld's principle, and have not deferred a chronological change, which was adopted in 1582 by the chief nations of Europe of the time, until the necessity of the reform had at last been understood in England.

The second column gives the Christian day and month in which the Hijrah year begins.

The Muhammadan year consists of 354 days, with an intercalary day added to the last month eleven times in thirty years (on the 2nd, 5th, 7th, 10th, 13th, 15th, 18th, 21st, 24th, 28th, and 29th years of every thirty years). To find whether the intercalary day is to be added to any given year, divide the year by 30, and if any of the above numbers—2, 5, 7, 10, &c.—remain over, the year is one of 355 days. E.g. 30 divides 1303 forty-three times, with 13 over; therefore the Muhammadan year 1303, corresponding to our 1885-6, will contain 355 days.

To find the exact Christian day corresponding to any given Muhammadan day is a simple matter of calculation. After due regard to the year being Leap-year or not, the Muhammadan equivalent is obtained by reckoning up the days of the month, allowing 30 for Muharram the first month, 29 for Safar the second, and so alternately 30 and 29 to the end, when the intercalary day must be remembered. E.g. 21 November, 1884, is 31 days over the beginning of the Muhammadan year 1302, and would therefore be the 1st of Safar, 1302.





5



R



I



9



10



R



3



12



N



6



17



23



R



21



24



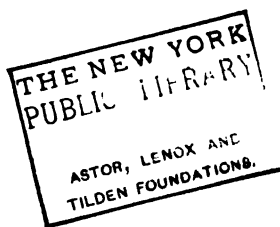
N



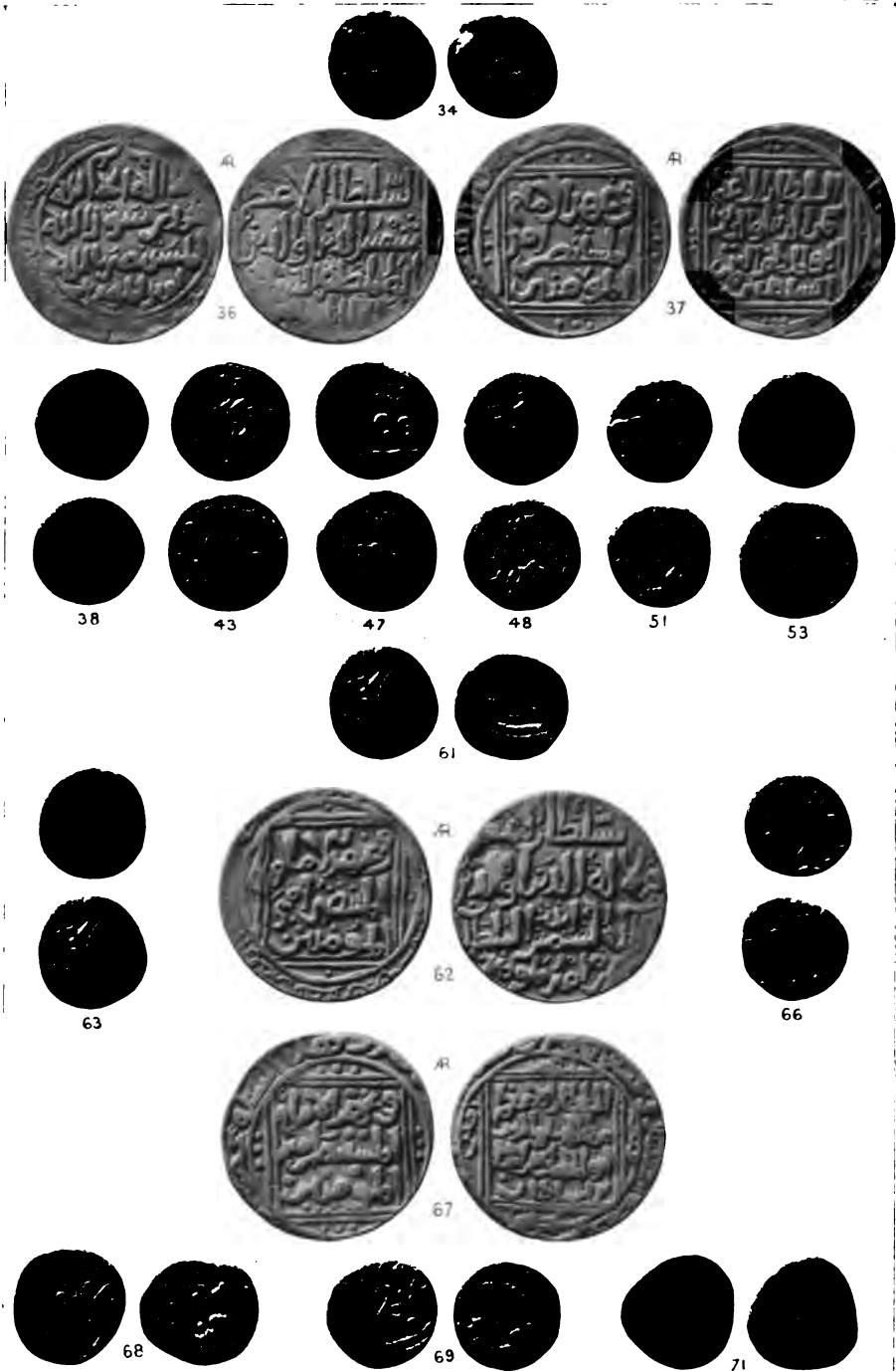
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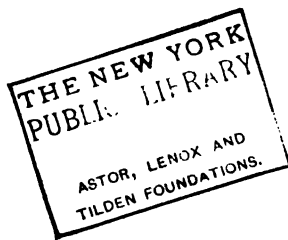


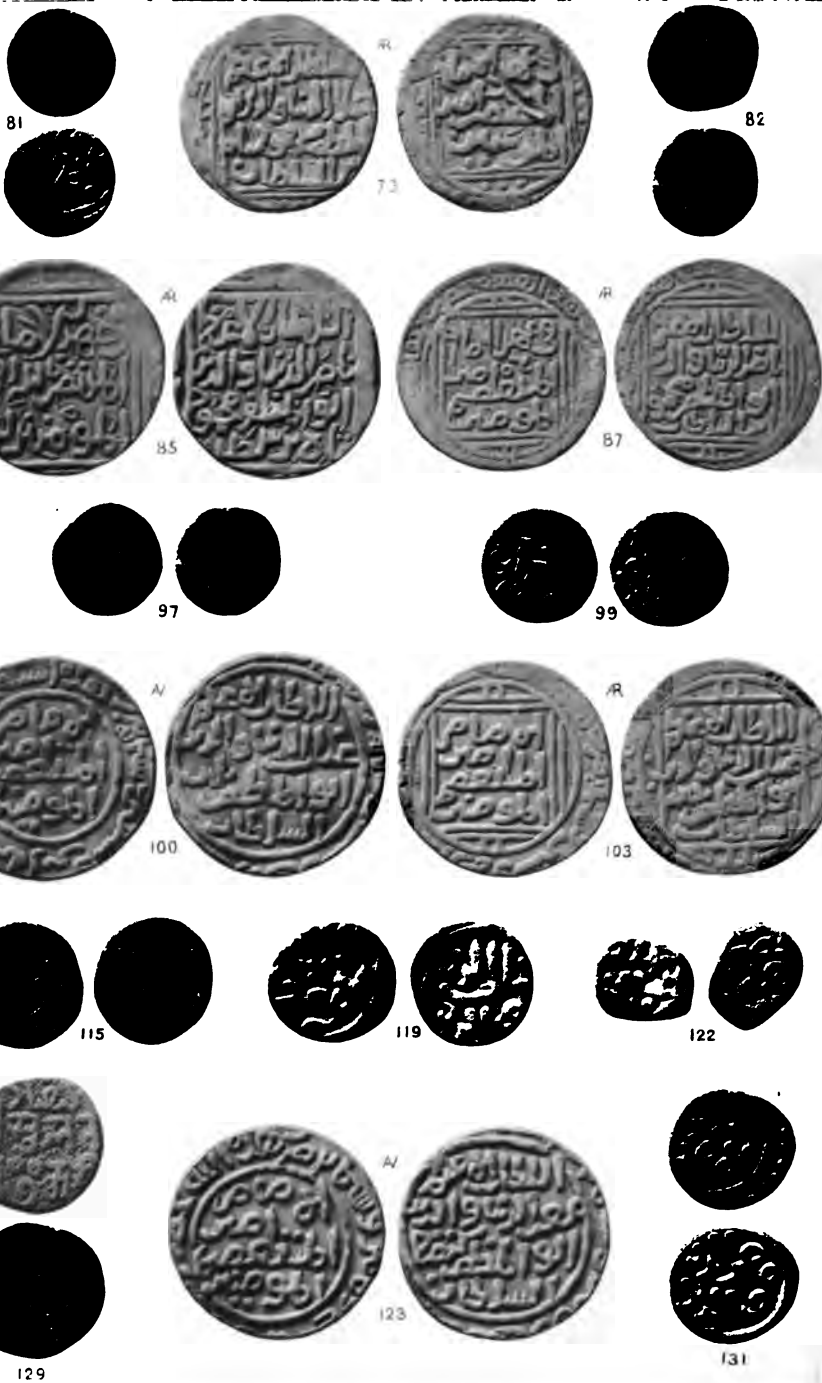
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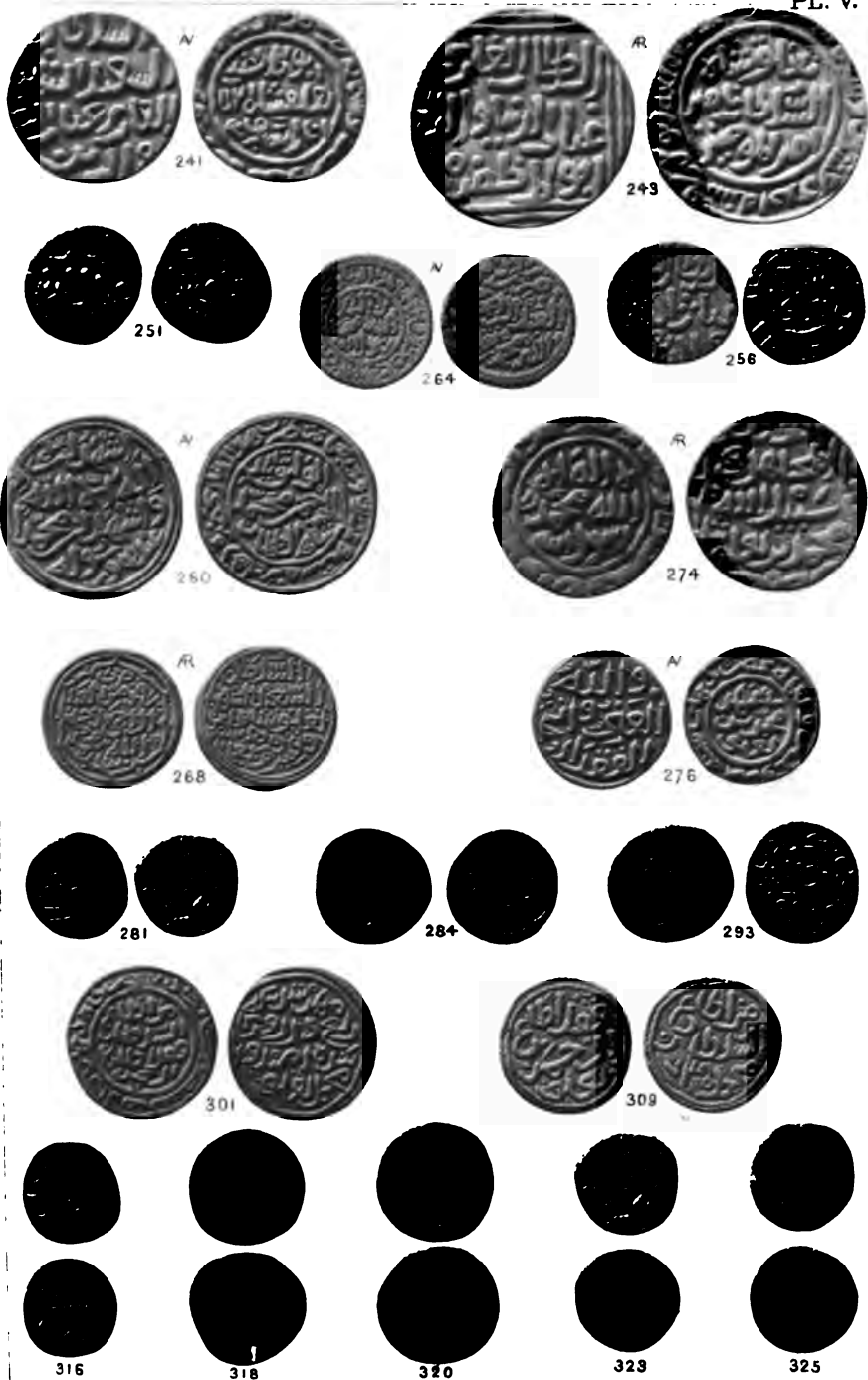


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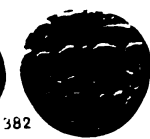
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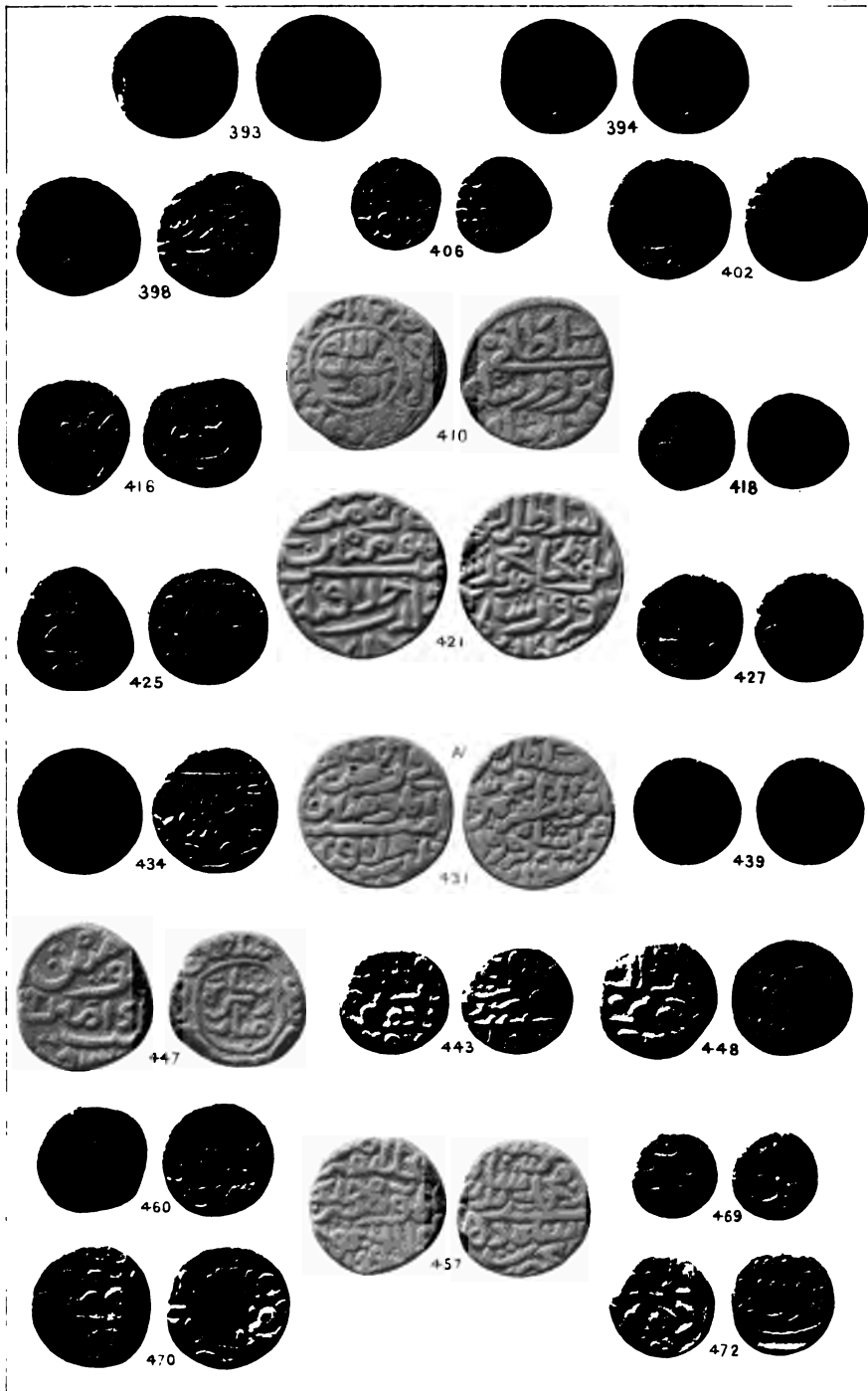
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518



R



526



R



530



R



537



R



544



R

548



R



559



560



581

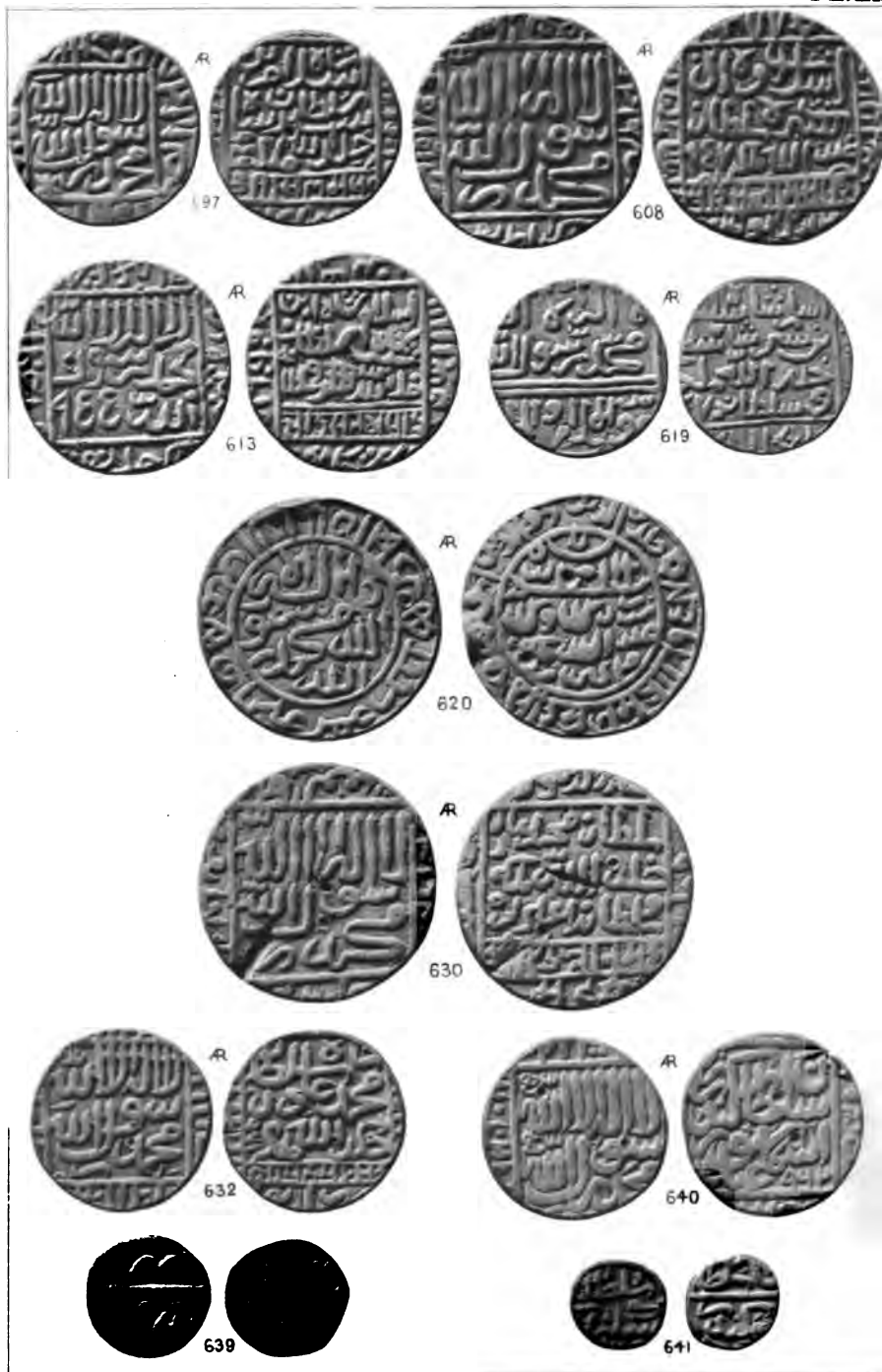


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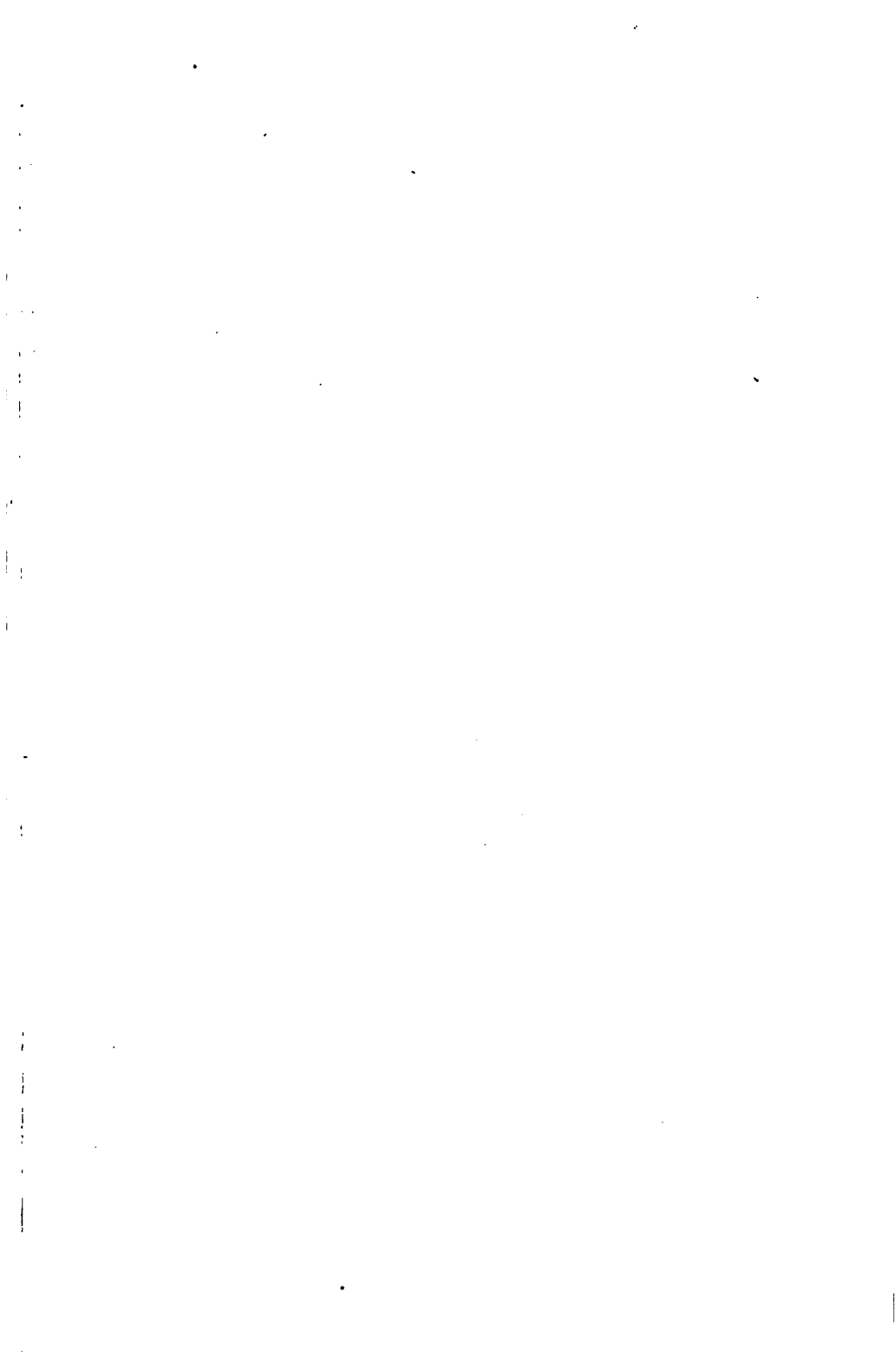
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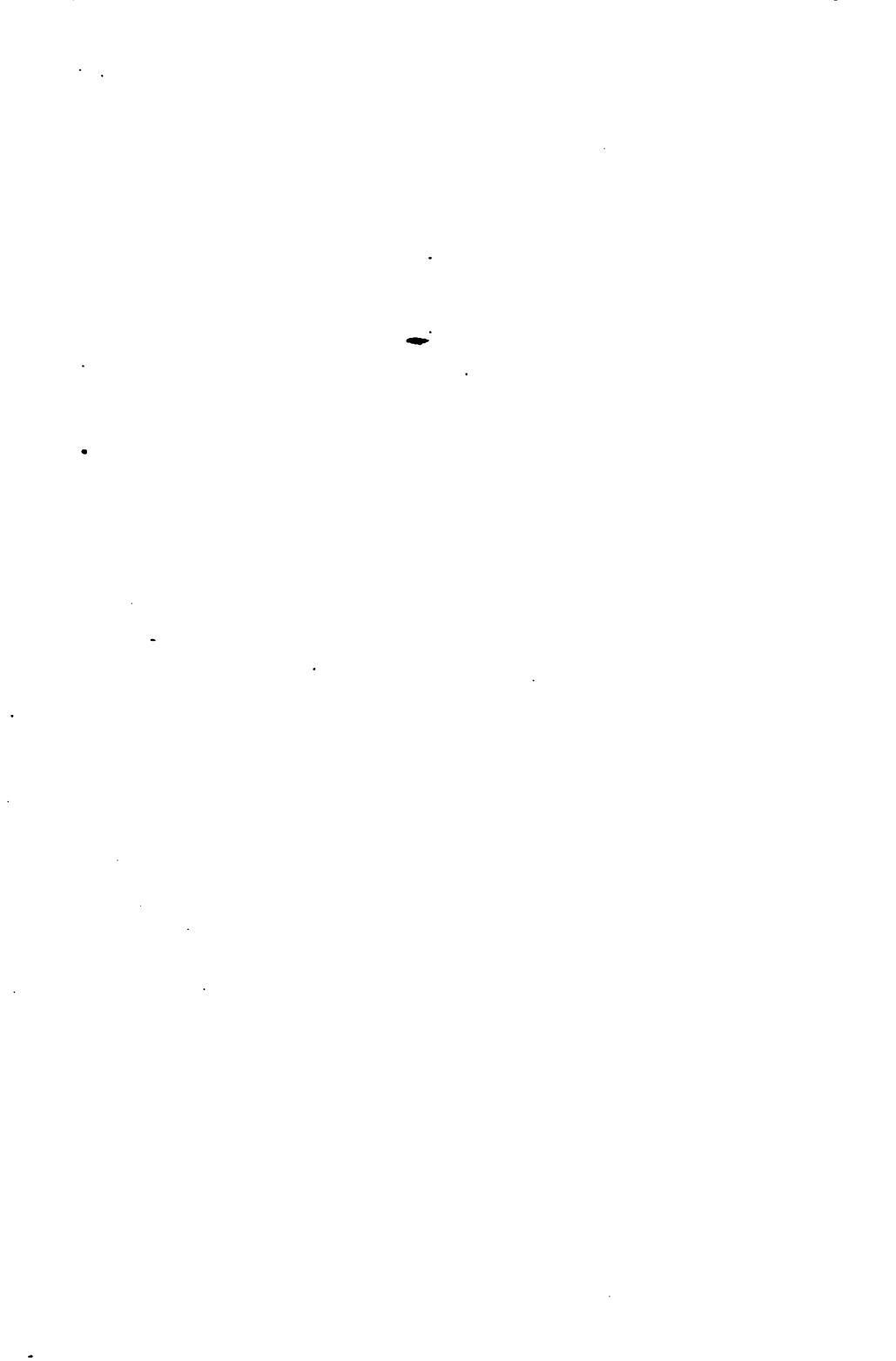
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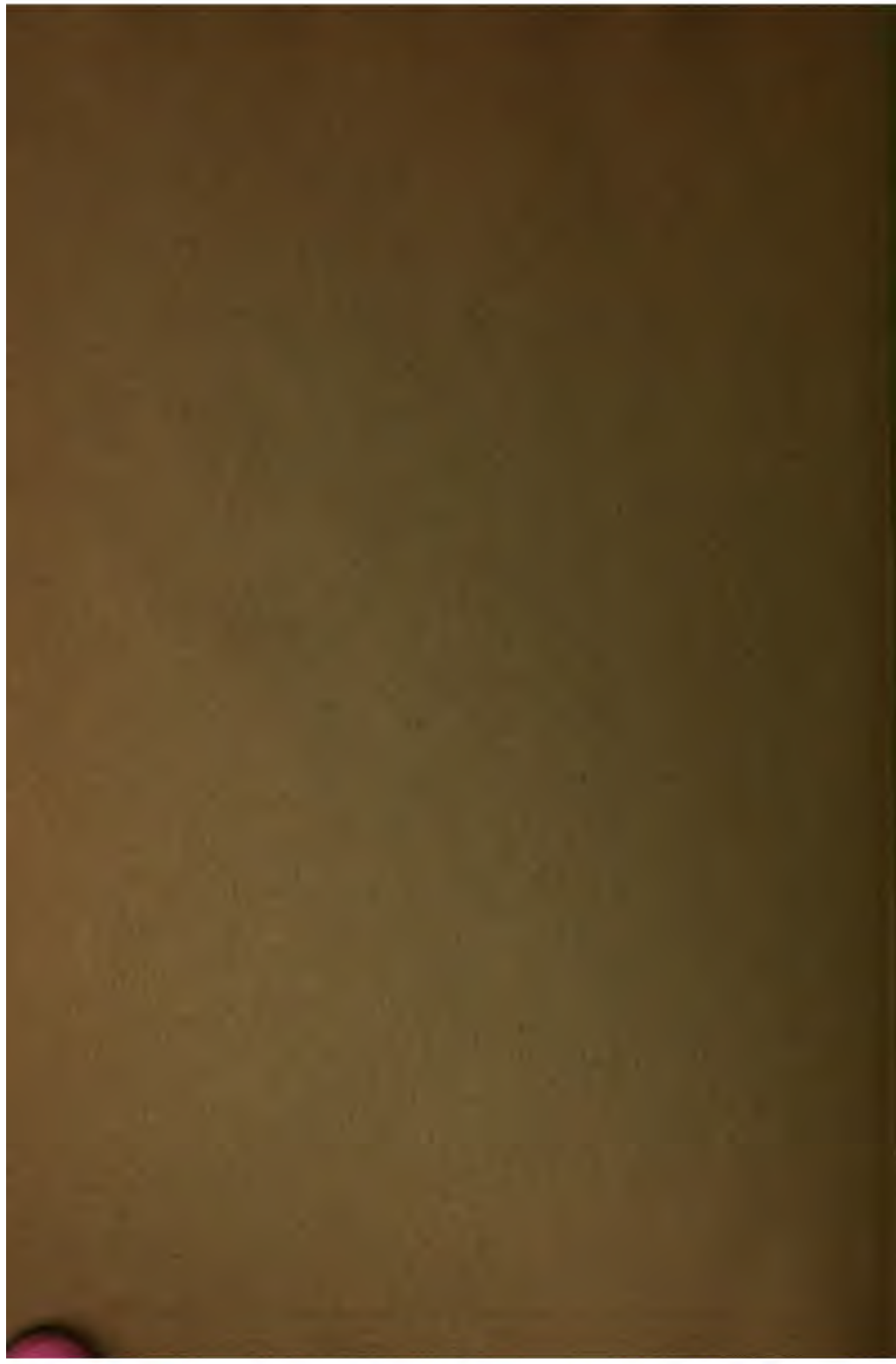


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